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1
              ILLINOIS POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD
 2
 3 FOREST PRESERVE DISTRICT
    OF DUPAGE COUNTY, ILLINOIS,
   a body politic and corporate
    in the County of DuPage,
 5 State of Illinois,
 6
             Complainant,
                                       PCB No. 96-84
         vs
 8 MINERAL LAND AND RESOURCES
    CORPORATION, a Delaware
   corporation, SOUTHWIND
    FINANCIAL, LTD., an Illinois
10 corporation, formerly known
    as ABBOTT CONTRACTORS, INC.,
11 BLUFF CITY MATERIALS, INC.,
    an Illinois corporation as
12 assignee of ABBOTT CONTRACTORS,
    INC.,
13
              Respondents.
14
                        Volume II
15
16
         The following is the transcript of a hearing
17 held in the above-entitled matter, taken
   stenographically by Caryl L. Hardy, CSR, a notary
19 public within and for the County of Cook and State
20 of Illinois, before Michael Wallace, Hearing
21 Officer, at 505 North County Farm Road, Wheaton,
22 Illinois, on the 24th day of September 1997, A.D.,
23 scheduled to commence at 9:30 a.m., commencing at
24 9:50 a.m.
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1	APPEARANCES:
2	HEARING TAKEN BEFORE: ILLINOIS POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD
3	100 West Randolph Street Suite 11-500
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5	BY: MR. MICHAEL WALLACE
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7	CHAPMAN AND CUTLER, 111 West Monroe Street Chicago, Illinois 60603
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9	BY: MR. RICHARD A. MAKARSKI and MR. ROBERT G. TUCKER
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15	Appeared on behalf of the Respondents, Bluff City Materials, Inc. and Southwind Financial, Ltd.,
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21	Appeared on behalf of the Respondents, Bluff City Materials, Inc. and Southwind Financial, Ltd.,
22	rindictar, nea.,
23	
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1 APPEARANCES: (cont'd)
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        BY: MS. KARIN O'CONNELL
5
             Appeared on behalf of the Respondent,
             Mineral and Land Resources.
6
7
8
9
10 ALSO PRESENT:
11 Mr. Michael Vondra
12 Mr. Joseph R. Benedict, Jr.
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- 1 THE HEARING OFFICER: Pursuant to docket PCB
- 2 96-84, this is the complaint of the Forest Preserve

- 3 District of DuPage County vs. Mineral and Land
- 4 Resources Corporation, Southwind Financial, Limited,
- 5 and Bluff City Materials, Inc.
- 6 Can I have appearances for the record?
- 7 MR. MAKARSKI: Richard Makarski and Robert
- 8 Tucker of Chapman and Cutler for the Complainant,
- 9 Forest Preserve District of DuPage County.
- 10 MR. STICK: Michael Butler of Butler, Rubin,
- 11 Saltarelli, and Boyd for the Respondents, Bluff City
- 12 and Southwind, and with me is Mr. Michael Vondra,
- 13 the president of both those entities. My
- 14 co-counsel, Mr. Knippen, will be joining us later.
- MS. O'CONNELL: Karin O'Connell on behalf of
- 16 the Respondent, Illinois Land Resources.
- 17 THE HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.
- MR. MAKARSKI: We also have Mr. Joseph
- 19 Benedict, your Honor, who is our director of
- 20 environmental services representative of the
- 21 district here.
- 22 THE HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.
- 23 Let the record reflect there are no other
- 24 appearances and no members of the public.

Just a quick preliminary matter leftover

- 2 from yesterday. The Respondent identified Exhibits
- 3 5 and 6 -- labeled Respondents' Exhibit 5 and
- 4 Respondent Exhibit 6. I know that 5 was not
- 5 offered. Was 6 offered?
- 6 MR. STICK: My recollection is Mr. Knippen
- 7 thought he offered it. Could we defer that until
- 8 after the next break, and I will confer with him on
- 9 whether he wanted it offered?
- 10 THE HEARING OFFICER: Okay.
- 11 MR. STICK: That was during Mr. Knippen's
- 12 examination of Mr. Vick, correct?
- 13 MR. MAKARSKI: Vick, yes.
- 14 THE HEARING OFFICER: We will hold off on that.
- 15 Any other preliminary matters?
- MR. MAKARSKI: We had not completed the cross
- 17 examination of Mr. Wells yesterday, and I discussed
- 18 with Mr. Stick and with the Court that we have a
- 19 witness we would like to interrupt Mr. Wells'
- 20 testimony to present because he came in from Florida
- 21 and is going to go back, Mr. Urbanski, and I
- 22 understand there is no problem with that. He will
- 23 be completed today. And then Mr. Wells will be
- 24 returned for cross examination when Mr. Urbanski is

- 1 done.
- THE HEARING OFFICER: Anything further?

- 3 MR. MAKARSKI: We have nothing.
- 4 THE HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Stick?
- 5 MR. STICK: Nothing further.
- 6 THE HEARING OFFICER: Ms. O'Connell, are you
- 7 comfortable there?
- 8 MS. O'CONNELL: Yes, I'm fine.
- 9 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right.
- 10 (The witness was duly sworn.)
- 11 THE HEARING OFFICER: Please speak clearly and
- 12 loudly so we can all hear, and wait for the question
- 13 before you begin your answer. Thank you.
- 14 DENNIS URBANSKI,
- 15 called as a witness herein, having been first duly
- 16 sworn, was examined upon oral interrogatories, and
- 17 testified as follows:
- 18 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 19 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 20 Q Would you give us your name, please, sir?
- 21 A Dennis Urbanski.
- Q Would you spell your last name?
- 23 A U-r-b-a-n-s-k-i.
- Q And where do you reside, Mr. Urbanski?

- 1 A In Florida right now.
- 2 Q And were you at one time employed by the

- 3 Forest Preserve District of DuPage County?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q Would you give us the date you started
- 6 your employment with the district?
- 7 A May 16th, 1965 -- '66. '66.
- 8 Q Did you subsequently leave the district?
- 9 A Yes. I retired.
- 10 0 When was that?
- 11 A June 19th, '96.
- 12 Q And what was your position with the
- 13 district when you retired?
- 14 A I was senior construction inspector.
- 15 Q How long did you hold that position?
- 16 A I think that position about ten years.
- 17 Prior to that, I was the construction supervisor for
- 18 20 years.
- 19 Q To which department of the district were
- 20 you assigned?
- 21 A Government services.
- 22 Q And has that named been changed?
- 23 A Yes. I think it's environmental services
- 24 right now.

1 Q What were your duties as a senior

- 2 construction supervisor?
- 3 A Really to check the construction practices

- 4 and make sure they were all to our specifications in
- 5 the Forest Preserve.
- 6 Q Now, did there come a time -- or strike
- 7 that.
- 8 Are you familiar with a parcel of land
- 9 that the district owns called the Stearns Road
- 10 property?
- 11 A Yes. I am now.
- 12 Q Did you have occasion to ever visit that
- 13 site?
- 14 A Yes, I did.
- 15 Q How many times?
- 16 A I think twice.
- 17 Q And would you tell us the date of the
- 18 first visit?
- 19 A I think it was in December of '94.
- 20 Q And what occasioned you to go to the site?
- 21 A I was told to go to the site because we
- 22 were going to do some work there.
- 23 Q And did you go out there?
- 24 A Yes, just to see it.

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1 Q Did you go with anybody else?
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- 2 A I went with Hartwig.
- 3 Q Would you spell that?
- 4 A H-a-r-t-w-i-g.
- 5 Q And who was Mr. Hartwig?
- 6 A He's my superior, my supervisor.
- 7 Q And what did you do at the Stearns Road
- 8 site that day in December?
- 9 A That time just looked at it. We tried to
- 10 establish where we were going to do our study at,
- 11 and we just walked around the site in general.
- 12 Q Now, did you subsequently return to the
- 13 site?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q And when was that?
- 16 A In January 6th, 1995.
- 17 Q And with whom did you go?
- 18 A With a backhoe operator.
- 19 Q Who was that?
- 20 A I can't remember his name. It's on my
- 21 report.
- 22 Q Then what was the purpose of your going
- 23 there in January of 1995?
- 24 A To do an investigation.

- 1 Q And what type of investigation?
- 2 A Really basically to find out what was
- 3 there on the site. I had no idea before this what

- 4 we were doing. Just to find out what was there
- 5 basically.
- 6 Q And was there a specific area of the site
- 7 that you were investigating?
- 8 A We decided -- and it was an arbitrary
- 9 decision that -- where the flattest part of the site
- 10 because of the railroad tracks on the west side of
- 11 the site and that was pretty well level, so we
- 12 concluded that they were finished with that area.
- 13 It was just -- we weren't sure if they were finished
- 14 or not, but that basically was where we decided to
- 15 do the investigation.
- 16 Q And is that an area where off site fill
- 17 was placed, if you know?
- 18 A At that time, I didn't know.
- 19 MR. STICK: Objection. Foundation.
- 20 THE HEARING OFFICER: I didn't hear your
- 21 objection.
- 22 MR. STICK: Foundation.
- 23 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right.
- 24 MR. STICK: I think his answer established that

- 1 there is no foundation.
- THE HEARING OFFICER: Okay.
- 3 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 4 Q What type of investigation were you going

- 5 to do there?
- 6 A We were going to dig a trench to find out
- 7 what type of -- what was actually there as far as
- 8 material anything, and we tried digging a trench,
- 9 but we couldn't because this area wasn't compacted.
- 10 And so we ended up digging holes. It kept on caving
- 11 in on us, so I decided that we should go out 50-foot
- 12 intervals.
- 13 Q And dig a hole every --
- 14 A Every 50 feet.
- 15 Q How deep would you go?
- 16 A The machine could go 15 feet deep, so that
- 17 was our maximum we could go.
- 18 Q Now, did you do this investigation that
- 19 day?
- 20 A Yes, I did.
- 21 Q What time of the day did you start?
- 22 A We started early. I was there on the site
- 23 maybe a couple hours before the machine came in.
- 24 And then he came in with the machine, the backhoe,

- 1 and we came in from the north end.
- 2 Q Did you do anything on the property prior

- 3 to the backhoe arrival?
- 4 A Did I personally?
- 5 Q Yes.
- 6 A No.
- 7 Q How did you determine which areas to dig
- 8 in?
- 9 A Like I said, because it was the flat area.
- 10 Q And was there a specific interval, you
- 11 said?
- 12 A Every 50 feet.
- 13 Q Now, did you prepare a report of your
- 14 activity --
- 15 A Yes, I did.
- 16 Q -- that day?
- 17 And did you take photographs when you were
- 18 there that day?
- 19 A Yes, I did.
- 20 (Complainant's Exhibit No. 13 marked
- for identification, 9-24-97.)
- 22 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 23 Q And let me show you what we have marked as
- 24 Exhibit 13 for identification.

- 1 MR. STICK: Your Honor, I have the same
- 2 objection I had yesterday with respect to the report

- 3 being shown to the witness before his recollection
- 4 has been exhausted on the record.
- 5 MR. MAKARSKI: Well, it's a document he
- 6 prepared. I want to offer the document into
- 7 evidence. He could certainly read from it whatever
- 8 he wants.
- 9 MR. STICK: I think the document itself is
- 10 hearsay. It's an out-of-court statement offered for
- 11 the truth of the matter asserted. The declarant is
- 12 now in court on the stand subject to cross
- 13 examination. My objection is based on the fact that
- 14 it's hearsay, and unless Mr. Urbanski's recollection
- 15 has been exhausted, it's inappropriate to show that
- 16 exhibit to him for any purpose.
- 17 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. Your
- 18 objection is overruled.
- MR. MAKARSKI: Do you have one up there?
- 20 THE HEARING OFFICER: Yes.
- 21 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 22 Q Let me show you what we have had marked as
- 23 Complainant's Exhibit 13, Mr. Urbanski, a three-page
- 24 document. Would you look through that and tell us

1 whether or not you can identify that document?

- 2 A This is mine, yes.
- 3 Q Would you tell us in general what the
- 4 first page is?
- 5 A It basically tells that I went out there
- 6 with a surveyor and a machine. By the way, the
- 7 operator's name was Keith Colon, and I have
- 8 excavated 15 feet maximum depth -- up to a depth of
- 9 15 feet, and there was debris observed beyond the
- 10 maximum depth.
- 11 Q What is the second page of that report?
- 12 Just describe it in general.
- 13 A It's basically -- it's the stations that I
- 14 designated, the depth I found the material, and the
- 15 material that was found.
- 16 Q And then what is the third page?
- 17 A It's really basically a map of the area I
- 18 had dug showing the points that we had designated --
- 19 the survey had designated.
- 20 Q And did you prepare this exhibit?
- 21 A Not the end one I didn't.
- 22 Q Does that -- are you familiar with that
- 23 survey, the third page?
- 24 A Yes. I am familiar. It is exactly where

- 1 it was.
- 2 Q Does it truly and accurately depict the

- 3 areas in which you did your digging?
- 4 A Yes, it does.
- 5 Q And you said you prepared Pages 1 and 2?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 MR. MAKARSKI: I would ask your Honor to offer
- 8 Complainant's Exhibit 13 into evidence.
- 9 MR. STICK: Could I have a moment, your Honor?
- 10 (Brief pause.)
- 11 MR. STICK: Your Honor, I object to the
- 12 introduction of the document into evidence on the
- 13 basis that it is hearsay, and it is being offered
- 14 for the truth of the matter asserted.
- 15 THE HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Urbanski, this map
- 16 prepared by Emocon, that was not attached to the
- 17 report when you submitted it, was it?
- 18 THE WITNESS: Not that I recall, sir.
- 19 THE HEARING OFFICER: And then the two of those
- 20 photographs, were they attached to your report?
- 21 THE WITNESS: Yes, they were.
- 22 THE HEARING OFFICER: Were there other
- 23 photographs?
- 24 THE WITNESS: I seem to be missing a couple,

1 but I'm not sure anymore. They have taken so many

- 2 copies of these things that I don't know anymore.
- 3 MR. STICK: Your Honor, I had not realized that
- 4 the map attached as the third page is not the map
- 5 that he had prepared, and so I would assert that as
- 6 an additional objection that the document is not as
- 7 he prepared it.
- 8 MR. MAKARSKI: Well, he testified that it
- 9 accurately depicts where he did his digging. It's
- 10 just demonstrative to show where he was working on
- 11 the site.
- 12 THE HEARING OFFICER: Then it may very well be
- 13 a proper exhibit in a different context, but it was
- 14 not -- the reason I point this out is that the date
- 15 on this Emocon map is February 22nd of '95, so
- 16 obviously it was prepared after Mr. Urbanski's
- 17 report of January 18th and then the two
- 18 photographs.
- 19 I think at this time I will not admit the
- 20 Exhibit 13 as I don't think a foundation has been
- 21 made for all five pages of this document.
- MR. MAKARSKI: It should be just three pages.
- MR. TUCKER: Three pages, your Honor.
- 24 THE HEARING OFFICER: I have five pages.

1 MR. TUCKER: It should just be the first three

- 2 pages. That's just photocopies.
- 3 THE HEARING OFFICER: They were clipped there,
- 4 Mr. Makarski.
- 5 MR. MAKARSKI: You are not admitting 13 at this
- 6 moment without the --
- 7 THE HEARING OFFICER: With that explanation
- 8 that those two pages were inadvertent, I still don't
- 9 think that the map has been properly identified.
- 10 MR. MAKARSKI: Why don't we just take the map
- 11 off?
- 12 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. With the map
- 13 taken off, Exhibit 13 consists of a memorandum and a
- 14 chart, and I will admit that as Exhibit 13.
- 15 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 16 Q Mr. Urbanski, I think I asked you this.
- 17 Did you take photographs --
- 18 A Yes, I did.
- 19 Q -- at the time you were out there?
- 20 How long were you there that day?
- 21 A About ten hours.
- 22 Q And did you do -- explain to us again how
- 23 you did the actual study, I mean, physically, what
- 24 you did.

1 A Basically, once we knew where we were at

- 2 and I measured the spot, I put a designation on the
- 3 area that we dug like north zero plus 50, and then
- 4 we dug at that point. And then whatever I found, I
- 5 wrote down on a pad saying this is what I found.
- 6 Q And then what did you do with the
- 7 information on the pad?
- 8 A I transferred it when I got back into the
- 9 office. It was full of snow. It was snowing. It
- 10 was wet out there.
- 11 Q But then he prepared this exhibit?
- 12 A Yes. Exactly.
- 13 (Complainant's Exhibit No. 14-A
- 14 through 14-S marked for
- identification, 9-24-97.)
- 16 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 17 Q Let me ask you to -- I want you just to
- 18 generally go through these. This is a series of
- 19 photographs which is marked Exhibits 14-A through
- 20 14-S and ask you without saying what each specific
- 21 one is if you can identify those particular
- 22 photographs.
- 23 A Yes. These are my photos.
- Q Taken that day?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q And does each one truly and accurately

- 3 depict what you were photographing?
- 4 A As accurately at the time as I think I --
- 5 yes.
- 6 Q Now, I just want to -- can I have those
- 7 back a second? I want to make sure that we are
- 8 all the same. We have Bates numbers on here,
- 9 Judge. I want to make sure that --
- 10 (Brief pause.)
- 11 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 12 Q Now, referring, Mr. Urbanski, to Exhibit
- 13 13, the second page, would you tell us -- did you --
- 14 the first test pit that you dug, is that accurate to
- 15 call it a test pit?
- 16 A I would.
- 17 Q Which is the first one you dug and where
- 18 was it located?
- 19 A It was Station one, 30 feet, west zero,
- 20 zero.
- 21 Q And how far down did you go?
- 22 A I went down nine and a half feet.
- 23 Q Would you tell us what material you
- 24 encountered in that?

1 A I found an old cable, a concrete slab,

- 2 asphalt plant leftovers, a mix of reddish, sandy
- 3 material, and photo was taken.
- 4 Q Now, what was the size of these holes, the
- 5 length and the width?
- 6 A They varied. Like that particular hole,
- 7 that's where we started, and I wanted to go a
- 8 trench, like I said, one continuous trench, but I
- 9 couldn't. It kept on caving into me. So that
- 10 area -- we ended up with a lot of material because
- 11 it just kept on caving in.
- 12 And after I went -- I had a hole I bet you
- 13 20 feet across after I started this thing, and I
- 14 realized then I couldn't go in a straight ditch. So
- 15 that was much larger than all the rest of the holes.
- 16 Q What was the approximate size?
- 17 A I don't know. 20-by-20. I don't know
- 18 because it just kept on caving in. I had a lot of
- 19 material.
- 20 Q How about the other -- you said the other
- 21 ones were smaller?
- 22 A Yes, much smaller.
- Q What size were they?
- 24 A Again, it depended on how much caved in

1 and how far. If we stopped at, say, nine feet or

- 2 ten feet, they weren't as large on the top. If we
- 3 went down deeper, we had to make it wider on top to
- 4 get down deeper because you just can't dig straight
- 5 down. You have to dig on an angle.
- 6 Q And you say you took photographs of the
- 7 material you found in the Station one-thirty W zero
- 8 plus zero?
- 9 A Yes. Yes, sir.
- 11 which photograph or photographs were taken of that
- 12 pit?
- 13 A This here one here.
- 14 Q This is Exhibit 14-A, which is F 007711.
- What does that photograph reflect?
- 16 A The reflects old cable, a concrete slab,
- 17 asphalt plant leftovers. When I say plant
- 18 leftovers, that's my best guess on what that was.
- 19 Q What do you mean by asphalt plant
- 20 leftovers?
- 21 A When you make asphalt, some of the
- 22 material doesn't stick to the different types of
- 23 material you are making, and this is a by-product of
- 24 the asphalt itself, and they get rid of this. This

1 is what I call a leftover, and they get rid of

- 2 that.
- 3 MR. STICK: Your Honor, I will move to strike

- 4 both of the last two answers to questions starting
- 5 with the statement this is my best guess, and I'm
- 6 moving to strike on the grounds that it's
- 7 speculation. There is no foundation for his ability
- 8 to make an educated and reliable statement regarding
- 9 what this material is. And he admitted at the
- 10 preliminary part of his answer that he was guessing,
- 11 so I move to strike from the point this is my best
- 12 quess on.
- MR. MAKARSKI: I would like to ask a couple
- 14 more questions as to the experience with this
- 15 material.
- 16 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. Go ahead.
- 17 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 18 Q Have you ever had experience at an asphalt
- 19 plant?
- 20 A Yes, I have, sir.
- 21 Q And which plant or plants?
- 22 A It was a plant at Blackwell. When I say
- 23 Blackwell, Forest Preserve. It was an area within
- 24 Blackwell. It was about five acres, and this

- 1 asphalt plant was there for about 20 years. I
- 2 visited this plant many, many, many times, and I saw

- 3 this residue all around the area stockpiled about
- 4 ten feet high. So I have dealt with it.
- 5 Q And is the material you observed at the
- 6 Stearns Road site in Exhibit 14-A, in your eyes, the
- 7 same as material you saw --
- 8 A Certainly. That's my best guess.
- 9 Q I mean, does it appear to be the same
- 10 material --
- 11 A Yes. It certainly did
- MR. MAKARSKI: I think that clarifies it,
- 13 Judge. It's his best estimate as to what it is
- 14 looking at it compared to having been in an asphalt
- 15 plant.
- 16 MR. STICK: Your Honor, I still object on the
- 17 basis of foundation and speculation. I move to
- 18 strike everything from his first statement this is
- 19 my best guess up to here.
- THE HEARING OFFICER: Okay. Objection
- 21 overruled.
- 22 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 23 Q Now, what was the next test hole that you
- 24 did, Mr. Urbanski, from your report?

- 1 A That I took a picture of?
- 2 Q No. Let's look at the report first.
- 3 A Okay. N zero plus 50, clean clay, stone,

- 4 top soil mix.
- 5 Q Did you find any debris in that?
- 6 A No. I went down ten feet on that.
- 7 Q And did you make a photograph of that?
- 8 A No. There was nothing to take a
- 9 photograph. It was clean clay.
- 10 Q Now, what is the next test hole that you
- 11 did?
- 12 A North 100, 11 feet, wood, concrete, soil
- 13 mix, photo taken.
- 14 Q You wrote down what you encountered?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q Would you take a look at the Group Exhibit
- 17 14 and tell us which photo or photos depicts that
- 18 second group?
- 19 A Right here.
- 20 MR. STICK: What is the number?
- 21 MR. MAKARSKI: 7701.
- 22 MR. STICK: Give me just a moment.
- MR. MAKARSKI: Sure.
- 24 (Brief pause.)

1 MR. MAKARSKI: We had Bates stamps on there,

- 2 and then we turned them over. That's what those
- 3 longer numbers are, Judge.
- 4 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right.
- 5 MR. STICK: Okay.
- 6 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 7 Q Now, does that truly and accurately depict
- 8 what you saw there?
- 9 A This is -- I think I have two photos of
- 10 this.
- 11 Q You have a second photo?
- 12 A I think so. Right. That depicts it
- 13 better. This one I was taking, I was looking down
- 14 in the hole and it doesn't show it as well, but it
- 15 does show some wire down there, but you have to look
- 16 at it.
- 17 Q And that's Exhibit 14-B?
- 18 A Oh, I'm sorry. I had it wrong there.
- 19 Q So people know.
- 20 A I have it wrong.
- 21 Q What?
- 22 A It's not in the same order.
- 23 Q No, that's right. That was the first one
- 24 you looked at it.

1 A No. This is the first one I looked at.

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- Q No. I mean, on this set.
- 3 A Oh.
- 4 Q So 14-B is from this N 100 plus 50 -- I
- 5 mean, N 100?
- 6 A Yeah. One N 100 here.
- 7 Q And you said there was a second photo?
- 8 A This is the one that shows it.
- 9 Q 14-C, which is 7713, is that also from the
- 10 same?
- 11 A That's not right. This one is right. 100
- 12 north. 100 north. There is two photos here.
- 13 Q Right.
- 14 A Right. Okay.
- 15 Q But I said the second photo -- what does
- 16 the second photo depict, which is 14-C?
- 17 A That one depicts concrete.
- 18 Q From the same test hole?
- 19 A Yes. Right.
- 20 Q So you have two photographs, 14-B and C,
- 21 from that same test hole; is that right?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 THE HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Urbanski, you have a
- 24 habit of talking before Mr. Makarski is through with

- 1 his questions?
- 2 THE WITNESS: Sir, I am having a very hard time

- 3 with that, and I don't understand why I'm doing it,
- 4 but I am doing it. I have the same thing with
- 5 Mr. Stick there, and believe me, I have tried to
- 6 correct that.
- 7 THE HEARING OFFICER: It just makes it very
- 8 hard for the court reporter.
- 9 THE WITNESS: I know, sir. I'm really trying.
- 10 I'm sorry if I can't. I'm nervous. I think that's
- 11 what it is.
- 12 MR. STICK: Can I clarify one thing? We have
- 13 gone through 14-A, B, and, C?
- MR. MAKARSKI: Yes.
- 15 MR. STICK: And if you could identify the
- 16 photographs by the Bates stamp number and the
- 17 exhibit number --
- 18 MR. MAKARSKI: Sure.
- 19 MR. STICK: -- as you go through it because
- 20 mine aren't marked and they are out of order.
- 21 THE HEARING OFFICER: Let's go off the record a
- 22 minute.
- 23 (Whereupon, a discussion was held off
- 24 the record.)

- 1 THE HEARING OFFICER: Back on the record.
- 2 You may continue, Mr. Makarski.
- 3 MR. MAKARSKI: Thank you, Mr. Hearing Officer.
- 4 Just for the record, I would like to move
- 5 the admission of this entire series of photographs.
- 6 He has already generally identified them, 14-A
- 7 through S, because he is looking at them and
- 8 describing them and I think they probably should be
- 9 in evidence when he does that.
- 10 MR. STICK: Your Honor, I have two problems
- 11 with that. First is an objection to the commentary
- 12 on the back of the photographs, which I would object
- 13 to. The second is I'm not sure he has laid a
- 14 foundation for each of these, and perhaps moving for
- 15 admission is more appropriate for the end.
- MR. MAKARSKI: We can wait until the end.
- 17 THE HEARING OFFICER: Yes. Why don't you go
- 18 through them all?
- 19 MR. MAKARSKI: Okay.
- 20 MR. STICK: Your Honor, for the record, my
- 21 objection to the commentary on the back is that it
- 22 is hearsay.
- 23 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- Q Mr. Urbanski, showing you 14-D here, that

1 typed commentary on the back, do you see that?

- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Did you put that on there?
- 4 A Yes, I did.
- 5 Q And what is it?
- 6 A It tells me the station, the depth, and
- 7 the material found.
- 8 Q Is it the same that's on your report?
- 9 A Yes, it is.
- 10 O Now, is that true with each of these
- 11 photographs, 14-A --
- 12 A To my knowledge, yes.
- 13 Q -- through S.
- 14 What is the next test hole that you looked
- 15 at?
- 16 A I think we have gone north to 200. I'm
- 17 not sure.
- 18 Q No. 100.
- 19 A We are still on 100?
- 20 Q 100 plus 50 I have.
- 21 A 100 plus 50.
- 22 Q Did you take a photograph or photographs
- 23 at that site?
- 24 A Yes, I did.

- 1 Q What did you encounter at 100 plus 50?
- 2 A Asphalt chunks, wood, wire, soil, concrete

- 3 curb about six feet by two feet.
- 4 Q Let me show you the exhibits again and ask
- 5 if you would tell us which photograph or photographs
- 6 are of the 100 plus 50. Give us the numbers --
- 7 exhibit numbers.
- 8 A D-14 and E-14.
- 9 Q What does D-14 depict? 14-D. I'm sorry.
- 10 A D-14 predicts -- predicts -- shows the
- 11 wire, chain-link fence, and the concrete.
- 12 Q At what depth did you find that chain-link
- 13 fence, if you recall?
- 14 A Approximately 13 feet. That's what it
- 15 says here. It could have been sooner, or it could
- 16 have been -- I only went 13 feet deep in that hole.
- 17 Q And does that truly and accurately depict
- 18 what you observed there that day?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 Q And then what about 14-E? Is that the
- 21 other one?
- 22 A Yes, sir. This is --
- 23 Q Tell us what that depicts.
- 24 A This is the two concrete curbs, six feet

1 by two feet. This picture isn't -- you are shooting

- 2 down from that distance, and it's starting to get --
- 3 I don't know if it's dark now or not, but it's hard
- 4 to show that. But it's much clearer when you are
- 5 there than when you are showing it on a picture.
- 6 That's the reason I knew they were curbs.
- 7 Q Does that as accurately as you could
- 8 depict what you observed there that day?
- 9 A With my equipment that I had, yes, sir.
- 10 Q Mr. Urbanski, what is the next test hole
- 11 that you worked on?
- 12 A North 200.
- 13 Q And what did you encounter there?
- 14 A Three long star paper concrete slab
- 15 material had odor and septic tank smell.
- 16 Q Let's go back to that. What do you mean
- 17 by it had a septic tank smell?
- 18 A To me, it was septic; that either they
- 19 dumped something from an outhouse or it was
- 20 decaying. I don't know. It was very strong septic
- 21 odor.
- 22 MR. STICK: Objection, your Honor. I move to
- 23 strike that portion of the answer that opines on
- 24 what may have been done. I believe it was on the

1 first part of the answer he stated he did not know,

- 2 but in the first part he purported to say or opined
- 3 on how the material got there. His phrase was
- 4 either --
- 5 THE HEARING OFFICER: I will tell you what, the
- 6 answer is stricken. Try again.
- 7 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 8 Q Would you tell us without describing any
- 9 suspected sources what you encountered?
- 10 A A strong odor.
- 11 O Of what?
- 12 A To me, it smelled like septic.
- 13 Q And have you smelled septic in the past?
- 14 A Yes, I have.
- 15 Q And this was the same odor?
- 16 A The operator and I both agreed it was.
- 17 Q Now, how deep was that --
- 18 MR. STICK: Your Honor, if I might interject
- 19 another objection and move to strike the portion of
- 20 that answer that offers the hearsay statement of the
- 21 operator.
- 22 THE HEARING OFFICER: So stricken.
- 23 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- Q Did you take photographs of the material?

- 1 A Yes, I did, sir.
- 2 Q Would you tell us which in group
- 3 exhibit -- is there one or more?
- 4 A I'm not sure yet.
- 5 Q 14-F?
- 6 A Wait. I'm not sure if that's the right
- 7 one. No, that's not the right one. That's not the

- 8 right one.
- 9 Here's the one, 200. 200 and 200, I have
- 10 two. 14-H. Is that H or I?
- 11 Q Yes. H and I.
- 12 A I.
- 13 Q 14-H and I were the photographs of N 200;
- 14 is that right?
- 15 A Yes, sir.
- 16 Q And what does --
- 17 A Yeah.
- 18 Q What does 14-H depict?
- 19 A 14-H depicts the logs with the concrete
- 20 around them.
- 21 Q And what does 14-I depict?
- 22 A The concrete and a log.
- 23 Q And do those photographs truly and
- 24 accurately depict what you observed there that day?

- 1 A The other thing that was there --
- 2 Q Excuse me. Answer that first. All right?

- 3 A There was a black substance or black
- 4 discoloration in this hole where I -- where the odor
- 5 was coming from.
- 7 A Yes, I did.
- 8 Q And can you see that in the photograph?
- 9 A No, you can't.
- 10 Q Does that photograph, though, depict what
- 11 you could see as best you could?
- 12 A What was visual, yes. You can't
- 13 photograph odor.
- Q What is the next test?
- 15 A North 250.
- 16 Q What did you find in that test hole?
- 17 A Nothing. I dug 11 feet, and it was clean
- 18 mix, gravel, soil.
- 19 Q Did you take a photograph?
- 20 A No. There was nothing to take a
- 21 photograph of.
- Q What about the next test hole?
- 23 A North 300. I went nine and a half feet,
- 24 and again, there was clean mix, gravel, and soil.

- 1 Q Did you take a photograph?
- 2 A No, sir.
- 3 Q What is the next hole you dug?
- 4 A N 350. I went down 13.7 feet, and there

- 5 was clean mix with gravel and soil.
- 6 Q Did you take a photograph of that?
- 7 A No, sir.
- 8 Q And what is the next test hole you did?
- 9 A N 400. I went down nine and a half feet.
- 10 There was a concrete slab there four by
- 11 approximately one foot size. The rest was clean
- 12 fill. There was a photo taken, but I'm not sure
- 13 where this photo is.
- 14 Q It's not in our group that we have here,
- 15 is it?
- 16 A No, sir.
- 17 Q And then what is the next test hole that
- 18 you dug?
- 19 A North 400 plus 50. I went ten foot
- 20 seven -- 7.0, and that was clean fill, mostly
- 21 gravel.
- Q Did you take a photograph of that?
- 23 A No, sir.
- Q And what is the next test hole that you

- 1 did?
- 2 A Station seven, two feet west, 15 plus,

- 3 clean clay and gravel mix.
- 4 Q Is that 15 plus the number of feet?
- 5 A Yes. I went down 15 feet.
- 6 Q And did you take a photograph of that
- 7 material?
- 8 A Yes, sir -- no, not that one, but I would
- 9 like -- the plus on this means that this is as far
- 10 as I could go. I went to the depth of the machine.
- 11 Q Thank you.
- 12 A And there was still -- if there is a plus
- 13 there, there was something down below, or that's as
- 14 far as I could go.
- 15 Q What is the next test hole that you did,
- 16 Mr. Urbanski?
- 17 A Station CP, four feet east. I went down
- 18 12 feet, a very fine silty gravel fill asphalt and
- 19 pipe, photo taken.
- 20 Q Would you tell us the -- see if you could
- 21 find that photo or photos from CP four E?
- 22 A CP, yes, there is two photos.
- 23 Q There are two photos.
- What are the exhibit numbers on the back?

- 1 A 14-J, 14-K.
- 2 Q What does 14-J show?
- 3 A It shows the pipe and the material -- the

- 4 silty material.
- 5 Q And then what does 14-H show?
- 6 A The pipe and some asphalt. That was a
- 7 different shot, different angle, but already you see
- 8 the snow on the ground there starting to accumulate.
- 9 Q It was snowing that day?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q And do those two exhibits truly and
- 12 accurately depict what you observed there in that
- 13 test hole?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 Q What is the next test hole you did,
- 16 Mr. Urbanski?
- 17 A Station six, two feet north 950, clean
- 18 clay, gravel mix.
- 19 Q Did you take a photograph?
- 20 A No, sir.
- 21 Q And then what is the next one?
- 22 A Station eight, four feet south, 15 feet
- 23 plus, concrete slab, gravel, black soil, clay, photo
- 24 was taken.

1 Q And would you tell us which exhibit or

- 2 exhibits reflect that hole?
- 3 A 14-L.
- 4 Q What does that show?
- 5 A It shows the concrete and the asphalt and
- 6 different material.
- 7 Q Does that truly and accurately depict what
- 8 you observed that day?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q Which is the next test hole you did,
- 11 Mr. Urbanski? 84 was the last one.
- 12 A Station nine, two feet northwest, 15 feet,
- 13 clean clay and gravel soil mix.
- 14 Q Did you take a photograph of the material
- 15 in that?
- 16 A No, sir.
- 17 Q And what is the next test hole you did,
- 18 Mr. Urbanski?
- 19 A Station ten, one foot north, 15 feet plus,
- 20 small amount of asphalt, concrete. The rest was
- 21 clean fill.
- Q Did you take a photograph of that?
- 23 A I don't know if I did. Yes, I did.
- Q What is the exhibit number on the back?

- 1 A 14-M.
- 2 Q 14-M?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q What does that reflect?
- 5 A This shows the concrete and the asphalt.
- 6 Q And does that truly and accurately depict

- 7 what you observed there that day?
- 8 A Yes, sir.
- 9 Q Would you tell us, Mr. Urbanski, which is
- 10 the next test hole that you did?
- 11 A That was ten?
- 12 Q That was ten, one.
- 13 A Station five-one foot north, 15 plus, very
- 14 fine, silty clay. Looks like washing of gravel
- 15 screens.
- 16 Q Did you do a photograph of that?
- 17 A I don't think so.
- 18 Q Let's see if there was one.
- 19 A I don't seem to find it.
- 20 MR. STICK: Your Honor, may I ask counsel a
- 21 question?
- 22 THE HEARING OFFICER: Yes.
- MR. STICK: The last photograph, was that 14-M
- 24 or N?

1 MR. MAKARSKI: I'm just looking. I have M

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- 2 here. And then don't we have one more for --
- 3 THE WITNESS: Station ten.
- 4 MR. MAKARSKI: Ten, yes. And M and N.
- 5 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 6 O N is also from that Station ten?
- 7 A Yes. That's what it looks like.
- 8 Q What does that show?
- 9 A The concrete.
- 10 MR. MAKARSKI: So it's M and N.
- 11 MR. KNIPPEN: For Station ten?
- 12 MR. MAKARSKI: Correct.
- 13 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 14 Q Is that right?
- 15 A Station ten, one foot north, yes.
- 16 Q Does that truly and accurately depict what
- 17 you saw that day?
- 18 A Yes, sir.
- 19 Q Now, you said for Station five-one N,
- 20 there is no photograph. Is that right?
- 21 A I can't seem to find it.
- 22 Q What is the next test hole that you did?
- 23 A Station four, two feet north, 15 feet
- 24 deep, and it says PVC pipe, asphalt, more debris on

- 1 the bottom of the hole.
- 2 Q Did you take photographs of that hole?

- 3 A Yes, I did, sir.
- 4 Q How many?
- 5 A I think there is only one. I'm not sure.
- 6 There seems to be only one, and that's 14-0. That
- 7 just shows the pipe and the asphalt, and I don't see
- 8 a picture of the hole, but there was other debris
- 9 that I found there.
- 10 Q What do you mean by other debris?
- 11 A Already it was getting to the point where
- 12 it was getting dark. All I could see was things,
- 13 and when I say things, it was hard to distinguish.
- 14 There was either tarpaper. Whatever there was, I
- 15 don't know.
- 16 MR. STICK: Objection, your Honor, and move to
- 17 strike the reference to tarpaper. He indicated it
- 18 was dark. He didn't know what he saw at the bottom,
- 19 and then he opined and speculated regarding
- 20 tarpaper.
- 21 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. Tarpaper is
- 22 stricken.
- 23 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- Q Now, what is that exhibit you are looking

- 1 at now?
- 2 A That's the pipe. That's Exhibit 14-0.
- 3 Q 14-O.
- 4 Does that truly and accurately depict what

- 5 you observed there that day?
- 6 A Yes. On the surface, yes, it is.
- 7 Q And what was the next test hole that you
- 8 did, Mr. Urbanski?
- 9 A Station three, 15 feet plus, slabs of
- 10 asphalt, concrete, more debris on the bottom of the
- 11 hole.
- 12 Q And did you take a photograph or
- 13 photographs?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 Q How many photographs did you take?
- 16 A I think there is only one here.
- 17 Q And what is the exhibit number there?
- 18 A It's 14-Q.
- 19 Q And what does that reflect?
- 20 A It's a hole with something in it, and
- 21 again, you can't see it because it's getting dark.
- 22 Q Does that depict the best you could see at
- 23 that time?
- 24 A Yes, I could. This is asphalt and

1 concrete on the bottom and more debris in the hole.

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- 2 Q And what is the next test hole that you
- 3 did?
- 4 A Station two, two feet west, 15 feet deep,
- 5 middle culvert, very sandy, very wet.
- 6 Q Very sandy?
- 7 A Very wet -- very silty and very wet.
- 8 Q Did you do any photographs of that
- 9 material?
- 10 A Yes, sir. I have two photos of it.
- 11 Q Would you give us the exhibit numbers from
- 12 the back?
- 13 A 14-S and 14-R.
- 14 Q Why don't we do them numerically? Do 14-R
- 15 first. What does that show?
- 16 A That shows the part of the culvert and a
- 17 pile right next to the machine.
- 18 Q At what depth did you find that culvert?
- 19 A That wasn't too deep. I went 15 feet
- 20 deep, but this was under the surface maybe a few
- 21 feet. It was covered, though.
- Q And that's 14-R, right?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- Q Does that truly and accurately depict what

- 1 you observed there?
- 2 A Yes. Part of the culvert is there, and

- 3 then I took another shot at a different angle.
- 4 Q Is that 14-S?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q What does that show?
- 7 A The culvert and some of the backhoe and
- 8 the pile of the silty material and right behind the
- 9 stick in the backhoe.
- 10 Q Now, those photographs are of the material
- 11 after it came out of the hole?
- 12 A Yes, sir.
- 13 Q Do they truly and accurately depict what
- 14 you observed there that day?
- 15 A Yes, sir.
- 16 Q That's the extent of your test holes; is
- 17 that right?
- 18 A Yes, sir.
- 19 Q We have a couple of these left. I don't
- 20 know if we just missed them or what we did.
- 21 A Yeah. I don't either.
- 22 Q I just want to double-check. Where is
- 23 that from, 14-F?
- 24 A 14-F is 150 north, the asphalt chunk.

- 1 That's several different pictures of it, I guess.
- 2 Q Do you know what that is? Have you seen

- 3 that?
- 4 A Wire -- this is -- this is a piece of wood
- 5 like a root that's torn out. That looks like a root
- 6 to me.
- 7 MR. STICK: Your Honor, could I have the last
- 8 question and answer read back?
- 9 THE HEARING OFFICER: For what purpose?
- 10 MR. STICK: Well, I thought I heard the witness
- 11 mention something about wire, and then he said it's
- 12 a root after reviewing the picture, and if he said
- 13 wire, I would like to have the wire stricken from
- 14 his testimony.
- 15 THE HEARING OFFICER: No. He was trying to
- 16 identify that, so the answer stands.
- 17 MR. KNIPPEN: Judge, I think the problem is
- 18 from back at our standpoint, when Mr. Makarski says
- 19 what this here, we don't know what he's referring to
- 20 when he says this here because we are not pointing
- 21 to it. We can't see, so we are looking at photos
- 22 without any reference point, and that's the
- 23 difficulty.
- 24 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right.

- 1 MR. MAKARSKI: I'm sorry.
- 2 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 3 Q What do you observe in that photo?
- 4 A What I am looking at is discoloration of

- 5 the soil and the root.
- 7 A It looks like a root to me.
- 8 Q And did that accurately and truly depict
- 9 what you saw there that day?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q Now, let's see. We have still got two.
- 12 14-B, where is that from?
- 13 THE HEARING OFFICER: What number?
- MR. MAKARSKI: 14-B.
- 15 THE WITNESS: Station three. This is slabs of
- 16 asphalt, concrete, more debris. It must be another
- 17 picture of that same one.
- 18 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 19 Q Do you recognize this?
- 20 A Yes. It was one of the pictures I have
- 21 taken.
- 22 Q And is it from Station three?
- 23 A Yeah, northwest, 15 feet plus. This was
- 24 some of the asphalt that's on the side of the hole,

- 1 yes, on the side of the hole.
- 2 Q Was that taken after the material was

- 3 removed from the hole or before?
- 4 A Yes, sir.
- 5 Q Was it after?
- 6 A After.
- 7 Q Does that truly and accurately depict what
- 8 you observed there?
- 9 A Yes, sir.
- 10 Q What is the final photograph that you have
- 11 there?
- 12 A Station one, north 150.
- 13 Q That's 14-G. That's one near the top of
- 14 the hole; is that right?
- 15 A Yes. It shows part of a wire fence, a
- 16 chain-link fence, and there is a cable. A wire?
- 17 Yeah. I don't know. This looks like a cable to me
- 18 and concrete and a wire fence.
- 19 Q Where did that come from, which test hole?
- 20 A 150 -- north 150, 13 feet deep.
- 21 Q Did you take that photograph?
- 22 A Yes, I did, sir.
- Q From that test hole?
- 24 A Yes, sir.

1 Q Was that before or after the material was

- 2 removed from the --
- 3 A That was after the material was removed.
- 4 Q And does it truly and accurately depict
- 5 what you observed there?
- 6 A Yes, sir.
- 7 Q What time did you finish there that day,
- 8 Mr. Urbanski?
- 9 A It was dark already because I had to use
- 10 my truck's lights to take some of the photos.
- 11 Q And what did you do when you completed
- 12 your work at the Stearns Road site that day?
- 13 A We just packed up and left. This was the
- 14 initial -- the first time we did -- anybody did any
- 15 studies there, so...
- 16 Q Now, did you have occasion subsequently to
- 17 go back to that site?
- 18 A Yes, I did. I met Mr. Stick there.
- 19 Q Well, I mean, prior to the litigation, you
- 20 went back -- did you ever go back to do any further
- 21 studies or anything?
- 22 A No, I didn't.
- 23 Q You said at one point it was too dark with
- 24 the photograph?

- 1 A Yes, sir.
- 2 Q Was it light enough for you to observe

- 3 things, though?
- A Sometimes, yes, but, I mean, right at the
- 5 bitter end, no. It was to the point where you
- 6 couldn't see anymore.
- 7 Q Is that when you stopped?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q But the last test that you did you were
- 10 able to observe what material was in there; is that
- 11 right?
- 12 A Yes, sir.
- 13 Q With many of these photographs, the
- 14 material is not in the pit; is that right?
- 15 A I don't understand the question.
- 16 Q The material is piled on the ground in the
- 17 photographs?
- 18 A Yes. After I dug them out, yes.
- 19 Q Where did it come from?
- 20 A It came from the holes I dug out.
- 21 Q And what did you do with the material
- 22 after you completed your investigation?
- 23 A Most of it I buried. The culvert I didn't
- 24 because it was just too big to put back in the

1 hole. And some of them I just left because, like I

- 2 said, it was getting late already. We were out
- 3 there a long time, so really -- I just got out of
- 4 there after a while.
- 5 Q Do you have a photograph there with a part
- 6 of a fence in it?
- 7 A Yeah. Fencing, chain-link fencing?
- 8 Q Yes. I'm trying to see which.
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 MR. TUCKER: Can you identify that for the
- 11 record?
- 12 THE WITNESS: One north, 150.
- 13 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 14 Q What is the exhibit number in the lower
- 15 right-hand corner?
- 16 A 14-G.
- 17 Q And where was that fencing encountered?
- 18 A At a depth of -- 14-G. Within a depth of
- 19 13 feet. I have no idea exactly how far I found it.
- 20 Q Was it on the surface, do you remember?
- 21 A No. It was definitely buried.
- 22 Q But you just don't recall the exact depth?
- 23 A No. You would have to be a genius.
- MR. MAKARSKI: We have no further direct,

1 Mr. Hearing Officer. I would offer Exhibits 14-A

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- 2 through 14-S, the photographs that were identified
- 3 by Mr. Urbanski.
- 4 MR. STICK: No objection, your Honor.
- 5 THE HEARING OFFICER: Complainant's Exhibits
- 6 14-A through 14-S, consisting of photographs, are
- 7 admitted.
- 8 THE HEARING OFFICER: Cross?
- 9 MR. STICK: Thank you, your Honor.
- 10 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 11 BY MR. STICK:
- 12 Q Mr. Urbanski, you were employed by Forest
- 13 Preserve District for some 30 years, correct?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 Q As your general practice, when you visited
- 16 a Forest Preserve District property and came upon
- 17 debris or waste, it was your practice to arrange for
- 18 that debris or waste to be properly disposed of,
- 19 correct?
- 20 A Not necessarily. That wasn't my job.
- Q Well, are you saying to me that it was
- 22 your practice as a Forest Preserve District
- 23 inspector that when you came across debris or waste
- 24 material on a piece of property owned by the Forest

1 Preserve District, you just sometimes left it there?

- 2 A No, sir. That was not my job. They have
- 3 rangers to do that. My job was on the sites of the
- 4 construction sites. If it was on a construction
- 5 site and it was my responsibility, yes, I would
- 6 remove it. If it wasn't on a construction site and
- 7 it was on a different preserve, no, sir, I would not
- 8 remove it. I would call a ranger, and a ranger
- 9 would do it.
- 10 Q So if it was on a site for which you had
- 11 some responsibility, you would, as an ordinary
- 12 course in your practice as a Forest District
- 13 employee, remove the waste from the site, correct?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 Q And if it was on a site that was not your
- 16 responsibility, it was your practice to at least
- 17 instruct someone else to remove it?
- 18 A If I found any, yes, sir.
- 19 Q Is that correct?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 Q Is it fair to say that if you yourself
- 22 were ever unable to remove the waste, you would, at
- 23 a minimal, instruct someone else to get rid of it
- 24 and properly dispose of it?

- 1 A Yes.
- Q And under no circumstances would you allow

- 3 that waste to remain on the Forest Preserve District
- 4 property, correct?
- 5 A Not after my responsibility -- once I
- 6 informed somebody, then I would either not come
- 7 back, or if I did come back, I would reinform them.
- 8 But other than that, no, that would be it as far as
- 9 I would be concerned.
- 10 Q Well, if it was a site that you were
- 11 responsible for --
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q -- you would under no circumstances leave
- 14 it on the property, correct?
- 15 A Yes, sir.
- 16 Q If it was a site that you were not
- 17 responsible for, you would instruct someone else to
- 18 remove it. And if you came back to the site, you
- 19 would check to make sure that it had, in fact, been
- 20 removed, correct?
- 21 A If I were there. There were many times I
- 22 didn't go back to the site for many, many, many
- 23 months.
- 24 Q Now, under no circumstances would you bury

1 waste at a Forest Preserve District piece of

- 2 property, correct?
- 3 A No, sir. It depend on what you mean by

- 4 burying. What type of waste?
- 5 Q If you came upon waste on Forest Preserve
- 6 District property, you testified you would arrange
- 7 for it to be removed and disposed of, correct?
- 8 A Right.
- 9 Q My question to you is under no
- 10 circumstances if you came upon waste on Forest
- 11 Preserve District property would you bury it on the
- 12 site?
- 13 A When you say waste, does that take in
- 14 demolition?
- 15 Q Do you have an understanding of what waste
- 16 is?
- 17 A Yes. Waste is something you don't want.
- 18 Q If you came upon something that you don't
- 19 want on Forest Preserve District property, under no
- 20 circumstances would you bury it there, correct?
- 21 A I would like to say one thing. I have
- 22 buried debris many, many years ago when we were
- 23 doing demolition of homes.
- 24 Q Many years ago you buried debris on Forest

- 1 Preserve District property?
- 2 A I would say at that particular time. That

- 3 was many, many, many years ago.
- 4 Q And that was demolition debris?
- 5 A Yes, it was.
- 6 Q And that was because that was the easiest
- 7 way to get rid of it?
- 8 A At that particular time, yes.
- 9 Q At that particular time, you did not
- 10 arrange for it to be disposed of off site, right?
- 11 A We didn't have the landfills at that time.
- 12 Q Now, since 1990, have you ever buried
- 13 demolition debris on Forest Preserve District
- 14 property?
- 15 A Just in the landfills.
- 16 Q But on Forest Preserve District property
- 17 that is not permitted as a landfill, it is not your
- 18 practice to bury demolition debris on those sites --
- 19 A No, it's not.
- 21 A I would say so, yes, sir.
- 22 Q And if you came upon debris or other waste
- 23 on Forest Preserve District property, under no
- 24 circumstances would you bury it on the site if it

- 1 was not a permitted landfill, correct?
- 2 A I would say so, unless there was some
- 3 other circumstances, you know, beyond my knowledge.

- 4 If I was told to, maybe I would.
- 5 Q If you were told to bury it on the Forest
- 6 Preserve --
- 7 A Maybe I would. If I was told to, maybe I
- 8 would.
- 9 Q Since 1990, have you ever been told to
- 10 bury debris on Forest Preserve District property?
- 11 A No, sir, not to my knowledge.
- 12 Q Now, in your course of your employment as
- 13 a Forest Preserve District inspection person, if you
- 14 came upon what you thought might be contaminated
- 15 soil, is it your standard operating procedure to
- 16 arrange for that soil to be tested?
- 17 A I would notify my superiors. What they
- 18 would do after that, that's up to them.
- 19 Q Would that be true whether it was a site
- 20 you were in charge of or one that you were not in
- 21 charge of?
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- 23 Q So if you came upon soil that you
- 24 suspected might be contaminated, you would notify

- 1 your inspectors?
- 2 A My superiors.
- 3 Q Okay.
- 4 A Not my inspectors.
- 5 Q Your superiors. I'm sorry.
- 6 Would you in the ordinary course conduct

- 7 analytical sampling of that soil of your own
- 8 initiative?
- 9 A I would not personally, no.
- 10 Q Is it fair to say that if you came upon
- 11 something that you suspected was contaminated soil
- 12 on Forest Preserve District property, you would
- 13 under no circumstances bury that soil on the site?
- 14 A Absolutely not.
- 15 Q Unless it was a permitted landfill?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q And that's true whether the soil had been
- 18 analytically tested or not, correct?
- 19 A That's true.
- 20 Q If you had a suspicion, you wouldn't bury
- 21 it, correct?
- 22 A Absolutely.
- 23 Q Now, you had never been to the Stearns
- 24 Road site prior to December of 1994, correct?

1 A No. Just -- I passed it, but I never

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- 2 physically walked it, no, sir.
- 3 Q You had never been on the site itself?
- 4 A No, sir.
- 5 Q And you knew nothing about the site before
- 6 you visited it, correct?
- 7 A No, sir.
- 8 Q You have no firsthand knowledge of the
- 9 operations that were taking place on the Stearns
- 10 Road site between 1990 and March 25th, 1993,
- 11 correct?
- 12 A I heard that we had purchased some
- 13 property here and I heard that there was some kind
- 14 of mining operations, but other than that, nothing.
- 15 Q Mr. Urbanski, you have no firsthand
- 16 knowledge of the operations that were taking place
- 17 on that site between 1990 and March 25th, 1993,
- 18 correct?
- 19 A No, sir.
- 20 Q And you never saw any of the operations at
- 21 the Stearns Road site during that period?
- 22 A No, sir.
- 23 Q Is it fair to say, Mr. Urbanski, that you
- 24 have no firsthand knowledge regarding the conditions

1 at the Stearns Road site as they existed on March

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- 2 25th, 1993?
- 3 A No, sir.
- 4 Q That's not fair to say?
- 5 A No. I don't know.
- 6 Q You would agree with me that you have no
- 7 firsthand knowledge regarding the conditions at the
- 8 Stearns Road site as they existed on March 25th,
- 9 1993?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q And isn't it also true that you have no
- 12 firsthand knowledge regarding the conditions of the
- 13 Stearns Road site at any time between March 25th,
- 14 1993, and December of 1994?
- 15 A Yes. That's fair to say.
- 16 Q Is that correct?
- 17 A That's correct.
- 18 Q You have no firsthand knowledge regarding
- 19 how conditions at the Stearns Road site may have
- 20 changed between March 25th, 1993, and December of
- 21 1994, correct?
- 22 A Correct.
- 23 Q And when you first visited the site in
- 24 December of 1994, the portion of the site that you

- 1 visited had already become vegetated, correct?
- 2 A There was some vegetation on it, yes, sir.

- 3 Q There was a vegetative cover of some sort?
- 4 A Weeds.
- 5 Q On your second visit to the site on
- 6 January 6th, 1995, there was snow on the ground,
- 7 correct?
- 8 A No.
- 9 Q That's not correct?
- 10 A No, that's not correct. It started to
- 11 snow when I got there.
- 12 Q What was the very first test pit you dug
- 13 on December 26th?
- 14 A 0130, west zero, zero.
- 15 Q Let me refer you to photographs contained
- 16 in Group Exhibit Number 14 and specifically to the
- 17 Exhibit 14-A. It should be the very first exhibit
- 18 in 14.
- 19 A Oh.
- 20 Q Okay?
- 21 A Yes, sir.
- Q Do you see that exhibit?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- 24 Q Is that a photograph you took at Station

- 1 30 west-zero plus zero?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q And that was the first station at which

- 4 you did any investigation, correct?
- 5 A Yes, sir.
- 6 Q Is that the very first photograph you took
- 7 on January 6th, 1994 --
- 8 A Yes, sir.
- 9 Q -- or '95?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q Now, does this photograph depict snow on
- 12 the ground?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q And it depicts a fairly good layer of snow
- 15 on the ground, correct?
- 16 A No. This was a very good storm coming
- 17 on. There was no snow on the ground when I got
- 18 there. This is after, and if you notice the size of
- 19 the amount of material there, we were there
- 20 already. I waited for the operator over two hours.
- 21 Q So let me see if I understand. It began
- 22 snowing as you were excavating the first test pit?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- Q And by the time you finished the first

1 test pit and took the photographs of the first test

- 2 pit, there was a layer of the snow on the ground?
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- 4 Q Mr. Urbanski, when was a determination
- 5 made by the Forest Preserve District as far as where
- 6 the particular test pits would be located?
- 7 A When was the determination made?
- 8 O Yes.
- 9 A When Mr. Hartwig made that determination.
- 10 I don't know when that was.
- 11 Q On your first visit to the site in
- 12 December of 1994, did you or the surveyor drive
- 13 stakes in the ground where you anticipated digging
- 14 test pits?
- 15 A Mr. Hartwig did and with the surveyors.
- 16 Q So Mr. Hartwig and the surveyors
- 17 designated the places in December of 1994 where you
- 18 were to dig test pits on your January 6th, '95,
- 19 visit, correct?
- 20 A Yes, sir.
- 21 Q Did you have any input whatsoever in
- 22 locating where those test pits would be placed?
- 23 A No, sir. The only thing that I had was
- 24 where I started from, and I had the ability because,

1 like I said, when we started, we were going to make

- 2 a full trench and we couldn't, so then I started
- 3 going -- I decided 50-feet intervals because I
- 4 couldn't go any further with the trench.
- 5 Q Are you referring to Station 130, west
- 6 zero, zero through Station north 400 plus 50?
- 7 A Yes, sir.
- 8 Q Are you saying that that initially was
- 9 anticipated to be a trench across the property?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q And because you found it difficult to dig
- 12 a trench, you periodically placed a separate test
- 13 pit every 50 feet, correct?
- 14 A Yes, sir, I made that decision.
- 15 Q And is that the only input you had into
- 16 the location of test pits?
- 17 A Yes, sir.
- 18 Q Now, I think you said Mr. Hartwig
- 19 determined where to put the test pits, correct?
- 20 A Yes, sir.
- 21 Q And he had the surveyor survey those spots
- 22 in in December of 1994?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- Q Do you have any idea what criteria

1 Mr. Hartwig used in locating the test pit locations?

- 2 A No, sir.
- 3 Q As far as you know, Mr. Hartwig did not
- 4 choose the locations of the test pits based upon a
- 5 computer-generated random grid, correct?
- 6 A I don't know what Mr. Hartwig did.
- 7 Q As far as you know, Mr. Hartwig did not
- 8 utilize any scientific documentation in an attempt
- 9 to develop a random --
- 10 MR. TUCKER: Objection. I think has answered
- 11 the question.
- 12 THE HEARING OFFICER: Sustained.
- 13 BY MR. STICK:
- 14 Q Mr. Urbanski, what was the single largest
- 15 item you found during your investigation that you
- 16 felt was inappropriate?
- 17 A The culvert.
- 18 Q Is that the culvert that you identified as
- 19 being found at location Station two-two west?
- 20 A Yes, sir.
- 21 Q Now, these test pit holes, generally, they
- 22 were as wide as they were long at the surface,
- 23 correct?
- 24 A They varied.

- 1 Q Were they generally circular --
- 2 A No, sir.
- 3 Q -- in shape?
- 4 A No. They varied. Some of them were
- 5 almost like a slit where the soil stayed together.

- 6 It came more like a slit, and it was narrow on top
- 7 almost as -- but it was just a slit. Others where
- 8 it caved in, they were wider.
- 9 THE HEARING OFFICER: Just a second. When you
- 10 say slit, do you mean a rectangle?
- 11 THE WITNESS: No. A strange -- like a slit
- 12 trench; in other words, the backhoe goes straight
- 13 down and comes up, and it's just a plain, narrow
- 14 slit, sir.
- 15 THE HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.
- 16 BY MR. STICK:
- 17 Q All of the test pits, to one extent or
- 18 another, were tapered from the top to the bottom,
- 19 correct?
- 20 A Yes, sir.
- 21 Q Now, the bucket on your backhoe had a
- 22 cubic yard capacity of approximately a cubic yard?
- 23 A Yeah, a yard, a yard and a quarter,
- 24 something like that.

1 Q Generally, how large was the top surface

- 2 area of these test pits?
- 3 A The hole itself?
- 4 0 Yes.
- 5 A Like I said, it varied. Some of them --
- 6 the first must have been maybe 20 feet across by the
- 7 time it stopped caving in, and others were four or
- 8 five feet, maybe ten feet. They all varied.
- 9 Q So they varied from something in the
- 10 neighborhood of four to five feet to ten feet, and
- 11 the one pit you dug, the first one, was 20 feet?
- 12 A Yes, sir.
- 13 Q Now, test pit at Station one-thirty west
- 14 zero plus zero was nine and a half feet deep,
- 15 correct?
- 16 A One dash --
- 17 Q That's the first one?
- 18 A Oh, yeah. Right.
- 19 Q And I think you -- well, do you recall
- 20 that you removed approximately 30 to 40 cubic yards
- 21 of material from that test pit?
- 22 A That's right. That particular pit, that's
- 23 as far as I could get down because it was just
- 24 caving in so badly. I just gave up at nine and a

- 1 half feet.
- Q What was the range of the size of the

- 3 bottom of these test pits?
- 4 A Again, sir, they varied.
- 5 Q What was the range?
- 6 A The range, from maybe ten feet to four
- 7 feet, five feet maybe.
- 8 Q Across?
- 9 A Across.
- 10 O So four to ten feet across at the bottom
- 11 of the test pits was the range?
- 12 A Yes, sir.
- 13 Q What was the range as far as the amount of
- 14 cubic yards of material that you excavated from
- 15 these test pits?
- 16 A I don't know, sir.
- ${\tt Q} \qquad {\tt Would} \ {\tt it} \ {\tt be} \ {\tt fair} \ {\tt to} \ {\tt say} \ {\tt that} \ {\tt each} \ {\tt of} \ {\tt these}$
- 18 test pits, you excavated something in excess of 20
- 19 or 30 cubic yards?
- 20 A I couldn't answer that.
- 21 Q All you know is at the first test pits,
- 22 you excavated something up towards --
- 23 A Yes. That was a large hole.
- 24 Q -- 40 yards?

1 Now, you had eight of your test pits that

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- 2 you found nothing in but clean fill, correct?
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- 4 Q And by clean fill, I assume you mean --
- 5 strike that.
- 6 By clean fill, do you mean material
- 7 suitable for reclamation purposes?
- 8 A I'm not saying it was good for reclamation
- 9 materials or not. I'm just saying it was clean.
- 10 Q By clean fill, do you mean it was material
- 11 that was suitable for filling purposes?
- 12 A I would say so, yes, sir.
- 13 Q Now, the clean fill test pits, for the
- 14 record, were north-zero plus 50, correct? That was
- 15 one of them?
- 16 A Yes. Yes, sir.
- 17 Q And north-200 plus 50 was also a clean
- 18 fill?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 Q And north-300 was a clean fill test pit,
- 21 correct?
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- 23 Q And north-300 plus 50 was a clean fill
- 24 test pit, correct?

- 1 A Yes, sir.
- 2 Q North-400 plus 50 was also a clean fill

- 3 test pit?
- 4 A Yes, sir.
- 5 Q Test pit seven-two west was a clean fill
- 6 test pit, correct?
- 7 A Yes, sir.
- 8 Q Test pit six-two north was a clean fill
- 9 test pit, correct?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q And test pit nine-two northwest was a
- 12 clean fill test pit, correct?
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- 14 Q Now, in addition, you found nothing but
- 15 silty clay in test pit five-one north, correct?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q Is it fair to say that that test pit was
- 18 also a clean fill test pit?
- 19 A I found it was very silty, and the clay
- 20 looked like the washings of gravel screens, and it's
- 21 very, very gritty. I wouldn't say it was clean. I
- 22 would say it was silty.
- 23 Q You didn't take a photograph of that test
- 24 pit, correct?

- 1 A No, sir.
- 2 Q Now, it doesn't surprise you, does it,
- 3 that you found silty material that looked like the

- 4 washings from gravel screens at a sandy gravel
- 5 mining operation?
- 6 A No, sir.
- 7 Q Is there anything about your investigation
- 8 of test pit five-one N that would suggest to you or
- 9 lead you to conclude that anything from off site,
- 10 other than clean fill, had been used at that
- 11 location?
- 12 A No, sir.
- 13 Q So would it be fair to say that as far as
- 14 the fill material was concerned at five-one north
- 15 that was a clean fill test pit?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q Now, a number of the other test pits that
- 18 you investigated contained at those locations only
- 19 soil, concrete, asphalt, and asphalt, correct? Let
- 20 me strike that. Let me rephrase that.
- 21 A number of the other test pit locations
- 22 that you investigated contained only soil, concrete,
- 23 and asphalt, correct?
- 24 A A number did, yes, sir.

1 Q And that includes test pit location N-400,

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- 2 correct?
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- 4 Q At that test pit location, you found one
- 5 piece of concrete, correct?
- 6 A Yes, sir.
- 7 Q And the rest of that test pit was clean
- 8 fill?
- 9 A Yes, sir.
- 10 Q Correct?
- 11 A Yes, sir.
- 12 Q Test pit location eight-four south was a
- 13 test pit where all you found was clean fill, gravel,
- 14 and concrete, correct?
- 15 A Concrete slab, gravel, black soil, clay
- 16 taken, yes.
- 17 Q Is that correct that all you found at that
- 18 test pit location was gravel, concrete, and clean
- 19 fill?
- 20 A Slabs, yes. Concrete slabs, yes.
- 21 Q No asphalt was found at that test pit,
- 22 correct?
- 23 A I don't think so.
- Q Now, the three photographs that were taken

- 1 at that test pit -- strike that.
- 2 At test pit location eight-four south, you

- 3 cannot estimate how much of the material at that
- 4 location was clean fill versus concrete, correct?
- 5 A That's correct.
- 6 Q Would that be true also of test pit
- 7 location N-400?
- 8 A That's true.
- 9 Q At N-400, you can't estimate how much of
- 10 that -- the material at that location was clean fill
- 11 versus the one piece of concrete you found?
- 12 A That's true.
- 13 Q Now, at Station ten-one west, you found a
- 14 small amount of concrete and asphalt, and the rest
- 15 was clean fill, correct?
- 16 A Ten dash -- would you repeat that again?
- 17 Q Ten-one west. I'm sorry. One north.
- 18 Ten-one north.
- 19 A Oh. Okay. Small amount of asphalt,
- 20 concrete. The rest is clean fill, yes, sir.
- 21 Q Now, Mr. Urbanski, I believe you
- 22 identified two photographs taken from that test pit,
- 23 correct, 14-N and 14-M?
- 24 A 14-N and M?

- 1 Q Yes.
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q Would it be fair to say that those two
- 4 photographs were taken generally of the same subject

- 5 matter but from different angles?
- 6 A Looking at these, I think there is a
- 7 mix-up in the photos because it looks like a hell of
- 8 a lot more than a small amount there to me.
- 9 Q You think that perhaps that photograph is
- 10 of different test material?
- 11 A I'm saying it got mixed up along the way
- 12 with something else really, to be honest with you,
- 13 because to me that does not look like a small
- 14 amount.
- 15 Q Is it your testimony that Photographs 14-M
- 16 and N may not truly depict what you observed on the
- 17 site at location ten-one north?
- 18 A It possibly got mixed up a little bit.
- 19 Q Well, my question to you is, is it your
- 20 testimony that Photographs 14-M and N do not truly
- 21 depict what you observed at the site at location
- 22 ten-one north?
- 23 A 14-M would.
- Q 14-N you don't know about?

1 A I think that's right. 14-M I think is

- 2 correct. 14-N I'm not sure.
- 3 Q Is it your testimony that 14-N is a
- 4 photograph that does not truly depict what you saw
- 5 at test pit location ten-one north?
- 6 A I think there is a mix-up. These stamps
- 7 have been put on so many different photos that I
- 8 have no idea anymore.
- 9 Q Now, test pit location three-one northwest
- 10 was another test pit location where all you found
- 11 was clean fill, concrete, and asphalt, correct?
- 12 A Station three-one?
- 13 Q Northwest, yes.
- 14 A Yes. Slabs of asphalt, concrete, more
- 15 debris on the bottom of the hole.
- 16 Q Is it correct that at location three-one
- 17 northwest all you observed was clean fill, concrete,
- 18 and asphalt?
- 19 A No. It was more debris on the bottom of
- 20 the hole.
- 21 Q I think you said in your direct testimony
- 22 that you couldn't see what was on the bottom of the
- 23 hole because it was too dark. Is that correct?
- 24 A Not on that one. Was that the last one?

1 Q Three-one northwest was the second to last

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- 2 one. Isn't it correct, Mr. Urbanski, that you
- 3 couldn't see --
- 4 A I said in general I could not see at the
- 5 end.
- 6 Q I'm going to ask you to try not to -- you
- 7 are doing it again as far as interjecting and
- 8 answering too quickly.
- 9 A Sorry. Okay.
- 10 O Thank you, Mr. Urbanski.
- Isn't it true that at Station three-one
- 12 northwest you couldn't identify what was on the
- 13 bottom of the pit?
- 14 A No, sir.
- 15 Q You couldn't identify what was on the
- 16 bottom of the pit, or you disagree with my question?
- 17 A I disagree with your question.
- 18 Q What was on the bottom of the pit?
- 19 A I don't know.
- 20 Q At Station three-one northwest, you can
- 21 not make an estimate regarding the amount of clean
- 22 fill at that location, correct?
- 23 A Correct.
- Q Is that correct?

- 1 A Correct.
- 2 Q Now, at location north 100, isn't it
- 3 correct that all you found was wood, concrete, and a

- 4 single piece of wire?
- 5 A If that's what it says, that's what I
- 6 found.
- 7 Q The rest of that pit was clean fill,
- 8 correct?
- 9 A Soil mix, yes, sir.
- 10 Q And you did not photograph the wood or the
- 11 concrete, correct?
- 12 A I don't know.
- 13 Q Did you photograph the wood or the
- 14 concrete?
- 15 A It says photograph taken. Must have.
- 16 Q I'm going to refer you to Photographs 14-B
- 17 and C.
- 18 A 15-B and C?
- 19 Q 14-B and C. First let me refer you to
- 20 14-B.
- 21 A 14-D.
- 22 Q 14-B, as in Bob.
- 23 A Oh. B. Yes, sir. I have it.
- Q Now, that photograph purports, according

1 to your testimony on direct, to show a piece of wire

- 2 sticking out of the side of the wall --
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- 4 Q -- is that correct?
- 5 The rest of that photograph is clean fill,
- 6 correct?
- 7 A It also says that I found concrete and
- 8 clay mix.
- 9 Q But the Photograph 14-B does not depict
- 10 concrete in that photograph, correct?
- 11 A No, sir.
- 12 Q So the rest of that photograph is clean
- 13 fill?
- 14 A Yeah. If that's -- yeah. Yes, sir.
- 15 Q You didn't make a note in your report
- 16 regarding the wire that you testified you found at
- 17 location N-100, correct?
- 18 A No, sir, but I -- on the final report, I
- 19 said cables meaning with the S was that it was a
- 20 wire cable and cables. So I used the S as reporting
- 21 what I found.
- 22 Q So in your mind, that would include what
- 23 is depicted in Photograph 14-B?
- 24 A Yes, sir.

1 Q Now, that's not a huge cable, is it, in

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- 2 14-B?
- 3 A I don't know how huge it was.
- 4 Q Do you know what kind of wire that is?
- 5 A I have no idea. I don't know how much was
- 6 there or anything. All I know is that it was there
- 7 and I reported it.
- 8 Q I'm going to refer you to test pit
- 9 location CP-4-E.
- 10 A Yes, sir. Fourteen?
- 11 Q CP-4 east.
- 12 A Yes, sir.
- 13 Q Now, you only found one pipe at that
- 14 location, correct?
- 15 A What is the number?
- 16 Q CP-4 east.
- 17 A No. I'm talking about on the photo.
- 18 Q Well, 14-J and K.
- 19 A 14-J and K. J and K.
- 20 Q My question to you is 14-J and K purport
- 21 to depict the same piece of pipe, correct?
- 22 A Yes, and it also says same pipe, but also
- 23 fill -- gravel fill and asphalt.
- Q But there was only one pipe found at that

- 1 location, correct?
- 2 A That's correct, yes, sir.
- 3 Q And the pipes that are depicted in 14-J

- 4 and K are, in fact, the same pipe?
- 5 A Yes, sir.
- 6 Q When did you first see that pipe?
- 7 A When did I first see it, I don't know.
- 8 Q Did you see it while it was on the pile of
- 9 excavated material?
- 10 A No, when it came out with the backhoe.
- 11 Q So you saw it in the bucket?
- 12 A Yes, coming out.
- 13 Q You did not see it in the pit; is that
- 14 correct?
- 15 A No, sir, until it was dug out coming up.
- 16 It was sticking out of the bucket.
- 17 Q Let me refer you to test pit location
- 18 north 100 plus 50.
- 19 A What photo?
- 20 Q I will refer you to photographs -- I
- 21 believe you designated 14-D, E, and F. Do you have
- 22 those photographs?
- 23 A Not yet.
- 24 Q 14-D, E, and F.

1 A 14-D I got, and F -- I can't find F.

- 2 Q Do you have F?
- 3 A No, I don't. I have 14-B and 14-D.
- 4 MR. STICK: Your Honor, may I approach the
- 5 witness with my copy of F? I have one or two quick
- 6 questions.
- 7 THE HEARING OFFICER: Yes.
- 8 THE WITNESS: I would appreciate that. Thank
- 9 you.
- 10 BY MR. STICK:
- 11 Q Mr. Urbanski, let me show you what is
- 12 marked as Exhibit 14-F. During your detective
- 13 examination, I thought I heard you say something
- 14 about wire in that photograph.
- 15 A No, sir.
- 16 Q Is it correct that that photograph does
- 17 not depict wire?
- 18 A Yes, sir.
- 19 Q What you see at the bottom of that pit you
- 20 think is a root, correct?
- 21 A That's not in the bottom. That's on the
- 22 side.
- 23 Q On the side of the pit you think is a
- 24 root?

- 1 A Yes, I do.
- 2 Q Thank you very much.
- 3 A 14-B is the wire.
- 4 Q Now, I think you also stated in your

- 5 testimony on direct that you found a chain-link
- 6 fence at 13 feet?
- 7 A I didn't say I found it at 13 feet. I
- 8 said up to 13 feet. I don't know where I found it.
- 9 Q The test pit was 13 feet deep, right?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 O You don't know where that fence was
- 12 located, correct?
- 13 A It was in the ground. That's all I know.
- Q When did you first see that fence?
- 15 A I have no idea.
- 16 Q Did you see it on the pile material?
- 17 A Most of the stuff I saw it coming up.
- 18 Q In the bucket?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 O So at some point when the bucket is above
- 21 ground, that's when you saw most of this material?
- 22 A Or down below the ground coming up.
- 23 Q How close to the test pit were you
- 24 standing?

- 1 A Oh, right on top of it.
- 2 Q Now, with respect to this wire in location

- 3 north 100 plus 50, you don't know where that wire
- 4 came from in relation to its elevation, correct?
- 5 A Correct.
- 6 MR. STICK: Your Honor, could I have a moment
- 7 to confer?
- 8 (Brief pause.)
- 9 BY MR. STICK:
- 10 Q Mr. Urbanski, do you know whether Bluff
- 11 City Materials was utilizing wire at the site during
- 12 their operations?
- 13 A I have no idea. I imagine they did if
- 14 there was fencing around it.
- 15 Q Is it fair to say that you don't know the
- 16 depths at which any of these particular items were
- 17 found precisely?
- 18 A Some I can remember. Some I can't.
- 19 Q I think you indicated that the culvert was
- 20 a couple feet --
- 21 A Yes, sir.
- 22 Q -- right below the surface?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- Q Is it fair to say with respect to the

1 other items you have identified you really can't

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- 2 identify how deep those items were located?
- 3 A For exact recollection, no, I cannot.
- 4 Q They could have been anywhere from the top
- 5 to the bottom of the pit, correct?
- 6 A Yes, sir.
- 7 Q Let me refer you to test pit location
- 8 four-two north.
- 9 A Yes, sir.
- 10 Q With the exception of asphalt and clean
- 11 fill, the only thing you found in that test pit was
- 12 one segment of what you refer to as PVC pipe,
- 13 correct?
- 14 A No, sir. It says debris is on the bottom
- 15 of hole. I don't know what was there.
- 16 Q You don't know what was on the bottom of
- 17 the hole?
- 18 A No, sir.
- 19 Q So you can't describe for the Board what
- 20 was on the bottom of the hole --
- 21 A There was something down there --
- 22 Q -- precisely, correct?
- 23 A Yes. That's correct.
- 24 Q So the only thing you observed in test pit

1 four-two north other than asphalt and clean fill was

- 2 the one piece of PVC pipe, correct?
- 3 A And what I saw at the bottom. That's the
- 4 only thing.
- 5 Q The one piece of PVC pipe is the only
- 6 other item you can describe for certain, correct?
- 7 A Yes. For certain, yes.
- 8 Q Now, this PVC pipe was approximately six
- 9 inches in diameter; is that correct?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q And I believe you testified that you found
- 12 one piece of asphalt in that test pit?
- 13 A Where are we at again? What number are we
- 14 on again?
- 15 Q Four-two north.
- 16 A Okay. Four-two north. I don't know if I
- 17 described one piece of asphalt or not. I can't tell
- 18 you that.
- 19 Q Is it fair to say you only photographed
- 20 one piece of asphalt?
- 21 A I don't know. I have to look at the
- 22 picture again. I don't know.
- Q Let me refer you to Photograph 14-0.
- 24 A Fourteen what?

- 1 Q Zero.
- 2 A Zero.
- 3 There appears to be only one there.
- 4 Q When did you first see the piece of PVC

- 5 piping?
- 6 A I don't recall.
- 7 Q Now, that's plastic, correct?
- 8 A Yes, sir, PVC is plastic.
- 9 Q You don't recall whether you saw it on the
- 10 pile in the bucket or where, correct?
- 11 A No. It just came out of the bucket.
- 12 Q So the first time you saw it was some time
- 13 after it was above surface?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 Q I'm going to refer you to photographs --
- 16 14 H -- and I.
- 17 A I have them.
- 18 Q My question, Mr. Urbanski, to you is those
- 19 two photographs, Photographs 14-H and I, depict the
- 20 same subject matter from different angles, correct?
- 21 A Correct, sir.
- 22 Q When did you first see the pieces of wood
- 23 that you identified as having been located at
- 24 location north 200?

1 A They were quite deep. We had to take

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- 2 these out separately.
- 3 Q You did not photograph any tarpaper at
- 4 that location, correct?
- 5 A No, sir. I was interested in this and the
- 6 odor.
- 7 Q And you don't recall how large the pieces
- 8 of tarpaper were that you noted in your report?
- 9 A No, I don't, sir.
- 10 Q When did you first see the pieces of
- 11 tarpaper?
- 12 A I can't answer that.
- 13 Q You don't recall?
- 14 A I don't recall.
- 15 Q By the way, Mr. Urbanski, do you have any
- 16 recollection of your investigation independent of
- 17 your investigative report?
- 18 A I don't understand that.
- 19 Q Well, during your direct examination, you
- 20 were allowed to utilize your report of your
- 21 investigation, correct?
- 22 A Yes, I was.
- 23 Q My question to you is do you have any
- 24 independent recollection other than what is in this

- 1 report?
- 2 A Yes. I have some.
- 3 Q Would it be fair to say that it is fairly

- 4 vague at this point?
- 5 A No. I wouldn't say it's vague. I can't
- 6 remember everything. I mean, you dig 20 holes,
- 7 you're doing the best to remember, but I wouldn't
- 8 say it's vague. Certain things I remember very
- 9 distinctively but no, I wouldn't say it was vague.
- 10 THE HEARING OFFICER: Off the record.
- 11 (Whereupon, a discussion was held off
- 12 the record.)
- 13 THE HEARING OFFICER: Back on the record.
- 14 BY MR. STICK:
- 15 Q Mr. Urbanski, at test pit location one
- 16 north-200, you took no soil samples at that
- 17 location, correct?
- 18 A One?
- 19 Q One north 200.
- 20 A One north -- Station five, you mean, one
- 21 north? Oh. North 100, is that what you are saying?
- 22 Q North -- I'm sorry. North 200.
- 23 A North 200. Okay.
- Q Did you take any soil samples at that

- 1 location?
- 2 A No, sir.
- 3 Q You didn't take any soil samples at any of

- 4 the locations, correct?
- 5 A No, sir.
- 6 Q Did you preserve any of the soil that you
- 7 testified had an odor to it?
- 8 A No, sir.
- 9 Q You didn't preserve any of that soil so
- 10 that someone else could --
- 11 A It's there if you want it.
- 12 Q I'm sorry, Mr. Urbanski.
- 13 You did not preserve any of that soil so
- 14 that someone else could sample it, correct?
- 15 A That's not true. It's there.
- 16 Q Did you retrieve any of that soil and take
- 17 it back to your supervisor at the Forest Preserve
- 18 District for soil sampling?
- 19 A No, sir.
- 20 Q Did you request your supervisor to have
- 21 someone come to the site and sample that soil while
- 22 it was still above surface?
- 23 A No, sir.
- Q Now, you have installed septic tanks and

1 drain fills on Forest Preserve District property,

- 2 correct?
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- 4 Q And during your work with the Forest
- 5 Preserve, you have discovered septic and drain fills
- 6 in farm fields, correct?
- 7 A Yes, sir.
- 8 Q And at other locations when you were
- 9 reconstructing sites, you have found septic fills
- 10 and drain fills, correct?
- 11 A Yes, sir.
- 12 Q Now, the material at this location, north
- 13 200, that you claim had an odor to it, you did not
- 14 preserve that material above the surface so that it
- 15 could be sampled or investigated in any way,
- 16 correct?
- 17 A Yes, sir.
- 18 Q And you did not take that material and
- 19 transport it off site, correct?
- 20 A That's right.
- 21 Q And you did not arrange for someone else
- 22 to get that material and transport it off site,
- 23 correct?
- 24 A No, sir.

- 1 Q You buried it at the site, correct?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q Let me refer you to the test at location

- 4 two-two west, the last test pit location. My
- 5 question to you is other than the culvert that's
- 6 logged in your report, all the other material at
- 7 that location was soil or wet, silty material,
- 8 correct?
- 9 A Yes, sir.
- 10 Q And the two photographs you took from that
- 11 location, 14-R and S, depict the same metal culvert,
- 12 correct?
- 13 A Parts of it, yes, sir. There are two
- 14 parts to it, I think.
- 15 Q Is it your testimony that those two
- 16 photographs depict separate parts of the same metal
- 17 culvert?
- 18 A I have to look at it, yeah. I have got to
- 19 find it.
- 20 (Brief pause.)
- 21 THE WITNESS: I think it's the same one.
- 22 BY MR. STICK:
- 23 Q By the way, for reference purposes, that's
- 24 the backhoe in the background of both of those

- 1 photographs, correct?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q Would it be correct to say that 90 percent

- 4 of what you dug out of that test pit was silty
- 5 material and water?
- 6 A I wouldn't put a figure on it.
- 7 Q You can't estimate, correct?
- 8 A No. That's correct.
- 9 MR. STICK: Could I have a moment here?
- 10 THE HEARING OFFICER: Are you about ready to
- 11 wrap up?
- 12 MR. STICK: I have got a good bit more, but I
- 13 want to check on the test pits.
- 14 THE HEARING OFFICER: Well, we can keep going.
- 15 MR. STICK: Can I have a moment to check and
- 16 make sure I have covered each of the test pits?
- 17 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. Let's take a
- 18 five-minute break.
- 19 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
- 20 THE HEARING OFFICER: Back on the record.
- 21 MR. STICK: Thank you, your Honor. I
- 22 appreciate you allowing me a moment.
- 23 BY MR. STICK:
- Q Mr. Urbanski, let me refer you to test pit

1 location one-30 west, which was the first test pit

- 2 location.
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- 4 Q Now, the cable that you have noted in your
- 5 log, you didn't photograph that cable, correct?
- 6 A I don't see it on the picture, no, sir.
- 7 Q Your recollection is that the cable was
- 8 about a half inch in diameter?
- 9 A I think so.
- 11 A I don't recall.
- 13 pile or coming up from the bucket?
- 14 A No. It was just there.
- 15 Q Now, the backhoe bucket had grease
- 16 fittings, correct?
- 17 A Yes, sir.
- 18 Q And you don't know whether any of that
- 19 grease came off in the dirt at the site while you
- 20 were excavating your test?
- 21 A No, sir. I have no way to determine that.
- 22 Q Now, is it correct that you took no soil
- 23 samples at any time during any investigation of the
- 24 Stearns Road site, correct?

- 1 A Yes, sir.
- 2 Q And is it also correct that you took no

- 3 water samples at any time during any investigation
- 4 of the Stearns Road site?
- 5 A Yes, sir.
- 6 Q Is it also correct that you took no
- 7 material off site that you identified as being
- 8 located at the Stearns Road site?
- 9 A That's correct, sir.
- 11 excavated from any of these test pits, correct?
- 12 A Yes, sir.
- 13 Q And did you not arrange for any of the
- 14 material to be removed off site to a landfill by
- 15 someone else, correct?
- 16 A That's correct, sir.
- 17 Q You did not arrange for any analytical
- 18 testing of the soil or water to be performed by
- 19 someone else, correct?
- 20 A No, sir. It was none of my -- none of my
- 21 functions.
- 22 Q In fact, with the exception of the one
- 23 culvert, you backfilled all the rest of the
- 24 material, correct?

1 A I'm not sure if I backfilled them all. I

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- 2 think I did, but I'm not sure.
- 3 Q And to your knowledge, all of the
- 4 material, including the culvert, is today still
- 5 located at the Stearns Road site?
- 6 A Yes, sir.
- 7 Q Now, Mr. Urbanski, you were involved in
- 8 converting the Blackwell landfill into a public
- 9 park, correct?
- 10 A Correct.
- 11 Q At that location, the waste was left in
- 12 place, correct?
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- 14 Q And the Forest Preserve District put a
- 15 clay cover on top of the landfill?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q Where did that clay come from?
- 18 A From the lake.
- 19 Q I'm sorry?
- 20 A From the lake.
- Q Which lake?
- 22 A The lake at Blackwell.
- O It was excavated from the lake?
- 24 A Yes, sir.

- 1 Q All of the clay?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q After the clay was applied to the cover of

- 4 the landfill, the Blackwell site had no restrictions
- 5 on the type of recreational activities that could be
- 6 conducted there, correct?
- 7 A No restrictions?
- 8 Q No restrictions on the type of
- 9 recreational activity that could be conducted
- 10 there.
- 11 A As far as I know, sir.
- 12 Q In other words, you could walk on top of
- 13 the landfill?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 Q And they had hiking trails there?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q And children could go sledding on the
- 18 landfill in the wintertime?
- 19 A That was stopped.
- 20 THE HEARING OFFICER: Let me interrupt you.
- 21 Let's go off the record.
- 22 (Whereupon, a discussion was held off
- the record.)
- 24 THE HEARING OFFICER: Back on the record.

1 We have had an off-the-record discussion.

- 2 The hearing officer feels that this line of
- 3 questioning is way beyond the scope of the direct,
- 4 even absent an objection by the Complainant. You
- 5 were going to --
- 6 MR. STICK: I had one more area I was going to
- 7 get into, and it was a follow-up on what I was
- 8 examining him on.
- 9 THE HEARING OFFICER: I don't follow the
- 10 purpose of this because he's not your witness. This
- 11 is beyond the scope.
- 12 MR. STICK: That's correct.
- MR. MAKARSKI: On the record, I would object to
- 14 anything beyond what we have already talked about
- 15 here, and purely it's not Blackwell.
- 16 MR. STICK: He's not our witness, but I believe
- 17 it is within the scope to the extent he's talking
- 18 about material at the Stearns Road site that he
- 19 found to be inappropriate.
- 20 The last area I was going to get into was
- 21 the Forest Preserve District's utilization of
- 22 concrete on their projects, and he did identify
- 23 concrete throughout his report as something he found
- 24 to be inappropriate, and I think this area --

- 1 notwithstanding what I just finished, I think the
- 2 last area I was going to get into is clearly within

- 3 the scope, and I only had a handful of questions I
- 4 was going to ask him about the use of concrete.
- 5 THE HEARING OFFICER: Let's go directly to the
- 6 use of concrete then.
- 7 MR. STICK: Concrete and asphalt are the two
- 8 areas.
- 9 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right.
- 10 BY MR. STICK:
- 11 Q Mr. Urbanski, you have used concrete from
- 12 demolished buildings as ripraps in waterways on
- 13 Forest Preserve District property, correct?
- MR. MAKARSKI: I object to that, Mr. Hearing
- 15 officer. It's beyond the scope of the direct. It
- 16 bears no relationship to this case either.
- 17 MR. STICK: Well, I think it is directly within
- 18 the scope of the direct because Mr. Urbanski
- 19 identified concrete as something he felt was
- 20 inappropriate at the Stearns Road site, and I have a
- 21 right, I believe, to ask him about his use of
- 22 concrete on other Forest Preserve District pieces of
- 23 property.
- 24 THE HEARING OFFICER: I will overrule the

1 objection at this time. Let's see where this goes.

- 2 MR. STICK: Could you read the question back?
- 3 THE HEARING OFFICER: Go ahead.
- 4 BY MR. STICK:
- 5 Q Do you need the question read back,
- 6 Mr. Urbanski?
- 7 A No. I would just like to say one thing.
- 8 I don't find that this was inappropriate or not
- 9 inappropriate. I had nothing -- I'm not making a
- 10 decision here. I'm just reporting on what I found.
- 11 Q So you are not saying the concrete is
- 12 inappropriate?
- 13 A No. I'm not saying nothing at all, no
- 14 such thing. I'm just saying exactly what I found.
- 15 Q Is it your testimony that concrete at the
- 16 Stearns Road site is not inappropriate?
- 17 A I have no opinion on it.
- 18 Q Have you used concrete from demolished
- 19 buildings as riprap in waterways on Forest Preserve
- 20 District property?
- 21 A Yes, I have.
- 22 Q And have you used asphalt removed from
- 23 roadways as foundation material for new roads on
- 24 Forest Preserve District property?

- 1 A Yes, I have.
- 2 MR. STICK: I have no further questions at this

- 3 time.
- 4 MR. MAKARSKI: I just have a couple. Excuse
- 5 me.
- 6 THE HEARING OFFICER: I'm sorry.
- 7 Ms. O'Connell?
- 8 MS. O'CONNELL: I have no questions.
- 9 THE HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.
- 10 Mr. Makarski?
- 11 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 12 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 13 Q Did you testify you had no prior knowledge
- 14 or involvement with the site before this series of
- 15 tests?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q And you said there was vegetation growing
- 18 on the places where you worked?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 Q Was that planted vegetation or something
- 21 that appeared to be natural?
- 22 A Mostly weeds.
- Q Grew there on their own?
- 24 A Yes, sir.

- 1 Q And you said it snowed there that day?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q Did that interfere with your ability to do

- 4 your job and to do your testing?
- 5 A No, sir.
- 6 Q You accomplished what you wanted to do?
- 7 A Yes, sir.
- 8 Q And there was some discussion about that
- 9 Photograph 14-N possibly being not of the particular
- 10 test pit that you said it was on the photograph.
- 11 A 14-N? Which one was that?
- 12 Q A small amount of -- I forget which. It
- 13 probably would be one --
- 14 A Right. I think this one is mixed up.
- 15 Q It's supposed to be -- what does that say?
- 16 Which test pit is it from?
- 17 A I don't know, sir. All I know is it's --
- 18 there is a lot more concrete there. I would not --
- 19 I don't think -- I don't think I would have said a
- 20 small amount showing that much concrete.
- 21 Q Is that a photograph taken, though, of the
- 22 date that you were out there?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- Q And it is one of the test pits that you

- 1 dug?
- 2 A Yes, sir. The labels have been switched

- 3 so many times, I can't be responsible for that.
- 4 Q But that does truly depict what you were
- 5 doing out there that day?
- 6 A Yes, sir.
- 7 Q And what you observed?
- 8 A Yes, sir.
- 9 Q Even though the number may be different?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- MR. MAKARSKI: I have nothing further.
- 12 THE HEARING OFFICER: Recross?
- 13 RECROSS EXAMINATION
- 14 BY MR. STICK:
- 15 Q Mr. Urbanski, is Photograph 14-N a
- 16 potential duplicate photograph of something else
- 17 that's in the exhibit?
- 18 A It's possible.
- 19 Q With the snow on the ground on the date
- 20 you visited the site to do your test pit
- 21 excavations, isn't it correct that you couldn't
- 22 clearly see what was on the surface of the site?
- 23 A No, sir. I told you there was no snow on
- 24 the ground when I came there.

- 1 Q For the first test pit, correct?
- 2 A Right, for a couple hours.
- 3 Q After the snow had fallen, isn't it
- 4 correct that you could not clearly see what was on

- 5 the surface of the site?
- 6 A I could pretty well see.
- 7 Q The snow covered the entire surface,
- 8 correct?
- 9 A It wasn't that deep.
- 10 0 Isn't it correct that it covered the
- 11 entire surface?
- 12 A By the end of the day it did.
- 13 MR. STICK: I have no other questions.
- 14 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. Mr. Urbanski,
- 15 you did not enter any of the test pits, did you?
- 16 Did you go down into any of the test pits?
- 17 THE WITNESS: No, sir.
- 18 THE HEARING OFFICER: And were you working,
- 19 just you and the backhoe operator?
- THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
- 21 THE HEARING OFFICER: And on your report, you
- 22 have that a land surveyor designated the grids. Is
- 23 that why -- is that where the designations for the
- 24 stations comes up?

1 THE WITNESS: I made up the designations from

- 2 the points that he surveyed, yes, sir.
- 3 THE HEARING OFFICER: Okay. Thank you,
- 4 Mr. Urbanski. You may step down.
- 5 MR. MAKARSKI: Mr. Wells is here to continue
- 6 his cross. I don't know if you want to do that now
- 7 or after lunch.
- 8 THE HEARING OFFICER: We might as well do it
- 9 after lunch. We will break for lunch.
- 10 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
- 11 AFTERNOON SESSION
- 12 THE HEARING OFFICER: Back on the record.
- 13 Preliminarily yesterday, I may have missed
- 14 it. The Respondents moved for the admission of
- 15 Respondents' Exhibit Number 6, which would be Page
- 16 seven of 12 of some of these specifications here.
- 17 Did you object?
- 18 MR. MAKARSKI: No.
- 19 THE HEARING OFFICER: Respondents' Exhibit 6 is
- 20 admitted.
- 21 THE HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Wells is recalled to
- 22 the stand. You are still under oath from
- 23 yesterday.
- 24 THE WITNESS: All right.

- 1 THE HEARING OFFICER: You may begin.
- 2 MR. STICK: Thank you, your Honor.
- 3 (The witness was previously sworn.)
- 4 HAROLD M. WELLS,
- 5 called as a witness herein, having been first duly
- 6 sworn, was examined upon oral interrogatories, and
- 7 testified as follows:
- 8 CONTINUED CROSS EXAMINATION
- 9 BY MR. STICK:
- 10 Q Good afternoon, Mr. Wells.
- 11 A Good afternoon.
- 12 Q I just want to clear up a couple things
- 13 that we went into briefly yesterday.
- 14 When you visited the site on January 22nd,
- 15 1993, it was your understanding that the piles of
- 16 broken concrete that you saw at the facility had
- 17 been brought on site from off site locations,
- 18 correct?
- 19 A I don't know where the concrete came
- 20 from. It was stockpiled there, yes.
- 21 Q It was your understanding, though, that it
- 22 had come on to the Stearns Road site from some off
- 23 site location?
- 24 A I would have to assume so, yes.

- 1 Q And you didn't determine that it was
- 2 necessary on or after January 22nd, 1993, to report

- 3 to anyone at the Forest Preserve that Bluff City was
- 4 crushing and processing broken concrete at the
- 5 Stearns Road site, correct?
- 6 A Correct.
- 7 Q And you didn't feel it was necessary on or
- 8 after January 22nd, 1993, to report to anyone at the
- 9 Forest Preserve that Bluff City was bringing
- 10 concrete on site from off site locations?
- 11 A That's correct.
- 12 Q In fact, nothing about the operations you
- 13 observed on January 22nd, 1993, struck you as
- 14 significant or unusual at the Bluff City location,
- 15 correct?
- 16 A Correct.
- 17 Q Mr. Wells, there is no mention in your
- 18 daily log entries for March 1st, 1993, regarding
- 19 petroleum odors, diesel fuel odors, or any other
- 20 kind of odors at the site, correct?
- 21 A That's correct.
- 22 Q That's not something you logged into your
- 23 daily log on March 1st, 1993?
- 24 A That's correct.

1 Q Now, on direct, you indicated that you had

- 2 smelled some sort of petroleum product at the site,
- 3 correct?
- 4 A That's correct.
- 5 Q Is it possible, is it not, that some or
- 6 all of the odor that you smelled may have emanated
- 7 from the heavy equipment that was being operated on
- 8 the site?
- 9 A In my experience, I would say no, that's
- 10 not probable.
- 11 Q But it is possible, correct?
- 12 A I would say it might be possible if the
- 13 machine was leaking fuel or something was
- 14 malfunctioning.
- 15 Q Or if the gas cap was off?
- 16 A Or if the gas cap was off, yes.
- 17 Q So it's something you can't rule out,
- 18 correct?
- 19 A Correct.
- 20 Q During your visit on March 1st, 1993, you
- 21 took no photos of the site, correct?
- 22 A That's correct.
- 23 Q And you did no testing of the soil on that
- 24 date, correct?

- 1 A Correct.
- Q And you did no testing of the water at the

- 3 site on that date, correct?
- 4 A That's correct.
- 5 Q And you dug no test pits on March 1st,
- 6 1993, to determine what was below the surface of the
- 7 site, correct?
- 8 A Correct.
- 9 Q Now, on March 18th, 1993, you visited the
- 10 site for approximately a half hour, correct?
- 11 A I believe so, yes.
- 12 Q When you entered the site, you did not
- 13 stop at the gate, correct?
- 14 A Correct.
- 15 Q And you did not check in with anyone from
- 16 Bluff City, correct?
- 17 A That's correct.
- 18 Q On March 18th, 1993, you did not take any
- 19 photographs of the site, correct?
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 Q You performed no soil sample at the site,
- 22 correct?
- 23 A That's correct.
- Q You took no water samples at the site?

- 1 A That's correct.
- 2 Q And on March 18th, 1993, you dug no test

- 3 pits at the site to determine what may be below the
- 4 surface of the site?
- 5 A Correct.
- 6 Q On March 19th, 1993, when you visited the
- 7 site, you did not stop at the gate, correct?
- 8 A That's correct.
- 9 Q You did not check in with anyone from
- 10 Bluff City, correct?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q And you did not take any photos of the
- 13 site on March 19th, 1993, correct?
- 14 A That's correct.
- 15 Q You did not perform any soil samples at
- 16 the site on March 19th, 1993?
- 17 A That's correct.
- 18 Q And you did not take any sample of any
- 19 water at the site on March 19th, 1993, correct?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 Q And on March 19th, 1993, you dug no test
- 22 pits to determine what might be below the surface of
- 23 the site, correct?
- 24 A Correct.

1 Q Mr. Wells, isn't it correct that there is

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- 2 no mention in your daily log entry for March 23rd,
- 3 1993, regarding petroleum odors, diesel fuel odors,
- 4 or any other odors at the Stearns Road site?
- 5 A I believe that's correct.
- 6 Q And on March 23rd, 1993, you took no
- 7 photographs of the site, correct?
- 8 A That's correct.
- 9 Q You did not perform any sample either of
- 10 the soil or water at the site on March 23rd,
- 11 correct?
- 12 A Correct.
- 13 Q And you dug no test pits on that day to
- 14 determine what may be below the surface of the site?
- 15 A That's correct.
- 16 Q In fact, other than the video, you took no
- 17 photographs of the site at any time during any of
- 18 your visits to the site in March of 1993, correct?
- 19 A That's correct.
- 20 Q And you didn't take any photographs after
- 21 March of 1993, correct?
- 22 A Correct.
- 23 Q Isn't it also correct that you never dug
- 24 any test pits at the site in order to determine what

1 might lay below the surface of the site at any time?

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- 2 A That's correct.
- 3 Q And you did not personally perform any
- 4 soil sample at the Stearns Road site at any time
- 5 during any of your inspections of the site?
- 6 A That's correct.
- 7 Q And isn't it also correct that you never
- 8 at any time made any mention in your daily log for
- 9 any date regarding petroleum odors, diesel fuel
- 10 odors, or any other odors at the Stearns Road site?
- 11 A That's correct.
- 12 Q Now, Mr. Wells, did you ever pick up and
- 13 remove from the Stearns Road site any of the
- 14 material that you have identified during your
- 15 testimony as potentially objectionable?
- 16 A No.
- 17 Q You never sent any of that material off
- 18 site to a landfill, correct?
- 19 A That's correct.
- 20 Q And you never arranged for anyone else
- 21 from the Forest Preserve District to send any of
- 22 that material to a landfill?
- 23 A That's correct.
- Q Now, I want to draw your attention to the

1 date March 4th, 1993. That was the date that you

- 2 went to the site and shot the video, correct?
- 3 A That's correct.
- 4 Q Would it be fair to say that all your
- 5 observations of the site prior to March 24th of
- 6 material at the site were observations of what was
- 7 lying on the surface or only partially buried at the
- 8 site?
- 9 A I would say so, yes.
- 10 Q And is it also fair to say that prior to
- 11 March 24th what you had seen at the site were piles
- 12 of material that had been apparently unloaded from
- 13 trucks, correct?
- 14 A Not entirely. What I observed out there
- 15 was piles that had been leveled by machinery.
- 16 Q You couldn't tell, though, whether what
- 17 you were observing was the final state for any
- 18 particular area on the site, correct?
- 19 A That's correct.
- 20 Q You could observe what you observed, but
- 21 you could not from what you observed draw any
- 22 conclusions as to whether that was the intended
- 23 final configuration of a portion of the site that
- 24 you were observing?

- 1 A That's correct.
- 2 Q And you could not determine during any of

- 3 your visits to the site whether or not what you saw
- 4 was intended to remain there indefinitely?
- 5 A That's correct.
- 6 Q What portion of the site was your video
- 7 shot in?
- 8 A The southwest corner.
- 9 Q Would it be fair to say that that video
- 10 was shot in an area of the site that had the
- 11 approximate dimensions of about 100 feet by 100
- 12 feet, 100 feet square?
- 13 A I would say it's more like three to 400
- 14 feet square.
- 15 Q What -- let me back up.
- 16 What area of the site did you walk around?
- 17 Would that be an area that was approximately 100
- 18 feet by 100 feet?
- 19 A I believe the film shows the southwest
- 20 fence line, and that area, in my approximation,
- 21 would be three to 400 feet square down to the
- 22 water's -- the existing ponds water's edge.
- 23 Q Now, are you familiar with the proposed
- 24 reclamation plan for the site?

- 1 A No.
- 2 Q And you don't know where the lake that was

- 3 intended for the site ultimately was to be
- 4 constructed, correct?
- 5 A That's correct.
- 6 Q So you don't know where in relation to
- 7 where the lake would ultimately go you were shooting
- 8 your video?
- 9 A That's correct.
- 10 Q In other words, when you shot videotape of
- 11 water, you don't know whether that's water that was
- 12 ultimately going to be part of the lake or water
- 13 that was being filled and would ultimately be dry
- 14 land, correct?
- 15 A That's correct.
- 16 Q Now, when you were shooting your video on
- 17 March 24th, you shut the video camera off for
- 18 certain periods of time?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q Is it fair to say that you were walking
- 21 around the site photographing or videotaping what
- 22 you found to be significant?
- 23 A Yes.
- Q And is it fair to conclude that during

1 those periods when you did not have the video camera

- 2 running, there was nothing that you were observing
- 3 that you found significant enough to videotape?
- 4 A I have never operated that particular
- 5 camera before, and I think I inadvertently took my
- 6 finger off the button where it automatically shuts
- 7 off.
- 8 Q So you are saying it automatically shut
- 9 off during a portion?
- 10 A As we were walking around the site, yes.
- 11 Q Do you also recall intentionally shutting
- 12 it off?
- 13 A No.
- 14 Q Do you remember intentionally shutting it
- 15 off to reshoot certain items?
- 16 A I might have, yes.
- 17 Q Were there times during your investigation
- 18 that you shut the camera off and refocused it on
- 19 some other aspect of the site?
- 20 A Probably, yes.
- 21 Q There were also portions of your video
- 22 that it appears that you were panning the camera
- 23 back and forth. Was that something that you recall
- 24 doing, panning the camera from right to left and

1 then back to right? Do you recall doing that on

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- 2 March 24th?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q And there were several times on the
- 5 videotape where it appeared you attempted to
- 6 videotape certain items such as the tire from
- 7 several different angles. Do you recall that?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q Now, there was, in fact, only one tire at
- 10 the site that you saw, correct, on March 24th?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q And, in fact, that's the only tire you've
- 13 ever seen at the site, correct?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q The effect, however, of panning back and
- 16 forth and shooting an item from different directions
- 17 is that it appears on the videotape that some of
- 18 these items are appearing on more than one
- 19 occasion. Would you agree with that?
- 20 A I believe I filmed the tire twice. One
- 21 was a general pan. The other one was a close-up.
- 22 If I recall.
- 23 Q Would you agree with me that there are
- 24 items in your videotape that appear more than twice

- 1 or more than once?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q And when I say items that appear more than

- 4 one, I mean the same precise item that appears more
- 5 than once such as the same pipe may appear more than
- 6 once.
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q Now, on March 24th, you did not prepare a
- 9 log of any sort regarding the items that you
- 10 observed on the site, correct?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q And, in fact, after March 24th, you never
- 13 prepared a log, correct?
- 14 A I believe I did when I was out there
- 15 making sure that no fill was coming on site. I have
- 16 logs after March 24th, yes.
- 17 Q I mean, at no time on March 24th or any
- 18 time thereafter did you prepare a log of what you
- 19 observed on March 24th?
- 20 A Oh. No.
- 21 Q So yesterday when you identified certain
- 22 items on the video, you did not have the luxury of
- 23 confirming those items with a log that you had
- 24 prepared, correct?

- 1 A That's correct.
- 2 Q And some of those items -- I think you
- 3 stated in your testimony you weren't sure what, but

- 4 it looked like something. Do you recall that type
- 5 of testimony?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q Would it be fair to say that some of the
- 8 items on that videotape, particularly those in the
- 9 background, you may not be 100 percent sure it is
- 10 what you have identified it to be, correct?
- 11 A It was very difficult to identify what I
- 12 was looking at on this particular video when it's on
- 13 a pause cycle. I could look at the tape again. I'm
- 14 99 percent sure I could identify everything that's
- 15 in that video.
- 16 Q Yesterday when you identified certain
- 17 items, it had been paused, correct?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q Now, the items that you identified on the
- 20 video, you don't know whether the operator of the
- 21 site intended to segregate some of those items out
- 22 of the fill material, do you?
- 23 A No, I don't.
- 24 Q Yesterday on the video you identified a

1 pile of corrugated metal pipe. Do you recall that?

- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q And they were all piled up off by
- 4 themselves on one particular portion of the site,
- 5 correct?
- 6 A That's correct.
- 7 Q You didn't see any of those corrugated
- 8 metal pipes being dumped from a truck, did you?
- 9 A No, I didn't.
- 10 Q And you did not see any of those
- 11 corrugated metal pipes being moved at any time while
- 12 you were on the site?
- 13 A No.
- 14 Q So you don't have or you don't know how
- 15 that pile of corrugated metal pipes got to be piled
- 16 in that particular location, correct?
- 17 A That's correct.
- 18 Q It is conceivable to you that these
- 19 corrugated metal pipes may have been segregated and
- 20 placed there by the operator pending removal to an
- 21 off site location, correct?
- 22 A That would be a possibility.
- 23 Q Now, yesterday in the video, you or
- 24 Mr. Utt referred to boiler or slag material. Do you

1 recall that portion of the video where there is an

- 2 audio portion that refers to boiler or slag
- 3 material?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q You are not sure that that material came
- 6 from a boiler, are you?
- 7 A I couldn't be sure, no.
- 8 Q And you are not sure it's slag material,
- 9 are you?
- 10 A Can you repeat that?
- 11 Q You are not sure it's slag material,
- 12 correct?
- 13 A No. That's correct.
- 14 Q And you can't rule out the possibility
- 15 that that material that is referred to as boiler
- 16 slag material may, in fact, be naturally-occurring
- 17 red soil or aggregate, correct?
- 18 A Correct.
- 19 Q Yesterday during the video, you mentioned
- 20 some film that you say you saw on the water. You
- 21 didn't sample that film, did you?
- 22 A No.
- 23 Q And at no time did you smell that film,
- 24 did you?

- 1 A No.
- Q Now, I want to clear up -- on the video,

- 3 Mr. Utt refers to sewer pipe, and I think during
- 4 your direct you referred to that same type of
- 5 material as clay tile. In your mind, when Mr. Utt
- 6 refers to sewer pipe, he's talking about clay
- 7 tile -- he's talking about what you would call clay
- 8 tile, correct?
- 9 A I wouldn't know what Mr. Utt's thoughts of
- 10 clay tile are.
- 11 Q When you use the term sewer tile, you are
- 12 referring to clay tile, right?
- 13 A No. I'm referring to clay tile. Sewer
- 14 tile can be clay tile. Sewer tile can be PVC.
- 15 Sewer tile can be cast iron.
- 16 Q What you saw on the site was clay tile?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q And you don't know if that clay tile came
- 19 from a sewer or some other source?
- 20 A No, I don't.
- 21 Q It may have been farm tile for all you
- 22 knew?
- 23 A That's correct.
- Q And there is nothing about clay tile that

1 you saw on the site that would lead you to believe

- 2 it may have come from a sewer as opposed to some
- 3 other source?
- 4 A That's correct.
- 5 Q On March 24th while you were taking the
- 6 videotape or at any time on March 24th, what was the
- 7 closest you got to the dozers?
- 8 A Oh, it probably would be a couple hundred
- 9 feet.
- 10 Q And the dozers were -- or the front-end
- 11 loaders I guess were what's on the video, but those
- 12 pieces of machinery were pushing fill material,
- 13 correct?
- 14 A That's correct.
- 15 Q And you got no closer than a couple
- 16 hundred feet, correct?
- 17 A Might have been a little closer. I'm not
- 18 sure now.
- 19 Q But in that general area?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q And so from that distance, you are really
- 22 not able to see whether or not there was anything
- 23 that you would refer to as inappropriate in the fill
- 24 material that's being pushed by that front-end

- 1 loader, correct?
- 2 A I believe the film shows some asphalt
- 3 coming off one truck being pushed into the water, if

- 4 I recall.
- 5 Q Was it being pushed by the front-end
- 6 loader or coming off the truck?
- 7 A I believe the section of the film showed
- 8 it coming off the truck.
- 9 Q So you didn't see the asphalt being pushed
- 10 by the front-end loader and worked either into the
- 11 fill material or into the water, correct?
- 12 A I can't recall if that was on the film or
- 13 not.
- 14 Q Other than asphalt, you didn't see any
- 15 kind of item that you identified as potentially
- 16 inappropriate being worked into the fill or pushed
- 17 into the water on March 24th, correct?
- 18 A I thought I had logged in something about
- 19 GC Trucking on that date on March 24th.
- 20 Q On March 24th, there is no entry in your
- 21 log --
- 22 A Okay. I'm sorry.
- 23 Q -- is there?
- 24 A No. That's correct.

1 Q Did you take any soil samples on March

- 2 24th?
- 3 A No.
- 4 Q Did you dig any test pits on March 24th?
- 5 A No.
- 6 Q And did you take any samples of any water
- 7 on March 24th?
- 8 A No.
- 9 Q Would you agree with me, Mr. Wells, that
- 10 it is a common-related activity in this area in
- 11 mining operations to import outside fill material
- 12 when it becomes necessary to construct an
- 13 improvement after the mining is complete?
- 14 MR. MAKARSKI: Objection. It's way beyond his
- 15 direct. He just testified as to what he did -- went
- 16 out there and did and observed.
- 17 MR. STICK: Well, this witness on direct, your
- 18 Honor, has identified what he calls inappropriate
- 19 material, and I just want to make sure that his
- 20 understanding is that material from off site can be
- 21 appropriate.
- 22 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. Objection
- 23 overruled. Mr. Wells?
- 24 THE WITNESS: I imagine under certain

1 circumstances it would be appropriate.

- 2 BY MR. STICK:
- 4 site was shut down that the Forest Preserve District

- 5 constructed a haul road on that site?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q And it was built by the Forest Preserve
- 8 District, correct?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q And do you know that the Forest Preserve
- 11 District used its own dozer in constructing that
- 12 haul road?
- 13 A I believe they did.
- 14 Q And do you know that aggregate from off
- 15 site was used to haul onto the site and used to
- 16 build that haul road on the Stearns Road site?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q Now, recently the Forest Preserve District
- 19 used concrete riprap to stabilize the banks of the
- 20 DuPage River in the Churchill Downs or Churchill
- 21 Woods Forest Preserve?
- 22 A Correct.
- MR. MAKARSKI: Objection.
- MR. TUCKER: Objection.

1 MR. MAKARSKI: It's way beyond the scope and

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- 2 not relevant to this proceeding.
- 3 MR. STICK: Your Honor, on direct examination
- 4 he talked about concrete and identified concrete in
- 5 the video as something he felt was inappropriate. I
- 6 believe this is clearly within the scope of cross
- 7 examination. He sat there yesterday and said there
- 8 is a piece of concrete, there is a piece concrete,
- 9 and I think I have the right to examine him
- 10 regarding his use of concrete on Forest Preserve
- 11 District property.
- 12 THE HEARING OFFICER: His own personal?
- 13 MR. STICK: Yes.
- 14 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. Well,
- 15 continue for the time being. I don't know how far I
- 16 will let you go.
- 17 MR. STICK: Let me see if I can lay a
- 18 foundation on it being his personal responsibility.
- 19 BY MR. STICK:
- 21 the Churchill Woods Forest Preserve when they were
- 22 doing the shoreline stabilization, correct?
- 23 A That's correct.
- Q So you inspected that site and saw the

1 progress that the contractor was making with the

- 2 shoreline preservation, correct?
- 3 A That's correct.
- 4 Q So you have personal knowledge regarding
- 5 the use of concrete at the Churchill Woods Forest
- 6 Preserve?
- 7 A That's correct.
- 8 Q And, in fact, it was your responsibility
- 9 as a Forest Preserve District inspector to confirm
- 10 that the contractor's use of concrete at that
- 11 Churchill Woods Forest Preserve met with the
- 12 contract specifications and requirements, correct?
- 13 A That's correct.
- 14 Q So it was your responsibility to determine
- 15 from the Forest Preserve's point of view whether the
- 16 use of concrete was appropriate?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q Now, this concrete we are referring to is
- 19 broken concrete, correct?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 Q And it has come from off site excavation
- 22 activities, correct?
- 23 A Yes, it has.
- Q And, in fact, it is broken curbing and

- 1 sidewalk, correct?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Now, the concrete is being brought from

- 4 off site to the Churchill Woods Forest Preserve by
- 5 the contractor pursuant to its contract with the
- 6 Forest Preserve, correct?
- 7 A That's correct.
- 8 Q Churchill Woods, by the way, is not a
- 9 landfill site, correct?
- 10 A That's correct.
- 11 Q It's not a permitted landfill?
- 12 A Correct.
- 13 Q Some of this concrete, when it comes to
- 14 the Churchill Woods Forest Preserve, has rebar
- 15 sticking out of it, correct?
- 16 A That's correct.
- 17 Q Concrete is being hauled to the Forest
- 18 Preserve property in semitrucks, correct?
- 19 A Correct.
- 20 Q And the concrete -- the broken concrete,
- 21 sidewalk, and curbing is going to be laid about two
- 22 feet wide for about 1,000 feet along the banks of
- 23 the DuPage River, correct?
- 24 A That's correct.

1 Q And the contract specifications called for

- 2 this broken concrete, sidewalk, and curbing to be
- 3 placed in the water itself, correct?
- 4 A Not exactly in the water. It was used to
- 5 stabilize the shoreline.
- 6 Q It will be in contact with the water,
- 7 correct?
- 8 A No.
- 9 Q Well, the broken concrete will be in
- 10 contact with the water, will it not?
- 11 A I imagine if the soil surrounding the
- 12 concrete would be. The procedure was to stabilize
- 13 the shoreline, so basically a trench was dug between
- 14 the water and the shoreline. The broken concrete
- 15 was placed in that void.
- 16 Q And the top of the broken concrete is
- 17 exposed to the water, correct?
- 18 A No.
- 19 Q Well, is it not correct that parts of that
- 20 concrete are exposed to the water?
- 21 MR. TUCKER: Objection. He has answered that
- 22 question three times now.
- 23 THE HEARING OFFICER: Sustained.

- 1 BY MR. STICK:
- Q Let me ask you this.
- 3 So it's your testimony that the concrete

- 4 is being buried at the Churchill Woods Forest
- 5 Preserve?
- 6 MR. MAKARSKI: Objection. That's not what he
- 7 said, and we have been through this already.
- 8 MR. STICK: Well, I think that is what he said,
- 9 and I just want to clarify it.
- 10 THE HEARING OFFICER: It's overruled. Let's
- 11 see if we can clarify this.
- 12 THE WITNESS: This project -- again, I will
- 13 state the project. I will try to clarify everything
- 14 here.
- 15 Yes, it was buried. It was a controlled
- 16 project. The broken concrete was within IDOT
- 17 specifications. It was placed in a trench to
- 18 stabilize the shoreline. On top of the concrete
- 19 were placed three enstoned gabion baskets. On top
- 20 of the gabion baskets were placed layers of
- 21 flagstone. So I guess to answer your question, yes,
- 22 the concrete is buried.
- 23 BY MR. STICK:
- Q It is buried in either the bed of the

- 1 river or the bank of the river, correct?
- 2 A On the bank of the river, yes.
- 3 Q And this contract is being performed
- 4 pursuant to IDOT specifications?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q Would you characterize the activity at the

- 7 Churchill Woods Forest Preserve as using concrete to
- 8 construct an embankment?
- 9 A I guess you could say yes, yes.
- 10 MR. STICK: Your Honor, I want to mark three
- 11 exhibits.
- 12 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right.
- MR. STICK: Seven, eight, and nine.
- 14 (Respondents' Exhibit Nos. 7, 8, and
- 9 marked for identification,
- 16 9-24-97.)
- 17 MR. STICK: Your Honor, may I approach?
- 18 THE HEARING OFFICER: Yes.
- 19 MR. STICK: This one I have, I want to tender
- 20 the photograph to the witness and tender photograph
- 21 duplicates to parties and your Honor. This would be
- 22 Exhibit Number 7.
- 23 MR. STICK: Your Honor, this will be Exhibit 8,
- 24 Respondents' Exhibit 9.

- 1 MR. STICK: May I approach the witness?
- 2 THE HEARING OFFICER: Yes.
- 3 MR. MAKARSKI: Your Honor, as a preliminary
- 4 matter, I know these have nothing to do with our
- 5 side, and I'm going to object. Again, with this
- 6 other situation, first, it is not within the direct,
- 7 and secondly, it certainly is far afield from
- 8 anything that's relevant to what we are trying here
- 9 today. If we are going to bring in all of the
- 10 Forest Preserve sites and all 23,000 acres, it will
- 11 be unending.
- 12 THE HEARING OFFICER: I understand your
- 13 objection, and I'm going to allow Mr. Stick to
- 14 finish up with this one site, and we will let it
- 15 rest at that.
- MR. STICK: May I approach the witness?
- 17 THE HEARING OFFICER: Yes.
- 18 BY MR. STICK:
- 19 Q Mr. Wells, let me show you what is marked
- 20 as Exhibits 7, 8, and 9.
- 21 Starting with Exhibit 7, do you recognize
- 22 Exhibit 7 as a photograph of Churchill Woods Forest
- 23 Preserve?
- 24 A Yes, I do.

- 1 Q And does that accurately portray
- 2 construction activities taking place at the
- 3 Churchill Woods Forest Preserve?
- 4 A Yes, it does.
- 5 Q Does Exhibit 7 depict broken concrete at

- 6 the Churchill Woods Forest Preserve?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q And this is the broken concrete that you
- 9 were talking about, correct?
- 10 A Are you talking about these large pilings
- 11 here?
- 12 Q Large pilings and the concrete in the
- 13 background.
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q And the large piles have rebar sticking
- 16 out of the top, correct?
- 17 A Yes, they do.
- 18 Q And these large pilings have been brought
- 19 to the site by the contractor, correct?
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 Q For later use in this shoreline
- 22 stabilization project, correct?
- 23 A Correct.
- Q Let me refer you to Exhibit 8. Is that a

1 photograph of Churchill Woods Forest Preserve?

- 2 A Yes.
- 3 MR. MAKARSKI: I have the same objection to
- 4 this as I previously did.
- 5 THE HEARING OFFICER: I will note your
- 6 continuing objection to this line of questioning on
- 7 the Churchill Woods.
- 8 MR. MAKARSKI: Okay.
- 9 BY MR. STICK:
- 10 Q Does Exhibit 8 depict the Churchill Woods
- 11 Forest Preserve?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q And it depicts the project shoreline
- 14 stabilization project that was being conducted by
- 15 the Forest Preserve, correct?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q And does Exhibit 8 truly and accurately
- 18 depict that shoreline stabilization project or a
- 19 portion of the project?
- 20 A A portion of the project, yes.
- 21 Q And Exhibit 8 depicts concrete pilings
- 22 that have been brought to the site by the
- 23 contractor, correct?
- 24 A That's correct.

1 Q And it also depicts rebar protruding from

- 2 the top of this concrete pile, correct?
- 3 A Yes, it does.
- 4 Q Let me refer you to Exhibit Number 9. Is
- 5 Exhibit Number 9 a photograph of the Churchill Woods
- 6 Forest Preserve?
- 7 A Yes, it is.
- 8 Q And does Exhibit 9 accurately and truly
- 9 portray a portion of the shoreline preservation
- 10 project or stabilization project being implemented
- 11 at the Churchill Woods Forest Preserve?
- 12 A Yes, it does.
- 13 Q This is where the concrete is being moved
- 14 down closer to the water, correct?
- 15 A It looks like it's been stockpiled along
- 16 the project limits, yes.
- 17 MR. STICK: Your Honor, I would move for the
- 18 admission of Respondents' Exhibits 7, 8, and 9.
- 19 MR. MAKARSKI: Well, I object on the relevant
- 20 issue and the scope issue, which I already said.
- 21 MR. STICK: Your Honor, this witness sat on the
- 22 stand and shot a photograph and talked about a
- 23 photograph on direct examination where he went to
- 24 the Stearns Road site and photographed concrete, and

- 1 he testified that he photographed the concrete and
- 2 highlighted the concrete in his testimony because he

- 3 thought it was inappropriate. I think this is
- 4 appropriate within the scope of cross examination
- 5 and is appropriate impeachment of this witness'
- 6 testimony about the appropriateness of concrete.
- 7 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. Well, not
- 8 ruling on whether this witness is being impeached by
- 9 these exhibits, I will admit them.
- 10 MR. STICK: Thank you.
- 11 Your Honor, I had a couple more areas I
- 12 wanted to cover with Mr. Wells, and I will be very
- 13 brief, but I did have one more area that I was going
- 14 to go into very briefly about activities on other
- 15 Forest Preserve District pieces of property. You
- 16 had indicated you would let me complete this one,
- 17 and I am asking now for permission to explore one
- 18 more very briefly.
- 19 MR. MAKARSKI: I object.
- 20 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. I think that
- 21 we have gone far afield on this, so your request is
- 22 denied.
- 23 MR. STICK: On grounds of relevancy?
- 24 THE HEARING OFFICER: On the grounds that it is

1 way beyond the scope of the direct, and I'm not sure

- 2 of the relevancy of the information. To the extent
- 3 that -- I know this doesn't shorten things up, so if
- 4 you wish to make an offer of proof, you may do so.
- 5 MR. STICK: I was going to ask for that and
- 6 then see how you wanted to handle that.
- 7 May I make the offer of proof with the
- 8 witness on the stand?
- 9 THE HEARING OFFICER: Yes, you may.
- 10 MR. STICK: Thank you, your Honor.
- 11 THE HEARING OFFICER: It would be helpful if
- 12 you would designate when you begin and when you
- 13 end.
- 14 MR. STICK: I'm beginning my offer of proof at
- 15 this point.
- MR. MAKARSKI: And I object to the offer of
- 17 proof.
- 18 THE HEARING OFFICER: Yes, sir.
- 19 BY MR. STICK:
- 20 Q Mr. Wells, periodically the Forest
- 21 Preserve District accepts topsoil excavated from off
- 22 site construction activities for use on Forest
- 23 Preserve District property, correct?
- 24 A Correct.

1 Q And during 1993, an excavator named Mario

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- 2 Conte excavated topsoil at a construction site at
- 3 Irving Park and O'Leary Drive and transported that
- 4 topsoil to Forest Preserve District property,
- 5 correct?
- 6 A That's correct.
- 7 Q And this began approximately July 23rd,
- 8 1993, correct?
- 9 A Correct.
- 10 O Mario Conte was an excavator for
- 11 industrial parks and construction sites, correct?
- 12 A Correct.
- 13 Q Mario Conte hauled that topsoil to the
- 14 Draper property, which is now part of the Maple
- 15 Meadows Golf Course, correct?
- 16 A Correct.
- 17 Q Topsoil was being used in construction of
- 18 the new golf course on Forest Preserve District
- 19 property, correct?
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 O Now, the Forest Preserve District did not
- 22 pay Mario Conte for this topsoil, correct?
- 23 A That's correct.
- 24 Q And, in fact, Mario Conte paid for his own

1 trucking of the topsoil to Forest Preserve District

- 2 property, correct?
- 3 A Correct.
- 4 Q No tests were conducted to determine
- 5 whether the topsoil was clean, correct?
- 6 A Visual tests to make sure there is no
- 7 debris in the topsoil. Chemical tests, no.
- 8 Q No chemical analysis was conducted to
- 9 determine whether, for instance, there was
- 10 contaminants in the topsoil, correct?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q Now, Mario Conte transported a couple
- 13 thousand cubic yards of topsoil to the Forest
- 14 Preserve District property of the Draper property,
- 15 correct?
- 16 A Correct.
- 17 Q Pursuant -- let me back up.
- 18 This was something you were in charge of
- 19 inspecting, correct?
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 Q And so this was one of the activities
- 22 during your time in 1993 that you periodically
- 23 inspected, correct?
- 24 A That's correct.

1 Q Now, the Forest Preserve District did not

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- 2 get a landfilling permit for the Draper property,
- 3 correct?
- 4 A I couldn't tell you. I don't know.
- 5 Q Well, is the Draper property a landfill?
- 6 A No.
- 7 Q So it's not a permitted landfill, correct?
- 8 A I would assume --
- 9 MR. MAKARSKI: Objection. He said he didn't
- 10 know if they had a permit.
- 11 BY MR. STICK:
- 12 Q Do you know whether the Draper property is
- 13 a permitted landfill?
- 14 A No, I don't.
- 15 Q Do you know whether it's an operating
- 16 landfill?
- 17 A No, I don't.
- 18 Q Well, you know it's not an operating
- 19 landfill?
- 20 A Yeah. It's not an operating landfill,
- 21 yes, correct.
- Q And in 1995 and '96, topsoil from a
- 23 construction site at Chicago and Quarry Road was
- 24 taken to the Mallard Lake Recreation Area, right?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q And it was not taken to the Mallard Lake

- 3 Landfill. It was taken to the Mallard Lake
- 4 Recreation Area, correct?
- 5 A That's correct.
- 6 Q And the construction site from which this
- 7 topsoil was excavated was not on Forest Preserve
- 8 District property, correct?
- 9 A That's correct.
- 10 Q The topsoil was stockpiled at the Forest
- 11 Preserve District property for future use at Mallard
- 12 Lake, correct?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q And the topsoil spread approximately with
- 15 a six-inch layer across the recreational area?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q And it served as surficial soil for
- 18 sustaining vegetation, correct?
- 19 A That's correct.
- 20 Q There is a lake, picnic shelter, and a
- 21 park at Mallard Lake Recreation Area, correct?
- 22 A That's correct.
- 23 Q Now, approximately 15,000 cubic yards of
- 24 topsoil were taken during 1995 and '96 to the

1 Mallard Lake recreational facility, correct?

- 2 A Correct.
- 3 Q And no chemical testing or analysis of the

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- 4 topsoil was done to determine whether it was
- 5 contaminated with petroleum products or other
- 6 contaminants, correct?
- 7 A That's correct.
- 8 MR. STICK: That's the end of my offer of
- 9 proof. I do have two quick areas to wrap up on
- 10 cross, and I will be done.
- 11 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right.
- MR. MAKARSKI: Let me, just for the record,
- 13 object to this offer of proof. It also gets into an
- 14 area that has nothing to do with this case, use of
- 15 topsoil.
- 16 THE HEARING OFFICER: I understand,
- 17 Mr. Makarski. I have ruled that it's -- I have
- 18 upheld your objection and allowed this in as an
- 19 offer of proof, and then if either side wishes to
- 20 appeal that and have the Pollution Control Board
- 21 overrule it, and then it would be allowed to stand
- 22 as evidence.
- MR. STICK: May I continue?
- 24 THE HEARING OFFICER: You may continue.

- 1 BY MR. STICK:
- Q Mr. Wells, you are not a hydrogeologist

- 3 are you?
- 4 A No.
- 5 Q And you have no particular training in
- 6 hydrogeology, do you?
- 7 A No.
- 8 Q You have never conducted any
- 9 hydrogeological investigation of the Stearns Road
- 10 site, correct?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q And you have never conducted any ground
- 13 water investigation of the Stearns Road site,
- 14 correct?
- 15 A That's correct.
- 16 Q And you don't know whether the body of
- 17 water that was at the Stearns Road site on March
- 18 24th, 1993, was being recharged with ground water or
- 19 surface water runoff, correct?
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 Q Your statement yesterday during direct
- 22 that the water at the site was ground water was
- 23 simply your speculation as a layman, correct?
- 24 A Correct.

- 1 Q Mr. Wells, let me refer you to
- 2 Complainant's Exhibit Number 11. Let me refer you

- 3 to the first paragraph, the last sentence of that
- 4 observation report, the one that states, "It was our
- 5 determination that the fill was suitable as per the
- 6 license agreement." Do you see that?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q Now, this is your observation report,
- 9 correct?
- 10 A That's correct.
- 11 Q And -- I'm sorry. I'm told by my
- 12 co-counsel that I misread that last sentence.
- MR. MAKARSKI: Yes. It's unsuitable.
- MR. STICK: May I back up, your Honor?
- THE HEARING OFFICER: Yes, you may.
- 16 BY MR. STICK:
- 17 Q Mr. Wells, that last sentence reads, "It
- 18 was our determination that the fill is unsuitable as
- 19 per the license agreement, correct?
- 20 A Yes. That's correct.
- 21 Q Now, this is your observation report,
- 22 correct?
- 23 A That's right.
- Q And you wrote these words, correct?

- 1 A Yes, I did.
- Q And when you say our determination, you

- 3 meant your determination and Mark Vierck's
- 4 determination, correct?
- 5 A Correct.
- 6 Q But, in fact, you never made the
- 7 determination that the fill material at the site was
- 8 unsuitable per the license agreement, did you?
- 9 A After discussing what knowledge Mark
- 10 Vierck had, the license agreement had in it, it
- 11 was -- I guess you could say it was our
- 12 determination.
- 13 Q You never made that determination?
- 14 A I never made the determination.
- 15 Q And that's because you had never read the
- 16 license agreement, correct?
- 17 A Correct.
- 18 Q And you had not read the license agreement
- 19 and did not read the license agreement on March
- 20 24th -- I'm sorry -- on March 1st, 1993, correct?
- 21 A Correct.
- MR. STICK: Your Honor, I renew my motion to
- 23 strike that last sentence of that observation report
- 24 as hearsay and inappropriate and incompetent from

1 this witness. I really think as a practical matter

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- 2 it can be accomplished by redaction, and I would ask
- 3 that that be done.
- 4 THE HEARING OFFICER: Counsel?
- 5 MR. MAKARSKI: I think it should stay. It's
- 6 part of his report. He said here he clarified it.
- 7 He discussed it with Mr. Vierck and it's down.
- 8 MR. STICK: Then it's hearsay, your Honor.
- 9 MR. MAKARSKI: It's not hearsay he wrote it.
- 10 MR. KNIPPEN: But it's Mr. Vierck's
- 11 conclusion.
- 12 MR. STICK: But the letter is hearsay. In
- 13 fact, it's double hearsay because the letter itself
- 14 is hearsay, and what the letter contains is hearsay
- 15 because it's not something Mr. Wells is saying.
- 16 THE HEARING OFFICER: Okay. Thank you. The
- 17 motion to strike that sentence is denied.
- 18 MR. STICK: I'm sorry, your Honor. I think I'm
- 19 about done.
- 20 (Brief pause.)
- 21 MR. STICK: Your Honor, I have nothing
- 22 further.
- 23 THE HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.
- Ms. O'Connell?

1 MS. O'CONNELL: I do have a question or two.

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- 2 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 3 BY MS. O'CONNELL:
- 4 Q I wanted to clear up something from
- 5 yesterday, Mr. Wells. You testified that you served
- 6 that stop work notice on -- you believe it was MLR
- 7 on March 25th, 1993?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q Do you recall that?
- 10 That's not really the case. You didn't
- 11 serve it on MLR, did you?
- 12 A No.
- 13 Q In fact, you served it on another entity,
- 14 correct?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q Who was that?
- 17 A I'm not sure what the person's name was.
- 18 I believe it was Bluff City. I'm not sure who they
- 19 served it to. I just accompanied the officers.
- 20 Q And the officers served it upon an
- 21 employee of Bluff City?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q In fact, you never had any contact with
- 24 anyone from MLR any of the times you went out to

- 1 that site, did you?
- 2 A No.
- 3 MS. O'CONNELL: That's it.
- 4 THE HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.
- 5 Redirect?
- 6 MR. MAKARSKI: Yes, sir.
- 7 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 8 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 9 Q Mr. Wells, were you required to check in
- 10 with anyone at the site before you went in there and
- 11 did an inspection?
- 12 A No.
- 13 Q And you said you have a Blazer?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q Does the district own Blazers other than
- 16 the one that you drive?
- 17 A Yes, they do.
- 18 Q How many, do you know?
- 19 A It's probably ten or 12 of them.
- 20 Q That other employees have?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q Now, when you drive down Stearns Road
- 23 without going into the site, what can you see of the
- 24 Stearns Road site from the road?

1 A It's pretty well hidden. Can't see a

- 2 whole lot. They have a woven wire fence, so
- 3 everything is pretty much hidden in there.
- 4 Q Could you see the off site material?
- 5 A You could see some of the piles, yes.
- 6 Q Now, is it your job to inspect all of the
- 7 projects that the district is doing with respect to
- 8 construction?
- 9 A It's my duty to inspect the projects that
- 10 are funded in the construction and development fund.
- 11 Q Was the Stearns Road project funded in the
- 12 construction and development fund?
- 13 A No.
- 14 Q So you had no responsibility with respect
- 15 to the site?
- 16 A No.
- 17 Q No, you didn't or --
- 18 A No. I didn't have any responsibility to
- 19 inspect that site.
- 20 Q Why did you not record the petroleum odors
- 21 that you noticed in your diary?
- 22 A If I recorded everything that I see on
- 23 every inspection project, I would have volumes of
- 24 diaries. As I tried to explain before, these are

1 short notes to jog my memory for my observation

- 2 reports and jog my memory for time counting.
- 3 Q And that's the same reason other things
- 4 weren't recorded in detail?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q Now, at Churchill, this concrete,
- 7 Respondents' Exhibit 7, for instance, the chunks --
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q -- what became -- well, the first place is
- 10 did the district hire a contractor to do this work?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q And did the district, in fact, purchase
- 13 this material to be used at Churchill?
- 14 A The contractor was paid for it, yes.
- 15 Q And what is done with the rebars? Is
- 16 there anything done with the rebars before the
- 17 material is used for its final destination?
- 18 A Yes. As a matter of fact, the rebar is
- 19 cut off, and what is rather deceiving, and I wasn't
- 20 asked the question, if these pilings were used, no,
- 21 they were rejected and moved off site. They
- 22 attempted to break them into two-foot pieces, as you
- 23 see the other concrete, and breaking a
- 24 cylindrical-type of piling like this into two-foot

1 squares was rather difficult for the contractor.

- 2 They were loaded and hauled off site.
- 3 Q So this material that we see in Exhibits 7

- 4 and 8 of the Respondents' was rejected and never
- 5 used in the project; is that right?
- 6 A That's correct.
- 8 navigable waterway, isn't that?
- 9 A No.
- 10 Q Is it the east branch?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q Do you know if a permit is required from
- 13 the Corps of Engineers to do any bankment control
- 14 work?
- 15 A Yes?
- 16 MR. STICK: Objection. Foundation.
- 17 MR. MAKARSKI: I asked him if he knew.
- 18 MR. STICK: I object because he hasn't laid the
- 19 foundation on how or why he should know.
- 20 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. Sustained.
- 21 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 22 Q You have worked on construction projects
- 23 for the district for a number of years?
- 24 A Yes.

1 Q Have you done work along waterways for the

- 2 district?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Are you familiar with the necessity, if
- 5 one exists, of acquiring permits from the Corps of
- 6 Engineers to do work on waterways?
- 7 A Not really. I just assumed all the
- 8 permits were in hand. The engineer that designed
- 9 this particular job, the project was delayed some
- 10 time, I remember, to get the Corps of Engineers
- 11 permits I believe it was.
- 12 O That was your understanding?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q On the video that you took, which we
- 15 looked at yesterday, I believe you testified that
- 16 you went back and showed the tire twice, I think?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q What was the purpose of you doing that?
- 19 A I was just panning the area. Mr. Utt was
- 20 standing there, so the first time I wasn't real sure
- 21 what it was. And he started -- he was mentioning
- 22 what it was, and so I kind of zoomed in on it a
- 23 little bit. There is no particular reason. I
- 24 didn't pick out just certain items on that site to

- 1 zoom in on.
- 2 Q That's what I wanted find out.
- 3 MR. MAKARSKI: We have no further redirect.

- 4 THE HEARING OFFICER: Recross?
- 5 MR. STICK: A couple questions.
- 6 RECROSS EXAMINATION
- 7 BY MR. STICK:
- 8 Q Mr. Wells, referring you to Exhibits 7, 8,
- 9 and 9, the photographs, you indicated a moment ago
- 10 that certain of the concrete here was rejected?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q Would that be the larger items?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q The smaller items were not rejected,
- 15 correct?
- 16 A That's correct.
- 17 Q And that concrete was used in the
- 18 shoreline stabilization project, correct?
- 19 A If all of the reinforcing bar-- protruding
- 20 reinforcing bar was cut off of it and they were
- 21 sized according to specifications, they were allowed
- 22 to use that, yes.
- 23 Q And, in fact, if the big pieces of
- 24 concrete shown on Exhibit 7 were broken up and the

1 rebar removed, then that concrete was also used in

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- 2 the project, correct?
- 3 A If they could break these pilings into
- 4 suitable sizes within the specifications, they could
- 5 have used them. They attempted that -- I believe --
- 6 I'm not sure. Exhibit 8 they attempted that. You
- 7 could see how the concrete fell apart. So it was
- 8 rejected and hauled off site.
- 9 Q You indicated that you can't make every
- 10 entry into your daily log in response to
- 11 Mr. Makarski's questioning.
- 12 A That's correct.
- 13 Q My question to you is when was your first
- 14 visit to the site where you observed items in the
- 15 fill? That was March 1st, 1993, correct?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q Isn't it correct that on March 1st, 1993,
- 18 you noted asphalt, concrete, and sewer pipe and
- 19 nothing else?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 Q In your daily log, correct?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q And sewer pipe is clay tile, correct?
- 24 A It could be, yes.

1 Q When was your second visit to the site?

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- 2 Was it March 18th --
- 3 A March 18th, I believe, yes.
- 4 Q -- 1993?
- 5 Isn't it correct in your daily log entry
- 6 for March 18th, 1993, you noted asphalt and sewer
- 7 pipe and nothing else?
- 8 A I believe so, yes.
- 9 Q And again, sewer pipe is clay tile,
- 10 correct?
- 11 A Yes.
- MR. MAKARSKI: I object. Let me do --
- 13 THE HEARING OFFICER: I'm sorry. Are you
- 14 objecting?
- 15 MR. MAKARSKI: Well, I think --
- 16 MR. TUCKER: It's a point of clarification.
- 17 MR. MAKARSKI: Clarification because the word
- 18 et cetera comes in and was ignored.
- 19 MR. TUCKER: He's not reading directly from
- 20 the --
- 21 MR. MAKARSKI: And so it leaves the impression
- 22 that what he put down in the diary is something
- 23 other than what he did put down in the diary.
- MR. TUCKER: He told the witness that he wrote

1 down asphalt, concrete, sewer pipe, but, in fact, he

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- 2 also then wrote et cetera.
- 3 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. I don't see a
- 4 real objection there. He's questioning the witness,
- 5 so the observation is overruled.
- 6 MR. MAKARSKI: I could ask him?
- 7 THE HEARING OFFICER: No. He's doing recross
- 8 right now.
- 9 MR. MAKARSKI: Oh. I thought he stopped. I'm
- 10 sorry.
- 11 MR. STICK: I was done, your Honor.
- 12 THE HEARING OFFICER: Oh, okay.
- 13 MR. MAKARSKI: I'm sorry. I thought he was
- 14 finished. I'm sorry.
- THE HEARING OFFICER: No, we are done. We've
- 16 done cross and recross. I think we are done.
- 17 Ms. O'Connell?
- MS. O'CONNELL: Nothing further.
- 19 THE HEARING OFFICER: Thank you, Mr. Wells.
- 20 MR. MAKARSKI: We have Mr. Utt as our next
- 21 witness. Should we take a break?
- 22 THE HEARING OFFICER: Yes. Let's take a
- 23 five-minute break to get Mr. Utt in here.
- 24 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)

- 1 THE HEARING OFFICER: Back on the record.
- 2 Mr. Makarski?
- 3 MR. MAKARSKI: Yes. We would like to call
- 4 Mr. Richard Utt, U-t-t.
- 5 THE HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Utt, would you please

- 6 stand.
- 7 (The witness was duly sworn.)
- 8 RICHARD UTT,
- 9 called as a witness herein, having been first duly
- 10 sworn, was examined upon oral interrogatories, and
- 11 testified as follows:
- 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 14 Q Would you give us your name, sir?
- 15 A Richard L. Utt, U-t-t.
- 16 Q And where do you reside, Mr. Utt?
- 17 A I reside at 1201 Pearsons Parkway,
- 18 Belvidere, Illinois.
- 19 Q And are you presently employed?
- 20 A No, I am not.
- 21 Q Were you employed by the Forest Preserve
- 22 District of DuPage County?
- 23 A Yes, I was.
- Q And give us the dates of that.

1 A I was employed from September 1975 to

- 2 December 31st, 1996.
- 3 Q And what happened on that date?
- 4 A I retired. I took early -- I took the
- 5 incentive -- early retirement incentive and retired
- 6 on that day.
- 7 Q Now, what is your educational background?
- 8 A I attend the University of Illinois and
- 9 subsequently graduated from the Illinois Institute
- 10 of Technology in 1956.
- 11 Q In what field of endeavor?
- 12 A Civil engineering.
- 13 Q Did you get a degree in engineering?
- 14 A Yes, I did.
- 15 Q What did you do after you graduated from
- 16 school?
- 17 A I worked -- during graduate -- during
- 18 University of Chicago Illinois, I worked for the
- 19 Illinois Central on the Earn and Learn Program. And
- 20 then subsequently I worked for a private engineering
- 21 company, Henry L. Uteg and Associates. It goes back
- 22 a long time.
- Q Would you spell that for the lady?
- 24 A Uteg is U-t-e-g.

- 1 Q Thank you. And would you continue?
- 2 A I was an associate with Mr. Uteg.
- I then worked for an excavating company,

- 4 which was CP Lorocco out of Northlake, and my job
- 5 was project engineer and superintendent. I worked
- 6 with them through 1967, '68, and then at that time I
- 7 became construction coordinator of the National
- 8 Accelerator Lab, which is called the Fermi Lab now,
- 9 and I held that position until 1972.
- 10 Q And is that when you started with the
- 11 district?
- 12 A No. No. Then I worked for Ted Surick
- 13 Excavating Company roughly in that timeframe until
- 14 August of '75, and then I started with the district.
- 15 Q Did you serve in the military?
- 16 A Yes, I did.
- 17 Q In what years?
- 18 A I served 1950 through 1953.
- 19 Q In what branch?
- 20 A U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.
- Q Where did you serve?
- 22 A I served in Europe and Korea and, of
- 23 course, in the United States.
- Q Did you fight in the Korean War?

1 A I didn't fight it. I was there. I was

- 2 there for a few months.
- 3 Q Now, when you started with the district,
- 4 what was your position?
- 5 A I started as a project engineer.
- 6 Q What does that involve?
- 7 A Well, I was to -- we were completing
- 8 parking lots and some construction sites throughout
- 9 the preserves throughout the district, and my job
- 10 was to supervise the construction of those sites.
- 11 Q And then did you assume another position
- 12 subsequent to that?
- 13 A Well, then in 1978 -- June '78, I took
- 14 over as superintendent of construction and
- 15 development.
- 16 Q And what responsibility does that entail?
- 17 A That entailed the oversight of all the
- 18 district landfills, as well as other construction --
- 19 complete construction of various projects throughout
- 20 the district.
- Q When you say the district's landfills,
- 22 does the district own any landfills?
- 23 A Yes, sir. They own two active landfills
- 24 at the site, and there would be five or six inactive

- 1 landfills.
- 2 Q Which were the two active ones?
- 3 A Mallard Lake and Green Valley.
- 4 Q Are they still active?
- 5 A Green Valley, I think, closed August of

- 6 last year of '96, and Mallard Lake is still
- 7 operating.
- 8 Q Now, what did your duties entail with
- 9 respect to those two landfills?
- 10 A Well, we had entered into contracts with
- 11 the operators, and my job was basically oversight to
- 12 make sure that the operators were complying with
- 13 their contract, and part of their compliance, of
- 14 course, had to be that they were complying with
- 15 existing regulations from the IEPA and the U.S. EPA
- 16 environmental laws.
- 17 Q And what was your responsibility with
- 18 respect to the closed sites that the district had?
- 19 A Well, my job was to make sure; number one,
- 20 that we were monitoring some of those sites, and
- 21 some of those sites required remedial action. So in
- 22 other words, some of the action that was required
- 23 was either maintenance and reconstruction,
- 24 installation of monitoring wells, testing

- 1 procedures, this type of effort.
- 2 Q And in your oversight of Mallard Lake and

- 3 Green Valley, did you have a responsibility to
- 4 determine which wastes or which material went into
- 5 those sites?
- 6 A Yeah. We had a procedure because a part
- 7 of the contract was that the operator had to make
- 8 sure that if there were special waste coming in --
- 9 there was a different fee schedule for special
- 10 waste, there were different fee schedules for hard
- 11 to handle waste, and there was compacted and
- 12 uncompacted waste.
- 13 Q Did you deal with the operators and the
- 14 IEPA with respect to --
- 15 A Yes, I did.
- 16 Q What issues did you deal with them on?
- 17 A Well, in some cases -- for instance, when
- 18 we first started -- of course, the regulations
- 19 change as you go along. We were to make sure that
- 20 nothing came into the site that would be deemed
- 21 against the regulations and that it would be --
- 22 whatever came into the site would be properly
- 23 disposed of and handled and incorporated into the
- 24 fill.

1 Q Now, did the name of your department

- 2 change as time went by?
- 3 A Yes, it did. It changed in -- 1986 or
- 4 '87, I believe it was called government services,
- 5 and we -- at that time, I discontinued the
- 6 construction end and focused mainly on the landfill
- 7 program.
- 8 Q That was the responsibility at that time?
- 9 A That's correct.
- 10 Q How many employees were in government
- 11 services?
- 12 A They varied anywhere from ten to 12.
- 13 Q And what generally were their
- 14 responsibilities?
- 15 A Well, we had two landfill inspectors, and
- 16 we had a landfill foreman, and then we had a
- 17 testing -- environmental testing coordinator or
- 18 supervisor.
- 19 Later on, we had an officer -- what we
- 20 called a compliance officer, and we had kind of a
- 21 construction inspector that made sure that we were
- 22 following -- the operator was following the letter
- 23 of the contract and the letter of our drawings and
- 24 so forth. And then we had secretary and a couple of

- 1 technicians.
- 2 Q Did you have any superfund sites that the

- 3 district owned?
- 4 A Yes. We had a superfund site, which was
- 5 Blackwell. The Blackwell Preserve was the superfund
- 6 site.
- 7 Q And what is the district doing about that?
- 8 A We are currently -- I guess currently now
- 9 they are undergoing the final program of the
- 10 construction to bring it back into compliance. We
- 11 finished our RI investigation and feasibility
- 12 study. I believe they are working -- now they are
- 13 implementing the work plan.
- 14 Q Now, did the name of the government
- 15 services section become something else over time?
- 16 A No, not while I was there. It was still
- 17 government services, but we had made some
- 18 recommendations that it would be changed to
- 19 environmental services.
- 21 followed?
- 22 A I think they were, but I'm not sure
- 23 because I -- that happened after I left.
- Q You left at the end of last year?

- 1 A That's correct.
- 2 Q And who succeeded you as director?
- 3 A Joe Benedict, director of government

- 4 services or environmental services.
- 5 Q Now, are you familiar with a parcel of
- 6 land that the district owns called Stearns -- for
- 7 lack of a better word, we will call it the Stearns
- 8 Road site?
- 9 A Somewhat, yes.
- 10 0 Where is that located?
- 11 A That's west of 59 on Stearns Road just
- 12 south of -- it's south of the road and right next
- 13 to -- just east of the railroad track. I can't
- 14 remember the track name now.
- 15 Q When is the first time that you visited
- 16 that site?
- 17 A I believe it was March. I don't remember
- 18 the exact date. It was March of '93.
- 19 Q Now, prior to March of '93, did your
- 20 government services have any responsibility with
- 21 respect to that site?
- 22 A Yes. I believe that we -- two of my
- 23 employees walked the site. It was called
- 24 preacquisition investigation where they walk the

1 site to see if there are any visible liabilities, et

- 2 cetera on the site.
- 3 Q When did they do that?
- 4 A I don't know offhand. It would have been
- 5 probably two or three years before that, but I
- 6 can't -- unless I saw the documents, I wouldn't
- 7 know.
- 8 O Is that before the area is condemned?
- 9 A That's usually right at the time. Just
- 10 before it's condemned is usually when that is done.
- 11 Q And you hadn't been out there, though?
- 12 A No. I had not personally been out there
- 13 before.
- 14 Q Other than that preacquisition inspection
- 15 that you referred to, did government services have
- 16 any responsibility for that site up until March of
- 17 1993?
- 18 A None whatsoever.
- 19 Q Do you know what they were doing out there
- 20 before March of 1993?
- 21 A No. I have no knowledge of what was going
- 22 on before that time.
- 23 Q And what occasioned -- you said you went
- 24 out there in March of '93?

- 1 A That's correct.
- 2 Q Do you remember the date?
- 3 A I couldn't remember the date without

- 4 looking at documentation.
- 5 Q And did you go out there with anybody?
- 6 A I went out with Mike Wells.
- 7 Q And did he have anything with him?
- 8 A Yeah. Prior to going out, we were called
- 9 into the director's office, and he requested us to
- 10 go out and make a preliminary assessment of what was
- 11 going on out there due to some complaints.
- 12 Q And that's what occasioned you to go out
- 13 there?
- 14 A That's correct.
- 15 Q Did Mike Wells take any equipment with
- 16 him?
- 17 A He took a video camera.
- 18 Q Was a video made?
- 19 A A video was made.
- 20 Q And you have seen it before?
- 21 A I have seen it before.
- 22 Q In fact, you star in it, don't you?
- 23 A Well, I don't know if you call it starred.
- Q What time of the day did you and Mr. Wells

- 1 go to the Stearns Road site?
- 2 A I think it was in the morning, and again
- 3 I'm not sure because I'm not -- I know that we would

- 4 talk to the director, and he said that we should go
- 5 out there. And I said well, maybe we should take a
- 6 video camera and take Mr. Wells, who was really
- 7 working for P and D at the time.
- 8 O What is P and D?
- 9 A Planning and development.
- 10 Q And where did you do that? Did you go to
- 11 the site?
- 12 A We went to the site.
- 13 Q And how did you enter the site?
- 14 A We went through the gate. They have a
- 15 gate there with a gatehouse.
- 16 Q Did you talk to anybody about --
- 17 A No.
- 18 Q -- coming on the property?
- 19 A No. I just came in. There was a couple
- 20 fellows there, and some did ask what we were going
- 21 to do, and I said we are going to take a look
- 22 around.
- 23 Q People were working there?
- 24 A That's correct.

- 1 Q And who ran the site?
- 2 A I believe it was -- I don't know if it was

- 3 called Southwind at that time. Bluff City. I
- 4 really relied on Mike in that. I think he said
- 5 Bluff City.
- 6 Q And what kind of an operation or what was
- 7 going on at the site at the time?
- 8 A Well, I focused in on some trucks were
- 9 unloading some material on one side, which would be
- 10 near the northeast or north central part of the --
- 11 or more to the east part of the site from what I saw
- 12 there. And then I walked over towards an area which
- 13 would be to the southwest part of the site that
- 14 evidently had been filled.
- 15 Q You said there was fill-in there?
- 16 A Yes, there was.
- 17 Q What was going on at the north and
- 18 northeast?
- 19 A They were unloading trucks, semis, and
- 20 then some of the material was being dozed into the
- 21 lake or into the lagoon or the pond.
- 22 Q There was a lake out there?
- 23 A There was standing water. I think their
- 24 job was to excavate a wetland in that area, and that

1 area was underwater at the time, which was near --

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- 2 more or less on the east side of the whole site.
- 3 Q Did they have an active mining operation
- 4 going on at the time?
- 5 A I didn't see any excavation of gravel at
- 6 that time, but they did have stockpiles of various
- 7 stone that they had evidently processed at that
- 8 time.
- 9 Q Now, you already told us you observed some
- 10 trucks at what you thought was the north section?
- 11 A Northeast section, yeah. At the
- 12 northeast, north central section, they were dumping
- 13 material.
- 14 Q And did you go over and look at what was
- 15 happening there?
- 16 A Yes, I did.
- 17 Q What did you observe?
- 18 A We did observe -- there was a strong odor
- 19 of fuel. I walked over with Mr. Wells, and I
- 20 said -- he said boy, this is really getting a load
- 21 of it.
- MR. KNIPPEN: I'm going to object and motion to
- 23 strike what Mr. Wells said.

- 1 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 2 Q Just tell us what you observed.
- 3 A Oh, I observed it was --
- 4 THE HEARING OFFICER: Just a minute. Motion to

- 5 strike is granted.
- 6 THE WITNESS: I went over and looked at the
- 7 material and smelled what I saw. And then I picked
- 8 some of the material up in my hand and compressed
- 9 it, and then, you know, an oily substance came out
- 10 of it. I did this on several spots.
- 11 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 12 Q What kind of material was it?
- 13 A It was clay spoil.
- Q What do you mean by clay spoil?
- 15 A Well, it was evidently hauled in from a
- 16 jobsite and it was wet, but I couldn't tell how much
- 17 moisture was water, but there was a lot -- I could
- 18 tell by the feel of it there was quite a bit of --
- 19 some type of fuel in there involved.
- 20 Q Did you observe anything else in the
- 21 material other than this fuel?
- 22 A The material there I didn't see too much.
- 23 There were some pieces of broken concrete and
- 24 possibly -- in that particular area, we saw a few

- 1 pieces of broken asphalt. That was at that
- 2 particular area there.
- 3 Q And you said you saw dozers, I believe?

- 4 A There was a small dozer there, and they
- 5 were pushing off that material towards into the
- 6 water so they would have a place to dump the trucks,
- 7 you know.
- 8 Q Did you actually see material being pushed
- 9 in the water?
- 10 A Yes, I did. I saw some.
- 11 Q And what did you do after you observed it?
- 12 A That wasn't the first thing I did. The
- 13 first thing is I came up and I walked to the
- 14 southwest part of the area where the prior filling
- 15 had taken place.
- 16 Q Now, this is before what you just
- 17 testified about?
- 18 A That's correct.
- 19 Q Well, tell us what you did there.
- 20 A Well, I walked up the hill -- well, it was
- 21 kind of like not a hill, but an incline, and
- 22 Mr. Wells was with me. I told him to take his video
- 23 and take a picture to get a general idea of the
- 24 condition of the site.

- 1 O And what did he film?
- 2 A Well, he filmed the area that was in the

- 3 video, and he filmed a lot of pieces of broken
- 4 concrete, pieces of wood, tires, plastic -- busted
- 5 and broken up plastic pipe, tile. We had some lids
- 6 from plastic buckets. There was a variety of
- 7 debris, a culvert sticking out of the ground. Some
- 8 were stockpiled in a corner. Some were pushed in
- 9 and incorporated into the fill.
- 10 Q Now, was there any video taken of the
- 11 operation? You said you saw it to the northeast.
- 12 A Well, I think there was video taken. I
- 13 mean, it was kind of a sweeping thing that Mike
- 14 did. I just told him to take a picture of what is
- 15 going on at the northeast or north section there.
- 16 Q The material that you spoke of at the
- 17 southwest corner, did that appear to be material
- 18 that was generated in the mining operation, or did
- 19 that come from somewhere else?
- 20 A Based on what I saw, it had to come from
- 21 some other area, but I couldn't state exactly where
- 22 it came from. There was a variety of different kind
- 23 of materials, different soil texture, different
- 24 types of clay. There was even a little area where

1 we thought -- I thought it looked like boiler ash,

- 2 an area that was maybe two to three square yards
- 3 wide.
- 4 O What is boiler ash?
- 5 A Well, it can come from a boiler used in
- 6 the processing of, say, asphalt or something like
- 7 that.
- 8 Q What made you say that it was boiler ash
- 9 or thought it was?
- 10 A Well, we had seen this material before
- 11 over at Blackwell. Right next to our Blackwell
- 12 site, there was a ready-mix -- not a ready-mix -- an
- 13 asphalt plant that subsequently vacated the place
- 14 and they had to clean it up, and it was the same
- 15 type of material we saw in that particular area, but
- 16 I have seen it before.
- 17 Q Did you see any concrete?
- 18 A Oh, yeah. I have seen quite a bit of
- 19 broken concrete.
- 20 Q Was there any in separate piles?
- 21 A No. They were incorporated within the
- 22 site, most of it. I didn't see any -- the area that
- 23 I'm talking about, the southwest corner, it was
- 24 basically broken up. There were some pieces

1 sticking out of the ground at odd angels. You know,

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- 2 it was just like it had been disposed of in there.
- 3 Q Was there concrete in any other areas of
- 4 the site?
- 5 A They had stockpiled some concrete where
- 6 they were -- in the area where their stone was.
- 7 There was a large area where they had stockpiled
- 8 large pieces of concrete, tabletop-size pieces.
- 9 Q Now, you said Mr. Wells did take a video?
- 10 A Yes, he did.
- 11 Q And after he finished with the video, what
- 12 did you and he do?
- 13 A Well, we went back -- after we finished
- 14 the video, we went back to the district
- 15 headquarters, and I had informed Director Johnson
- 16 approximately of my preliminary assessment.
- 18 A Yes, I have.
- 19 Q What I want to do is we will go through
- 20 the point where you are, and then we will stop and
- 21 you can tell us what you were doing and what you
- 22 observed.
- 23 THE HEARING OFFICER: Off the record.

1 (Whereupon, a discussion was held off

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- 2 the record.)
- 3 THE HEARING OFFICER: Back on the record.
- 4 MR. KNIPPEN: Your Honor, may the record
- 5 reflect our continuing objection to the audio
- 6 portion of the video?
- 7 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. So noted.
- 8 Ms. Court Reporter, you do not have to
- 9 record the voices that you may hear off of the
- 10 video, just what is spoken by the attorney and the
- 11 witness.
- MR. MAKARSKI: Would you start and play the
- 13 audio also?
- 14 Can you stop that a second and run that
- 15 back? Right there.
- 16 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 17 Q Did you observe that material, Mr. Utt?
- 18 A Yes. That's a piece of corrugated iron
- 19 pipe.
- 20 Q That's at 12:38. Did you observe that?
- 21 A It looks like broken asphalt and some
- 22 broken concrete there and large chunks of asphalt.
- 23 O That's at 12:30?
- MR. TUCKER: Thirty-eight.

- 1 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 2 Q Did you observe that material, Mr. Utt?

- 3 A It looks like a piece of wood on the
- 4 corner down there. I can't see exactly what that
- 5 is. It looks like a piece of concrete up above.
- 6 Q Is that you in the picture?
- 7 A That's me in the picture.
- 8 Q What are you doing there?
- 9 A I was trying to get up that slope. It was
- 10 a little muddy at the time, and I was kind of
- 11 chugging away getting up the top there. There was
- 12 some other wood and debris in front of me.
- 13 Q Do you see that material there in the
- 14 picture now at 12:39? Did you observe that?
- 15 A Yeah. It looks like a piece of pipe or
- 16 metal pipe, possibly lead pipe. And then there was
- 17 some siding and some more plastic pipe up above, a
- 18 tree stump right there.
- 19 Q Who was that speaking right now?
- 20 A That was Mr. Wells. There is some wood
- 21 and debris there.
- MR. MAKARSKI: What is the time on that?
- 23 MR. TUCKER: 12:39.
- MR. MAKARSKI: Stop there.

- 1 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 2 Q 12:40, what is that, Mr. Utt?
- 3 A That's a piece of pipe of some kind.
- 4 Q Did you see that when you were out there?

- 5 A Yes, I did.
- 6 Q And that?
- 7 A A piece of lumber and a can, I believe. I
- 8 can't see that too clear there.
- 9 Q Did you see that out there?
- 10 A Yeah. It was either pipe or a piece of
- 11 cable.
- MR. MAKARSKI: Stop there.
- 13 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- Q What is that, Mr. Utt?
- 15 A I think that's a pile of corrugated pipe
- 16 that they had segregated and put over to one side.
- 17 Q Did you see that the day you were there?
- 18 A Yes, I did.
- MR. MAKARSKI: Can you stop that a second?
- 20 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 21 Q Did you observe that water when you were
- 22 there?
- 23 A That's correct.
- Q What did you see out of there?

1 A Well, it looked like it had a slight oily

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- 2 scum to it.
- 3 Q On the water?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 MR. TUCKER: That's 12:42.
- 6 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 7 Q What was that we just went by?
- 8 A I think it was the culvert we saw
- 9 originally and then a piece of concrete laying up
- 10 over the top.
- 11 Q You saw that out there?
- 12 A Yes. There is the culvert we saw.
- 13 Q Could you describe where it's located?
- 14 A It's located on the east side of the fill
- 15 about halfway through the fill area, and it's right
- 16 on the edge of the water.
- 17 MR. TUCKER: It's at 12:43.
- 18 MR. MAKARSKI: Stop there.
- 19 MR. MAKARSKI:
- 20 Q What is that that you were pointing at
- 21 there, Mr. Utt?
- 22 A That's the area, I believe, that we felt
- 23 we were looking at some boiler ash.
- Q And that's what you already testified to

- 1 earlier?
- 2 A Yeah, and I think we were smelling it and

- 3 thought it was that.
- 4 MR. MAKARSKI: Stop there.
- 5 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 6 Q What is that you are holding?
- 7 A That looks like a piece of sewer pipe.
- 8 MR. TUCKER: 12:44.
- 9 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 10 Q When you say sewer pipe --
- 11 A It could be a corrugated -- it could be
- 12 vitreous tile or a piece of concrete sewer pipe.
- 13 MR. MAKARSKI: Stop there.
- 14 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 15 Q What is that, Mr. Utt, if you know?
- 16 A It looks to me like that's a lid off of a
- 17 bucket plastic bucket.
- 18 Q Did you see that?
- 19 A Yeah.
- 20 MR. TUCKER: It's at 12:45.
- MR. MAKARSKI: Right there, 12:45.
- 22 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- Q Do you recognize what that is?
- 24 A It looks like a reinforcing rod. Can you

- 1 clear that up a little bit?
- 2 It looks like another culvert -- some type

- 3 of culvert pipe and a piece of reinforcement rod
- 4 next to it.
- 5 Q Did you see that when you were there?
- 6 A Yes, I did.
- 7 Q What is that, Mr. Utt?
- 8 A Well, that's the south ditch line, and
- 9 that's pieces of culvert that were pushed into that
- 10 area there. It was a corrugated metal pipe from
- 11 what I can see, some other miscellaneous fragments
- 12 of pipe and so forth.
- MR. TUCKER: That's at 12:46.
- 14 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 15 Q What is that?
- 16 A A tire.
- 17 Q Did you see that out there?
- 18 A Yeah. I saw several tires out there.
- 19 Q Is that on the surface or where?
- 20 A Partially buried.
- 21 Q You said you saw several tires?
- 22 A Yes. Yes, I did.
- Q Where?
- 24 A In this particular area.

- 1 Q Were they on the surface or --
- 2 A Some were half buried, and most -- I
- 3 didn't see any on the surface. I saw one was
- 4 sticking up, and most of them were half buried or

- 5 semi-half-buried.
- 6 Q What is that, Mr. Utt?
- 7 A Remnants of a plastic bucket.
- 8 Q Did you see that when you were out there?
- 9 A Yes, I did
- 10 MR. TUCKER: 12:50.
- 11 MR. MAKARSKI: Stop a second.
- 12 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 13 Q What is happening there now?
- 14 A This is -- after I got through there, I
- 15 walked over here, and this is where they were
- 16 unloading. They were bringing --
- 17 Q Let me just clarify for the record there
- 18 and here.
- 19 A Well, we were over at the southwest part
- 20 of the site, and now this is over near the north --
- 21 or this is over to the east central or maybe a
- 22 little bit to the northeast maybe characterized
- 23 better by the east central area maybe.
- Q And what was occurring there?

1 A These trucks were bringing in spoil and

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- 2 dumping it.
- 3 Q Did you notice any odors in that material?
- 4 A Yes. This was the odors that I mentioned
- 5 beforehand that we -- that I smelled and felt --
- 6 indicated I thought was petroleum -- at least some
- 7 petroleum base upon the fill itself.
- 8 MR. MAKARSKI: Stop it there.
- 9 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 10 0 Is that a bulldozer back there?
- 11 A Back there I believe there is. Right
- 12 there. It's over on the upper left. There is a
- 13 dozer there.
- 14 MR. TUCKER: 12:54
- 15 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 16 Q Did you observe what the dozer was doing
- 17 out there that day?
- 18 A He was pushing off spoil towards the
- 19 southeast into the watered area there.
- 20 Q What is that material there, Mr. Utt?
- 21 A Based on what I see, a lot of it's asphalt
- 22 and broken concrete.
- 23 Q Now, where is that on the site?
- 24 A This, again, is near the east central part

1 of the site where -- this is just before they topped

- 2 it off to push -- they're pushing it off so they
- 3 have an area to dump.
- 4 Q Is this material that's being brought in
- 5 recently?
- 6 A Well, it was evidently material brought in
- 7 that day.
- 8 MR. MAKARSKI: Stop there.
- 9 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 10 Q What is that, Mr. Utt?
- 11 A That is either one or two loads that has
- 12 been previously dumped, and I'm walking on top of it
- 13 right there, a part of it right next to it.
- 14 Q What was in that material there?
- 15 A Well, we had broken concrete, some other
- 16 odds and ends material, but mostly it was broken
- 17 concrete and some pieces of -- not mostly, but there
- 18 was a substantial amount of broken concrete and
- 19 broken asphalt in there.
- MR. MAKARSKI: Stop there.
- 21 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 22 Q Did you observe that truck bringing that
- 23 material in?
- 24 A Yes, I did.

1 Q What did you see in what he's unloading

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- 2 there?
- 3 A Well, it was the same material as I said
- 4 before. It was a mixture of clay, asphalt, and some
- 5 concrete debris.
- 6 MR. MAKARSKI: That's the end of it?
- 7 MR. TUCKER: I thought so.
- 8 THE WITNESS: I guess it was.
- 9 MR. TUCKER: I think that's the end.
- 10 THE WITNESS: I hope I don't see that again.
- 11 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 12 Q Now, I believe you testified after you
- 13 finished taping, you left the site?
- 14 A Yes, I did.
- 15 Q Now, one of your responsibilities was the
- 16 operation of the two landfills; is that correct?
- 17 A That's correct.
- 18 Q Are you familiar with the various forms of
- 19 waste?
- 20 A Yes, I am.
- 21 Q Are you familiar with the Environmental
- 22 Protection Act in the EPA regulations?
- 23 A Somewhat, yes.
- Q What can or cannot be brought into a

- 1 landfill?
- 2 A That's correct.
- 3 Q Let me ask you this. In light of your
- 4 experience, would you give us your opinion within a
- 5 reasonable degree of technical certainty as to what
- 6 you would classify the material that you observed
- 7 out there, the off site material that was brought
- 8 into Stearns Road which you observed out there that
- 9 day?
- 10 MR. KNIPPEN: Objection, your Honor. That
- 11 calls for a legal conclusion, and I would cite to
- 12 the Court with regard to legal conclusions the case
- 13 of Pasulka, P-a-s-u-l-k-a, vs. Koob, K-o-o-b at 121
- 14 Il. Decisions 179. I think this witness can testify
- 15 to what he observed, but he cannot testify as to an
- 16 ultimate legal conclusion, and that is what does
- 17 this material constitute under the Environmental
- 18 Protection Act and its regulations? That is clearly
- 19 the decision of the trier of fact, and I don't
- 20 believe that even the appropriate foundation has
- 21 been laid for this particular witness. But this is
- 22 a legal conclusion, and nothing more than a legal
- 23 conclusion.
- MR. MAKARSKI: I think it's a technical

1 conclusion as well, but it's based on his experience

- 2 operating landfills and controlling waste, two of
- 3 the biggest landfills in the state, remediation
- 4 efforts, and everything. I think he's in a perfect
- 5 position to be able to assist the Board with what he
- 6 thinks it is.
- 7 MR. KNIPPEN: If it's a technical conclusion,
- 8 then there needs to be no reference to the Act. The
- 9 specific question is propounded in the context of
- 10 the Act itself, and that is an ultimate legal
- 11 conclusion.
- MR. MAKARSKI: Let me drop the reference to the
- 13 Act in the question.
- 14 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right.
- 15 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 16 Q Can you answer that?
- 17 A I think I would like you to rephrase the
- 18 question because --
- 19 Q From your technical experience, can you
- 20 give us an opinion within a reasonable degree of
- 21 technical certainty of what you would classify the
- 22 off site material that you observed out there on
- 23 March 24th?
- MR. KNIPPEN: I just want to object to

- 1 foundation as to what the term technical means
- 2 because if technical means the Act, then we still
- 3 have the same problem. It's a legal conclusion. At

- 4 this point, we don't know what technical means.
- 5 Everybody knows what a scientific conclusion is.
- 6 Everybody knows what a medical conclusion is. But a
- 7 technical conclusion in absence of some regulation
- 8 or some act, I don't know what it means, and I don't
- 9 think the Board would know what it meant. What does
- 10 technical mean in this context?
- 11 MR. MAKARSKI: From his experience operating
- 12 landfills.
- 13 THE HEARING OFFICER: I think the objection is
- 14 overruled.
- 15 THE WITNESS: In my opinion, it would be
- 16 classified as unsuitable waste in some categories
- 17 and hard-to-handle waste in others.
- 18 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 19 Q And why do you say that?
- 20 A Well, this is, again, subject to -- number
- 21 one is it's not clean material, and you have large
- 22 pieces of concrete and so forth to make it hard to
- 23 incorporate into a fill. We have a long record of
- 24 insisting that haulers that came into our site would

1 follow what we consider guidelines which we use. So

- 2 that's my opinion on this material.
- 3 MR. KNIPPEN: Just to keep our record clean,
- 4 based on now his additional description, I have a
- 5 motion to strike that answer.
- 6 THE HEARING OFFICER: Objection is noted and
- 7 overruled.
- 8 MR. KNIPPEN: Thank you.
- 9 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 10 O Did you have occasion to visit the Stearns
- 11 Road site subsequent to your visit in March of 1993?
- 12 A You mean afterwards?
- 13 Q Afterwards, yes.
- 14 A Yes, we did. I think I came out with Jim
- 15 Ryan and possibly Attorney Helm. I'm not sure. I
- 16 remember coming out to the site, though.
- 17 Q When was that, do you recall?
- 18 A It seemed like it was within a few days.
- 19 I wouldn't know unless I saw the record of it.
- 20 Q And where did you go at the site?
- 21 A Well, we just came back into the site and
- 22 went to basically the same areas that we had gone
- 23 before.
- O The southwest side?

1 A The southwest side and the other area

- 2 where they were dumping before, unloading.
- 3 Q What did you observe at the southwest
- 4 portion of the site?
- 5 A Well, I think that it had been slightly
- 6 regraded when I came back. I mean, it was leveled
- 7 off a little better. And that's at the southwest
- 8 side. I still saw some of the material, but it had
- 9 been regraded.
- 10 Q What did you see at the other -- well,
- 11 where did you go from there?
- 12 A Well, then we went to the east section
- 13 where they were unloading before.
- 14 Q And what did you observe?
- 15 A They had leveled that area off pretty well
- 16 and regraded it down to maybe about two feet above
- 17 the water level.
- 18 Q Now, was the mining operation going on at
- 19 the time, the second visit?
- 20 A I would say the stone processing was going
- 21 on, but I didn't see any excavation for gravel or
- 22 any stone at the time. But they could have -- they
- 23 had some rock crushers and so forth out there, so
- 24 they could have been processing and hauling out

- 1 stone.
- 2 Q Are you aware of whether or not the site

- 3 was closed down by the district?
- 4 A I think it was, and then it was reopened
- 5 again, but the dates escape me.
- 6 Q Now, did you have occasion to visit the --
- 7 let me go back now.
- 8 You said you went to the north site where
- 9 you saw the grading going on?
- 10 A Uh-huh.
- 11 THE HEARING OFFICER: What was your answer,
- 12 sir?
- 13 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- Q What was your answer?
- 15 A Well, I said I went to the north site or
- 16 the southwest corner.
- 17 Q Yes.
- 18 A And I saw it had been regraded.
- 19 Q And then you went north?
- 20 A Then we went to the east part where they
- 21 unloaded and saw that it had been regraded.
- 22 Q And then what did you do?
- 23 A Well, I think I was -- we just went back
- 24 and reported what we had found to the attorney and I

1 think to Mr. Johnson, who was the director at the

- 2 time.
- 3 Q And did you have any subsequent visits to
- 4 the Stearns Road site after this?
- 5 A I believe I went once or twice when there
- 6 was an outfit called P & P that went out and took
- 7 some tests, and I think I went out there once or
- 8 twice then. And then I think I went out one time
- 9 afterwards with two members of the Bureau of
- 10 State -- Department of Bureau of Mines.
- 11 Q Did there come a time when the
- 12 responsibilities for this site fell upon government
- 13 services?
- 14 A Well, what happened, there was a time when
- 15 we said that we didn't have definite authority to
- 16 continue an investigation until the commission
- 17 authorized such, and basically the authority rested
- 18 within P and D until there was a change in
- 19 authorization. And subsequently, quite a bit later,
- 20 I think in the interim time, there was some
- 21 negotiations trying to work out an agreement. And
- 22 subsequently later, then it was assigned back to my
- 23 department.
- Q Is that where it was when you left?

- 1 A Yes. It was under the jurisdiction or
- 2 under our control or responsibility at that time,
- 3 yes.
- 4 MR. MAKARSKI: We have no further direct,
- 5 Mr. Hearing Officer.
- 6 THE HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.
- 7 Mr. Knippen?
- 8 MR. TUCKER: Can we go off the record for one
- 9 second? Were you going to use --
- 10 THE HEARING OFFICER: You should ask me to go
- 11 off the record.
- 12 MR. TUCKER: I'm sorry. I meant to interrupt
- 13 Jim and ask you at the same time. I apologize. May
- 14 we go off the record for a moment, Mr. Hearing
- 15 Officer?
- 16 THE HEARING OFFICER: Yes.
- 17 (Whereupon, a discussion was held off
- 18 the record.)
- 19 THE HEARING OFFICER: Back on the record.
- Mr. Knippen?
- 21 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 22 BY MR. KNIPPEN.
- 23 Q Good afternoon, Mr. Utt. Mr. Utt, you are
- 24 not a PE under Illinois law, are you, sir?

- 1 A No, I am not.
- Q What is a PE?
- 3 A It's a professional engineer.
- 4 Q And you are not a lawyer; is that correct?

- 5 A That's correct.
- 6 Q When Mr. Makarski asked you whether or not
- 7 you had an opinion within a reasonable degree of
- 8 technical certainty what these materials you
- 9 observed at the Stearns Road sites constituted, what
- 10 did you understand him to mean by the term
- 11 technical?
- 12 A Well, basically as administrator, he asked
- 13 my opinion of what I thought the materials were.
- 14 Q That was in the context, though, of your
- 15 experience with the landfills; isn't that correct?
- 16 A That's correct.
- 17 Q And that only makes sense in the context
- 18 of landfill regulations and landfill law; isn't that
- 19 correct?
- 20 A I wouldn't say that's necessarily true.
- 21 Q That's part of it, isn't it?
- 22 A That would be only part of it.
- 23 Q And the other part of it is what?
- 24 A It would be if I was a representative and

- 1 owner for a fill site.
- Q With regard to the part of it that was
- 3 true, what part of your answer related to what you
- 4 perceived or concluded were violations of the
- 5 Environmental Protection Act or the regulations
- 6 associated with landfills?
- 7 A I would just say that it was material
- 8 that -- my feeling based on what I saw and the
- 9 nature of the material I saw would be the kind that
- 10 we would require a special waste permit on some of
- 11 the material that we saw based on what we have
- 12 required the operators to conform with before.
- 13 Q You would not require a hazardous waste
- 14 permit, would you?
- 15 A Not unless there was indicators that would
- 16 indicate it would be hazardous waste.
- 17 MR. KNIPPEN: Your Honor, I'm going to at least
- 18 motion to strike that portion of conclusion which is
- 19 a legal conclusion which is embedded in his prior
- 20 answer based on that cross examination.
- 21 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. Your
- 22 objection is noted and overruled.
- MR. KNIPPEN: Thank you.

- 1 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- Q Mr. Utt, you indicated in your testimony

- 3 that you are familiar with the fact that these
- 4 environmental regulations change on a rather
- 5 frequent basis; is that correct?
- 6 A That's correct.
- 7 Q Are you familiar with the current Illinois
- 8 and Environmental Protection Act and whether or not
- 9 broken concrete and reclaimed asphalt pavement are
- 10 included within the definition of non-waste items
- 11 under certain circumstances?
- 12 A I would have to look at it. I believe
- 13 there were certain conditions that they could be
- 14 incorporated into a fill.
- 15 Q Are you familiar with 415 Il. Compiled
- 16 Statutes, Section 5/3.78(a), which
- 17 reads, "Clean construction or demolition debris
- 18 means uncontaminated broken concrete without
- 19 protruding metal bars, bricks, rock, stone,
- 20 reclaimed asphalt pavement, or dirt or sand
- 21 generated from construction or demolition
- 22 activities. To the extent allowed by federal law,
- 23 clean construction or demolition debris shall not be
- 24 considered waste when used as fill below grade

1 outside of a setback zone if covered with sufficient

- 2 uncontaminated soil to support vegetation within 30
- 3 days of completion of filling or if covered by a
- 4 road or structure, separated or processed and
- 5 returned to the economic mainstream in the form of
- 6 raw materials or product, provided it is not
- 7 speculatively accumulated, or solely broken concrete
- 8 without protruding metal bars if used for erosion
- 9 control." Are you familiar with that definition?
- 10 A As you stated it, I understand what you
- 11 said. I can't 100 percent say the regulations. I
- 12 don't have them in front of me, but I'm going to
- 13 take your word for it that's correct.
- 14 Q If that is the state of the law with
- 15 regard to it, you would agree that under those
- 16 circumstances, broken concrete and reclaimed asphalt
- 17 pavement is appropriate fill so long as those
- 18 criteria are satisfied, wouldn't you?
- 19 A I think there is a certain size
- 20 recommendation on the size of the broken concrete,
- 21 isn't there?
- MR. MAKARSKI: Objection to this, Mr. Hearing
- 23 Officer. The statute that he's reading was only
- 24 recently passed. It was not the statute in effect

- 1 at all when this was going on.
- 2 MR. KNIPPEN: May I respond, your Honor?
- 3 THE HEARING OFFICER: Yes.
- 4 MR. KNIPPEN: My response is twofold. My first

- 5 response is the law is very clear that if
- 6 administrative regulations or if environmental acts
- 7 are amended during the pendency of a proceeding, it
- 8 is the new standard that applies. It is not the old
- 9 standard. The Illinois Supreme Court has so ruled.
- 10 That is to A.
- 11 B; this witness' testimony based on the
- 12 generality of the question that was asked of him was
- 13 did those materials I observed constitute what I
- 14 believe to be improper waste, so this is appropriate
- 15 cross examination because I am impeaching him based
- 16 upon the current state of the law.
- 17 THE HEARING OFFICER: Okay. It's interesting
- 18 you cite argument A. What case are you citing for
- 19 that or do you have one because I don't believe it's
- 20 as clear-cut as you just mentioned, Mr. Knippen?
- 21 MR. KNIPPEN: Judge, I believe that it is. I
- 22 don't have that case with me, but Mr. Stick may be
- 23 able to access it while I continue cross
- 24 examination.

1 THE HEARING OFFICER: Are you talking about

- 2 First of America vs. Armstead?
- 3 MR. KNIPPEN: Mike, is it the Armstead case?
- 4 MR. STICK: That's not the one.
- 5 MR. KNIPPEN: I don't think that's it, Judge.
- 6 It's a case that follows the Chemrex case -- not
- 7 follows from a legal standpoint, but it's subsequent
- 8 to the Chemrex case. And I'm sorry. I just can't
- 9 remember the name of it off the top of my head, but
- 10 we will be able to provide you with a citation. I
- 11 believe this is appropriate cross examination.
- 12 THE HEARING OFFICER: Objection is overruled.
- 13 (Respondents' Exhibit No. 10 marked
- for identification, 9-24-97.)
- 15 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 16 Q I have marked Exhibit 10. Mr. Utt, I'm
- 17 going to show you what I have had marked as
- 18 Respondents' Exhibit 10 for purposes of
- 19 identification and specifically ask you to draw your
- 20 attention to 415 Il. CS 5/3.78(a) new, which is
- 21 underlined on this particular copy in Lines 10
- 22 through 24. Do you see that, sir?
- 23 A Yes, I do.
- Q I would like you to read that section and

1 tell me whether there is any size limitations placed

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- 2 in that section.
- 3 A "Clean construction" --
- 4 Q I'm sorry. You don't have to read it out
- 5 loud, sir.
- 6 A Okay.
- 7 (Brief pause.)
- 8 MR. MAKARSKI: I object also, Mr. Hearing
- 9 Officer, in that this material up there is not clean
- 10 construction and demolition debris. It's waste
- 11 because it contains a lot of other things, pails and
- 12 oil and everything else.
- 13 THE HEARING OFFICER: Well, I think that's what
- 14 you are asking the Board to determine, sir. So we
- 15 will note it for the record that you have objected,
- 16 but there is really nothing to rule on at this
- 17 time.
- 18 THE WITNESS: I read the regulation.
- 19 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 20 Q Do you see any --
- 21 THE HEARING OFFICER: You are reading the
- 22 statute, aren't you?
- 23 THE WITNESS: I'm reading the statute, Section
- 24 3.78(a) I believe it is.

- 1 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 2 Q In the statute itself, you don't see any

- 3 size limitations in the statute, do you?
- 4 A That's correct.
- 5 Q As you sit there today, can you
- 6 specifically cite to a regulation or a statute which
- 7 you know from the stand establishes a size
- 8 regulation for broken concrete or reclaimed asphalt
- 9 pavement?
- 10 A No, I cannot.
- 11 Q Thank you, Mr. Utt.
- 12 MR. KNIPPEN: I would move introduction of
- 13 Respondents' Exhibit 10.
- 14 MR. MAKARSKI: I have a question, Mr. Hearing
- 15 Officer. Putting statutes into evidence?
- 16 THE HEARING OFFICER: No. It's not necessary
- 17 to put the statute into the evidence.
- 18 MR. KNIPPEN: I wasn't putting it in for
- 19 statutory purposes. I was putting it in because it
- 20 was used as an exhibit to cross examine the witness,
- 21 and that's the sole purpose of it, Judge, not as
- 22 legal authority per se.
- 23 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right.
- MR. KNIPPEN: Just so they know what he was

1 looking at when I asked him those questions, and the

- 2 limited purpose of that is what I seek introduction
- 3 for.
- 4 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right Respondents' 10
- 5 will be admitted into evidence for demonstrative
- 6 purposes.
- 7 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 8 Q Now, Mr. Utt, I think you said that you
- 9 had not been to the site prior to your first visit
- 10 in March of 1993, correct?
- 11 A That is correct.
- 12 Q So up until March of 1993, you had no
- 13 experience with the manner in which the operator had
- 14 been conducting day-to-day operations on the site;
- 15 is that correct?
- 16 A That's correct.
- 17 Q You had not observed yourself the mining
- 18 operations on the site; that's correct?
- 19 A That's correct.
- 20 Q You had not physically observed prior to
- 21 that date the manner in which the contractor was
- 22 grading outside fill that was being brought to the
- 23 site; is that correct?
- 24 A That is correct.

1 Q You indicated that the second time you

- 2 went back to the site that you observed that the
- 3 areas that you had been in previously had been
- 4 graded to some degree, correct?
- 5 A Regraded, that's correct.
- 6 Q And when you said regraded, what do you
- 7 mean by that?
- 8 A Well, not that he had come over. Anytime
- 9 you are depositing or unloading loads of material,
- 10 you have to continually grade it, or you won't be
- 11 able to unload it.
- 12 Q So that's really a standard procedure
- 13 that's used when you are dumping fill at a site to
- 14 basically regrade so you can bring in other material
- 15 and be able to dump it on the site, correct?
- 16 A That is correct.
- 17 Q So there was nothing unusual about that
- 18 observation when you went back to the site, was
- 19 there?
- 20 A Not that I could tell.
- 21 Q It didn't appear to you that the
- 22 contractor was attempting to hide anything, did it?
- 23 A He was regrading.
- Q You did observe a pile of broken concrete

1 on the site that you concluded was being recycled,

- 2 correct?
- 3 A That is correct.
- 4 Q There was a crushing plant on the site; is
- 5 that right?
- 6 A That is correct.
- 7 Q And that concrete pile was up near the
- 8 crushing plant; is that correct?
- 9 A It was in close proximity.
- 10 Q Prior to your visit to the site, you don't
- 11 have any idea whether the contractor had during the
- 12 placement of the fill in other areas of the site
- 13 removed concrete from those areas of the site and
- 14 brought them up to that concrete pile, have you?
- 15 A I have no knowledge of what went on
- 16 before.
- 17 Q The concrete pile, however, was segregated
- 18 in that area, wasn't it?
- 19 A It was separate in the area where the
- 20 stone was piled.
- 21 Q It appeared to be, based upon the manner
- 22 in which it was separated, that it had been
- 23 intentionally placed there instead of simply being
- 24 spread out through the site, correct?

- 1 A It was stockpiled.
- 2 Q Stockpiled is an interesting term because

- 3 you used that term with regard to the galvanized
- 4 pipe, correct?
- 5 A That's correct.
- 6 Q What do you mean by the term stockpiled?
- 7 A It's put into a pile.
- 8 Q That shows some intent as opposed to
- 9 merely random dumping, doesn't it?
- 10 A That would be an assumption on my part,
- 11 wouldn't it?
- 12 Q Well, you have worked on a lot of
- 13 constructions sites, haven't you, Mr. Utt, as an
- 14 engineer?
- 15 A Yeah. It's normal practice to stockpile
- 16 materials that you are going to segregate.
- 17 Q And do you have any reason to believe that
- 18 that particular stockpile of galvanized pipe which
- 19 you observed was going to be pushed down and
- 20 embedded in this fill?
- 21 A I only have my own knowledge of what I
- 22 saw, quite a bit of galvanized pipe that was pushed
- 23 down into the fill.
- Q There was nothing about the way that that

1 galvanized pipe you observed in the fill, though --

- 2 was in the fill that would have precluded it from
- 3 being physically removed from the fill; isn't that
- 4 correct?
- 5 A It would be quite unusual to put it in and
- 6 then remove it, that's correct.
- 7 Q It could be physically removed from the
- 8 fill, correct?
- 9 A Yes, it could be. If you had something
- 10 that was 16 feet down, you could dig it back up and
- 11 take it out.
- 12 Q Nothing that you saw was 16 feet down, was
- 13 it?
- 14 A I'm not talking about that. I'm just
- 15 using that analogy.
- 16 Q I just want you to answer my question.
- 17 You didn't observe any corrugated --
- 18 A I didn't see anything at that time that
- 19 was -- other than was just pushed in at two or three
- 20 feet into the ground.
- 21 THE HEARING OFFICER: Let me interrupt you.
- 22 Mr. Knippen, you do go rather fast, and, Mr. Utt, if
- 23 you could wait for Mr. Knippen to finish his
- 24 questions before you answer.

1 MR. KNIPPEN: I will try to slow down, Judge.

- 2 I have been criticized for that for the last 15
- 3 years. My apologies.
- 4 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 5 Q I just want to make sure that the record
- 6 is clear on this point, Mr. Utt. There was nothing
- 7 about that corrugated pipe you observed in the fill
- 8 that would have precluded the contractor from
- 9 removing it from the fill and putting it on that
- 10 stockpile, was there?
- 11 A There is none.
- 12 Q There was nothing about those concrete
- 13 slabs that would have precluded the contractor from
- 14 removing those concrete slabs from the fill and
- 15 putting them in the stockpile, was there?
- 16 A None.
- 17 Q There was nothing about those pieces of
- 18 asphalt that you observed on the site that would
- 19 have precluded the contractor from removing that
- 20 asphalt and stockpiling it someplace; is that
- 21 correct?
- 22 A None.
- 23 Q Are you familiar with IDOT aggregate
- 24 standards with regard to being able to put either

1 recycled asphalt or recycled concrete into certain

- 2 types of fill materials?
- 3 A I was familiar with something on
- 4 embankments, yes.
- 5 Q And are you familiar with the fact that
- 6 the Illinois Department of Transportation permits
- 7 the recycling in certain circumstances of asphalt
- 8 and concrete into other aggregate materials to
- 9 produce an aggregate product to be marketed?
- 10 A Somewhat, yes.
- 11 Q And do you know whether or not the
- 12 contractor on the Stearns Road site was doing that?
- 13 A I have no knowledge whether he was doing
- 14 that or not.
- 15 Q You would have no basis to say that he
- 16 wasn't, would you?
- 17 A None whatsoever.
- 18 Q When you went to the Stearns Road site
- 19 with Mr. Wells to conduct that videotape, nobody
- 20 from the operator on the site interfered with you or
- 21 tried to stop you from your investigation, did they?
- 22 A Not to my knowledge, no.
- 23 Q Now, do you know specifically what the
- 24 relationship is between the body of water that you

1 observed on the site during your inspections and the

- 2 final wetland lake that was in the plans and
- 3 specifications?
- 4 A No, I do not. At that time, there were no
- 5 elevations taken.
- 6 Q So when you say that the fill material was
- 7 being placed into the water, you are not saying that
- 8 the fill material was being placed into the location
- 9 that would have been ultimately the wet lake, are
- 10 you?
- 11 A I can't state that, no.
- 12 Q You just don't know; is that correct?
- 13 A I don't know.
- 14 (Respondents' Exhibit No. 11 marked
- for identification, 9-24-97.)
- 16 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 17 Q As a matter of fact, I'm going to show you
- 18 what I have had marked as Respondents' Exhibit 11.
- 19 MR. MAKARSKI: This is the one you objected to
- 20 us using.
- 21 MR. KNIPPEN: I haven't moved for its
- 22 introduction yet. There is always a method to the
- 23 madness. Whether it's rational or not is a
- 24 different question.

- 1 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- Q Mr. Utt, I'm going to show you what I have

- 3 had marked Respondents' Exhibit 11 and ask you to
- 4 take a look at that document. Do you generally
- 5 recognize that as being a topographic view, aerial
- 6 view of the Stearns Road site?
- 7 A That's correct.
- 8 Q And would I be correct if I assumed that
- 9 the location of the lake that you observed when you
- 10 were out there is depicted in the area which is
- 11 located in the southeast approximate quarter a
- 12 little bit larger of that map?
- 13 A I would say it would be the central east.
- 14 Q Central east?
- 15 A Now, this shows the -- all this shows is
- 16 the outline of the existing water table.
- 17 Q Correct. So that's an -- well, was that
- 18 an open water area entirely depicted by WE 757 1 on
- 19 both sides of the exhibit, or was the water simply
- 20 in this area which would be to the north of the
- 21 lower WE 757 1?
- 22 A The WE is the water elevation. I would
- 23 say if you are looking at this area as being
- 24 water -- being the open water, this was in the area

- 1 that we were talking about.
- Q And as you look at this map, you don't
- 3 know where the wetland lake was going to be placed

- 4 with regard to where the water existed on the site
- 5 at the time of your observations?
- 6 A Not as I looked at the time, no.
- 7 Q Thank you.
- 8 MR. KNIPPEN: Could we back up the tape to the
- 9 beginning, Mr. Tucker, for a minute?
- 10 MR. TUCKER: Sure. Would you like me to start
- 11 it?
- MR. MAKARSKI: Do you want to offer that?
- 13 Mr. Hearing Officer, is that map going to
- 14 be offered and used?
- MR. KNIPPEN: I haven't decided yet,
- 16 Mr. Hearing Officer.
- 17 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 18 Q How long after the first visit did your
- 19 second visit occur, Mr. Utt?
- 20 A I can't recall the time. It seemed like
- 21 to me it was maybe three or four days, but I'm not
- 22 sure. It could have been a week, you know.
- 23 Q Would the fact that when you returned to
- 24 the areas that you described had been regraded

1 indicate to you that at the time that when you first

- 2 observed them they had not been worked by the
- 3 contractor?
- 4 A You are saying -- rephrase that. I'm a
- 5 little vague on that.
- 6 Q At the time that you observed the site in
- 7 its regraded, as you have described it --
- 8 A Second time now?
- 9 Q The second time.
- 10 Would that have indicated to you that the
- 11 site had not been graded by the contractor in the
- 12 areas you were looking prior to that point with
- 13 regard to the fill you were observing?
- 14 A I can only state what I saw. When I came
- 15 back the second time, I could say from the previous
- 16 time to the second time it had been regraded.
- MR. KNIPPEN: Bob, if we could start the tape,
- 18 please.
- 19 MR. TUCKER: Sure.
- 20 MR. KNIPPEN: Pause.
- 21 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- Q Mr. Utt, when you went to the site, you
- 23 would agree with me that the site was a site under
- 24 construction, wouldn't you?

- 1 A You could certainly call it that.
- 2 Q And you have had a number of years of

- 3 experience with construction sites, haven't you?
- 4 A That's correct.
- 5 Q Wouldn't you agree with me that
- 6 construction sites, at least surficially, are not
- 7 always the cleanest places in the world when things
- 8 are under construction?
- 9 A Sometimes they are not, that's correct.
- 10 Q And depending upon the nature of the
- 11 construction, sometimes there is materials on the
- 12 surface of a construction site that get there as a
- 13 result of the construction activity and nobody
- 14 really thinks to pick them up or handle them at that
- 15 time, correct?
- 16 A That can be the case.
- 17 Q So let's say, for example, if I had a
- 18 cardboard box up by the weighing station of this
- 19 particular site and it was empty and the wind blew
- 20 it onto the site, it could have been out there
- 21 because the wind blew it as much as anybody
- 22 intentionally depositing it; isn't that true?
- 23 A That is correct.
- Q Now, as we look at the first frame of this

- 1 picture, which the time on it is 38 --
- THE HEARING OFFICER: 12:38
- 3 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 4 Q 12:38. We see a whole variety of
- 5 different things in this frame; is that correct?

- 6 A Uh-huh.
- 7 Q You have to answer with a word.
- 8 A Yes, sir.
- 9 Q You would agree with me, wouldn't you,
- 10 that the majority of the material that appears in
- 11 this frame is dirt, clay, and rock, correct?
- 12 A I would say 75 or 80 percent of the
- 13 surface.
- 14 Q And when you and Mr. Wells went out there,
- 15 you didn't make any effort to determine what the
- 16 percentage of those things you have characterized as
- 17 inappropriate materials were as opposed to the clay,
- 18 the dirt, and the stone, did you?
- 19 A No, we did not.
- 20 MR. KNIPPEN: Continue on.
- 21 Stop.
- 22 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 23 Q Now, as we look at this particular area,
- 24 do you see this?

- 1 A Yes, sir.
- Q What is that?
- 3 A It looks like a big piece of asphalt.

- 4 Q Do you know what that is?
- 5 A Do I know what it is?
- 6 Q Yes.
- 7 A Looks like a piece of asphalt.
- 8 Q Do you have a specific independent
- 9 recollection as you sit there today --
- 10 A No.
- 11 Q -- that that is a piece of asphalt?
- 12 A Based on what I saw, it looks like a piece
- 13 of asphalt or a piece of concrete. We were not
- 14 sitting around itemizing. We made a general
- 15 assessment.
- 16 Q And I understand that. It's not a
- 17 criticism of what you did. I'm just trying to
- 18 understand what you did.
- 19 Do you know what the dimensions of that
- 20 object in the upper left-hand portion of this screen
- 21 at 12:40 is?
- 22 A I can't really say because -- unless there
- 23 was a reference point where somebody was walking
- 24 next to it. It's hard to see, but I would say it

1 looks like it's about two and a half feet wide and

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- 2 maybe four or five feet into the ground.
- 3 Q Do you know what ultimately happened with
- 4 that particular item between the first date you were
- 5 out there and the date you came back?
- 6 A No, I do not.
- 7 MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue the tape.
- 8 Stop. Could you back it up just a little
- 9 bit?
- 10 Stop.
- 11 MR. TUCKER: Is that okay?
- MR. KNIPPEN: No. That's not what I wanted.
- 13 Stop.
- 14 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 15 Q We are now looking at --
- 16 THE HEARING OFFICER: It's still 12:38.
- 17 MR. KNIPPEN: 12:38, and I'm sorry when I said
- 18 12:40 before. I must have been incorrect in the
- 19 last frame.
- 20 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 21 Q Looking at 12:38, what we see here again
- 22 is a very large pile of fill; is that correct?
- 23 A That's correct.
- Q As you observe this portion of the frame,

1 there doesn't appear to be anything like concrete or

- 2 asphalt that you can observe in that frame, is
- 3 there?
- 4 A Not visually, no.
- 5 MR. KNIPPEN: Stop. Go on just a little bit
- 6 more.
- 7 Stop.
- 8 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 9 Once again now, we see two objects at
- 10 12:38, and these objects now are in the lower
- 11 right-hand portion of the screen; is that correct?
- 12 A That's correct.
- 13 Q I think you previously identified those as
- 14 either being concrete or asphalt; is that correct?
- 15 A That's correct.
- 16 Q Do you have an approximation of the
- 17 dimensions of those particular pieces of items?
- 18 A They look like about a foot square, maybe
- 19 a little larger.
- 21 particular pieces of either asphalt or concrete from
- 22 the day you made your first observation of them
- 23 until you went back and observed that the site had
- 24 been regraded?

- 1 A I have no knowledge of that.
- 2 MR. KNIPPEN: Stop. Would you back up just for

- 3 a minute? Pan through there.
- 4 Stop. Keep going on. I'm sorry.
- 5 Stop.
- 6 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 7 Q With regard to continuing across 12:38,
- 8 the frames immediately after we observed those two
- 9 chunks, which you characterize as either concrete or
- 10 asphalt, we once again see material that appears to
- 11 be dirt, rock, and clay, correct?
- 12 A I would like to see it a little clearer,
- 13 but I'm --
- MR. TUCKER: Hold on for a second.
- MR. KNIPPEN: I didn't want you to go quite
- 16 that far because here's the culvert which I want to
- 17 talk about in a minute.
- 18 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 19 Q From the point that we see those two items
- 20 which you have characterized as concrete or asphalt
- 21 up until the point where the culvert finally comes
- 22 into view, you would agree with me that what is
- 23 depicted on the frames of those films is primarily
- 24 dirt, rock, and clay, wouldn't you?

- 1 A From what I can see here.
- 2 Q Do you specifically remember with regard

- 3 to that area whether there was anything other than
- 4 dirt, rock, and clay?
- 5 A I can't remember other than what I have
- 6 seen.
- 7 Q Thank you.
- 8 MR. KNIPPEN: You can go on, Bob, to the
- 9 culvert now.
- 10 Stop.
- 11 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 12 Q Now, this is a piece of corrugated culvert
- 13 pipe, correct?
- 14 A That's correct.
- 15 Q And this pipe would have been the same
- 16 type of pipe that you observed stockpiled on other
- 17 areas of the site; is that correct?
- 18 A That is correct.
- 19 Q In front of the corrugated pipe, there is
- 20 a white object that's sticking up at an angle. Do
- 21 you see that?
- 22 A Uh-huh.
- 23 Q You have to answer with a word.
- 24 A Yes, sir. I think that's a stick. I'm

- 1 not sure.
- 2 Q You didn't have any problems with sticks

- 3 being in the fill, did you?
- 4 A I just know that it was there.
- 5 MR. KNIPPEN: You could continue on.
- 6 Stop.
- 7 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 8 Q Now, Mr. Utt, you would agree with me
- 9 that -- we are still on 12:38. From the point in
- 10 time that we identified those two pieces of asphalt
- 11 and then panned across to the corrugated metal pipe,
- 12 what occurred after that on this tape is Mr. Wells
- 13 panned back across the same area, correct?
- 14 A It would appear that way.
- 15 Q So we are not seeing anything new in that
- 16 section of the film, are we?
- 17 A I don't see anything.
- 18 Q Thank you.
- 19 MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue.
- 20 Stop.
- 21 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- Q Do you know whether or not Mr. Wells knew
- 23 what the relationship was between the lake -- strike
- 24 that.

1 Did Mr. Wells ever tell you that he knew

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- 2 what the relationship was between the proposed
- 3 wetland lake and the location of where you were
- 4 looking now?
- 5 A He did not.
- 6 MR. KNIPPEN: Continue on.
- 7 Stop that please.
- 8 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 9 Q What is CMP piping?
- 10 A Corrugated metal pipe.
- 11 Q Is that the same type of corrugated metal
- 12 pipe that you observed stockpiled in other areas of
- 13 the site?
- 14 A That is correct.
- 15 MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue.
- 16 Stop.
- 17 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 18 Q Two items protruding from the fill here --
- 19 A That's lumber.
- 20 Q So that's made out of wood?
- 21 A That's correct.
- 22 Q Did you ascertain whether that wood was a
- 23 finished or an unfinished wood?
- 24 A You could hardly tell.

1 MR. KNIPPEN: Could you please continue?

- 2 Stop.
- 3 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 4 Q This particular piece of pipe that's
- 5 depicted at 12:40 that is a close-up and is a
- 6 blue-gray shade, do you know what type of pipe that
- 7 was?
- 8 A I think it was plastic pipe, to the best
- 9 of my knowledge.
- 10 Q Do you know whether or not the aggregate
- 11 miner was using PVC pipe as part of his dewatering
- 12 operations on the site?
- 13 A I have no knowledge of what he was using.
- 14 Q Do you know what ultimately occurred with
- 15 this piece of pipe between your first inspection of
- 16 the site and when you returned and observed it
- 17 regraded?
- 18 A I couldn't state.
- 19 Q Did you know whether or not the contractor
- 20 had a general custom and practice with regard to
- 21 dealing with these types of material in the fill?
- 22 A I have no knowledge of that.
- 23 MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue.
- Stop the tape for a minute.

- 1 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 2 Q Mr. Wells -- strike that.
- 3 Had it rained immediately before you went

- 4 out to the site?
- 5 A I can't tell when it rained. Whether it
- 6 was immediately before or it rained a couple days
- 7 before, I really don't know.
- 8 Q Would you agree me with that in a video
- 9 like this it's difficult to distinguish sometimes
- 10 between, say, concrete and a grade clay when it has
- 11 rained and you are looking at it trying to
- 12 distinguish between the two of them?
- 13 A I don't think it's very difficult at all
- 14 if you have any experience.
- 15 Q Well, I guess maybe I haven't.
- What is this pile here?
- 17 A That just looks like some grain and some
- 18 gravel. I can't tell from that video.
- 19 Q That doesn't appear to be concrete to you,
- 20 does it, at 12:41?
- 21 A No.
- 22 Q And just for the purposes of the record,
- 23 with regard to this pile of material that I'm
- 24 currently referring to, in this frame appears the

1 blue corner of your jacket, and up above that there

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- 2 is kind of a yellow -- I mean an orange-red blob or
- 3 something, correct?
- 4 A I see the blob. It's up near the pile of
- 5 culverts.
- 6 Q And this is your coat down in the corner
- 7 that's blue, correct?
- 8 A That's correct.
- 9 MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue.
- 10 Stop.
- 11 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 12 Q With regard to that film that you observed
- 13 on the water, you didn't take any samples of that to
- 14 determine how much was in the water, did you?
- 15 A No, I did not.
- 16 Q And if you are using heavy equipment like
- 17 bulldozers in the area of water and the tracks of
- 18 the dozers are getting down in the water, there is a
- 19 reasonable possibility under that circumstance that
- 20 the lubricants that are used on the dozer's
- 21 underside may invade the water surface; is that
- 22 correct?
- 23 A That's correct.
- Q And that film that you observed on that

1 site is not inconsistent with that explanation, is

- 2 it?
- 3 A If a dozer, in fact, had been pushing down
- 4 into that area.
- 5 Q You did observe dozers pushing down into
- 6 the water areas, didn't you?
- 7 A Not in that area, but in other areas.
- 8 Q Did it appear at some point prior to this
- 9 that dozers may have been working this area based on
- 10 your observations, or don't you know?
- 11 A Based on what I saw of the material, if a
- 12 dozer had got into that material and worked down
- 13 there, he would have been stuck.
- 14 Q Could a dozer have been working in this
- 15 area beforehand?
- 16 A Before?
- 17 Q Before this material that's on the surface
- 18 was placed.
- 19 A It's quite possible.
- Q And water will move, won't it?
- 21 A Very mobile.
- 22 Q So you can have a situation in which these
- 23 films may move on the water; is that correct?
- 24 A That is correct.

- 1 MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue.
- 2 Stop.
- 3 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 4 Q At 12:42, we are not looking at any
- 5 concrete, asphalt, or other unusual material there,

- 6 are we?
- 7 A Not that I can see.
- 8 MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue.
- 9 Stop.
- 10 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 11 Q I think you on the tape, Mr. Utt, just
- 12 said there is something that came out of a boiler,
- 13 and that was at 12:43. When you said that, there
- 14 was actually a piece of corrugated metal pipe at the
- 15 point you made that statement; isn't that correct?
- 16 A Yeah, but that wasn't what I was talking
- 17 about.
- 18 Q And I know that, and that's why I want to
- 19 clarify it for the record. That corrugated metal
- 20 pipe is the same type of corrugated metal pipe that
- 21 you observed stockpiled on other areas at the site,
- 22 correct?
- 23 A That's correct.
- 24 MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue.

- 1 Stop.
- 2 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 3 Q Now, the item that you are pointing to is

- 4 the item that you characterized as what again?
- 5 A Boiler ash.
- 6 Q Boiler ash.
- 7 Now, what were the approximate dimensions
- 8 of this item?
- 9 A Well, it wasn't just one item. It was --
- 10 there was some of it spread over. It was like a
- 11 powder -- it's powdery material, and that just
- 12 happened to be a chunk, which is probably six
- 13 inches.
- 14 Q If we look in this area, we can see
- 15 material that's the same color as that chunk; is
- 16 that correct?
- 17 A That's correct.
- 18 Q And is that the powder you are talking
- 19 about?
- 20 A That is correct.
- 21 MR. KNIPPEN: Can anybody tell what the time
- 22 is? Is this still 12:40?
- 23 MR. TUCKER: 12:43.
- MR. KNIPPEN: Excuse me. It's at 12:43.

- 1 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 2 Q Now, this particular chunk that you see

- 3 here, you did not remove from the site?
- 4 A No, I did not.
- 5 Q It wouldn't have been difficult to pick
- 6 that up, would it?
- 7 A No, it would not.
- 8 Q You did not know what happened to this
- 9 particular material from the date that you observed
- 10 it on the site until when you came back and observed
- 11 the site regraded, did you?
- 12 A No, I did not.
- 13 Q Any particular reason you didn't pick that
- 14 up?
- 15 A We were making just a preliminary
- 16 assessment. I was not making an investigation at
- 17 the time.
- 18 Q You don't know what the chemical
- 19 constituents of boiler ash would be, do you?
- 20 A Yes, a little bit.
- 21 MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue.
- 22 Stop.
- 23 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- Q When you said there was kind of a

1 petroleum odor, were you referring to that ash and

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- 2 item that you just described?
- 3 A I think in the general area.
- 4 MR. KNIPPEN: Continue, please.
- 5 Stop.
- 6 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 7 Q That sewer pipe that you picked up there,
- 8 was that a clay type of tile?
- 9 A To the best of my knowledge, it was
- 10 vitrified tile.
- 11 Q And what is vitrified tile?
- 12 A It's a baked clay tile.
- 13 Q Vitrified tiles are used for a variety of
- 14 different purposes in construction in Illinois, are
- 15 they not?
- 16 A Usually sanitary sewers.
- Q Do they have other uses as well?
- 18 A In some cases they can be used for drain
- 19 tile. Depends on the diameter.
- 21 not this particular piece of tile was a sewer tile
- 22 or a drain tile, did you?
- 23 A No, I did not.
- 24 MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue -- strike that.

- 1 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 2 Q You just took that piece of tile and threw

- 3 it, didn't you?
- 4 A Yeah.
- 5 Q You didn't take it off the site, did you?
- 6 A No, I didn't.
- 7 Q Okay. Thanks, Mr. Utt.
- 8 MR. KNIPPEN: Would you please continue?
- 9 Stop, please.
- 10 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 11 Q There was a question just asked on the
- 12 tape, "Was this dozed since you came back here?".
- 13 Who asked that question?
- 14 A I think I asked that to Mike Wells. I'm
- 15 not sure.
- 16 Q Did he respond to you?
- 17 A I have to listen to the tape.
- MR. KNIPPEN: Would you back it up?
- 19 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 20 Q In fact, there was a break in the tape at
- 21 that point, wasn't there?
- 22 A He didn't respond. He just mentioned -- I
- 23 asked him -- I was the one that asked the question.
- Q And his answer wasn't on that tape,

- 1 correct?
- 2 A I didn't recall him answering.
- 3 MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue.
- 4 Stop. Could we back up for just a minute?

- 5 MR. TUCKER: Sure.
- 6 MR. KNIPPEN: Stop. Could you please back it
- 7 up just a little bit?
- 8 MR. TUCKER: Sure.
- 9 MR. KNIPPEN: Stop.
- 10 MR. HEARING OFFICER: Which part are you trying
- 11 to get?
- MR. KNIPPEN: Where he says more debris being
- 13 put in the fill.
- 14 THE HEARING OFFICER: Okay. You just passed
- 15 it.
- 16 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 17 Q You just heard on this tape Mr. Wells make
- 18 the statement, "more debris being put in the fill;"
- 19 is that correct?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 Q Do you know whether or not when he made
- 22 that statement he was looking at what we see on the
- 23 tape?
- 24 A Yes. That's what he was looking at.

1 Q And this was a piece of culvert back here;

- 2 is that correct?
- 3 A Several pieces of culvert, yes. Not
- 4 pieces, one piece.
- 5 Q While you were looking in this direction,
- 6 did you physically observe any contractors'
- 7 equipment working that culvert into the fill?
- 8 A I did not.
- 9 Q Do you recall whether or not there was a
- 10 dozer back in this area working material in the fill
- 11 where Mr. Wells was making this picture?
- 12 A There was -- no. If I recall right, there
- 13 was no heavy equipment in that southwest area.
- 14 Q How many dozers were there on the site
- 15 when you were there working?
- 16 A I just remember seeing one.
- 17 Q And that was working in an area that would
- 18 be northeast of this location, correct?
- 19 A Northeast.
- 20 Q And approximately how far northeast?
- 21 A Maybe three, 400 feet.
- MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue.
- MR. MAKARSKI: Excuse me, Mr. Hearing Officer.
- 24 It's been about an hour and 40 minutes.

1 MR. TUCKER: Mr. Utt said something about being

- 2 a little tired.
- 3 THE WITNESS: I would like a glass of water.
- 4 THE HEARING OFFICER: We are about through with
- 5 the tape, aren't we?
- 6 MR. KNIPPEN: We are getting close to the end
- 7 of the tape. I do have more cross examination.
- 8 THE HEARING OFFICER: Let's finish this tape,
- 9 and then we will take a break.
- 10 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 11 Q It looks like it's pretty muddy out there,
- 12 wasn't it?
- 13 A Extremely muddy.
- MR. KNIPPEN: Stop.
- 15 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 16 Q How many tires did you see out there?
- 17 A At least three.
- 18 Q Do you know why Mr. Wells only filmed one?
- 19 A You would have to ask Mr. Wells. We might
- 20 have missed them. I just spotted some.
- 21 Q Were those tires in relatively close
- 22 proximity to this tire?
- 23 A No. There were a couple up on the other
- 24 side.

1 Q When you say the other side, what are you

- 2 referring to?
- 3 A It would be north of there.
- 4 Q Through your experience as a construction
- 5 engineer, are you familiar with a procedure where
- 6 contractors will use tires to park equipment on at
- 7 night to keep their equipment from freezing to the
- 8 ground?
- 9 A There is a procedure that you put two
- 10 planks down and you put the tires on the planks and
- 11 you keep them above ground. Tires below ground
- 12 won't do you any good.
- 13 Q Do you know what ultimately happened to
- 14 this tire that's depicted at 12:50 on this
- 15 photograph or on this portion of the video between
- 16 the date that you were out there and the time that
- 17 you went out and the site was regraded?
- 18 A I certainly don't.
- 19 Q You didn't provide any instruction to the
- 20 contractor with regard to how to regrade between
- 21 those dates, did you?
- 22 A No, we did not.
- 23 MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue.
- Stop.

- 1 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 2 Q In this particular frame, which is at --

- 3 it looks like 54. Maybe it's 50. I'm not sure.
- 4 MR. KNIPPEN: Bob, just so we can be sure --
- 5 MR. TUCKER: Fifty-four.
- 6 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 7 Q The dozer that you have described appears,
- 8 doesn't it?
- 9 A That's correct.
- 10 Q What was the closest you came to that
- 11 dozer during your site visit?
- 12 A Well, I got within -- I would say within
- 13 50, 60 feet of it.
- 14 MR. KNIPPEN: Continue, please.
- 15 Stop.
- 16 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- Q We are at 12:55 on the film, and this was
- 18 an area that you previously, I think, identified as
- 19 having concrete and asphalt in it?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 Q Everything in this frame is not concrete
- 22 and asphalt, is it?
- 23 A Not everything, no.
- Q Can you point to the items in this frame

- 1 that are concrete and asphalt?
- 2 A Well, you are looking at one frame. You

- 3 can see a piece of asphalt right here that goes
- 4 through here. I can't see anything else important
- 5 in this frame, but there is a piece that dovetails
- 6 back into there.
- 7 Q Most of this material, again, appears to
- 8 be --
- 9 A Substantially -- most it of -- I would say
- 10 substantially it's clay, but there is a lot of
- 11 broken -- see, loads come out. You only see a
- 12 portion of them. You may have a greater amount of
- 13 debris in one area, and you may have all clay in one
- 14 area. So it doesn't come out homogenously.
- 15 Q That brings up another point. When a load
- 16 comes into the site on one -- strike that.
- 17 You have seen two trucks on this
- 18 videotape; is that correct?
- 19 A I saw more than two, but I think we showed
- 20 two.
- 21 Q There is two on the videotape, correct?
- 22 A Correct.
- 23 Q Were all the trucks coming to site that
- 24 you observed on that date in March, the first day

- 1 you were out there, a similar size?
- 2 A I only saw semitrailers, yes.
- 3 Q What is the cubic yardage of the beds in

- 4 those semitrailers?
- 5 A Well, they range approximately 18 to 20
- 6 cubic yards -- feet.
- 7 Q Would you agree with me that when they
- 8 were loaded and they're brought to a site like this,
- 9 sometimes there are materials buried in them that
- 10 you can't see when they are coming through the door?
- 11 A That would be correct.
- 12 Q And that's just because the mass of
- 13 material is so great that it's impossible to know
- 14 everything that's underneath what is simply on the
- 15 surface, correct?
- 16 A That would be correct.
- 17 Q And there would be nothing unusual about
- 18 that at a construction site, correct?
- 19 A Depending on what you were doing at the
- 20 construction site.
- 21 MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue.
- 22 Stop.
- 23 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- Q Mr. Utt, as I look at this tape, it

1 appears to me that at least as far as the soils on

- 2 the site go, there is a lot of different colors out
- 3 there. Was that your impression when you were out
- 4 there as well?
- 5 A Well, it can sometimes be from the angle
- 6 of your video, but there were different types of
- 7 clay materials.
- 8 Q What was the general color of the stone
- 9 that was being removed from the mine?
- 10 A Generally, it's a tan -- more of a tan
- 11 color.
- 12 Q Did it have some red in it, too?
- 13 A It could have. It's mostly tan, though.
- 14 MR. KNIPPEN: Please continue.
- 15 Stop.
- 16 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 17 Q Mr. Vick, you indicated that --
- 18 MR. TUCKER: Mr. Utt.
- 19 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 20 Q Mr. Utt. I'm sorry.
- 21 Mr. Utt, you indicated that when you were
- 22 out on the site, you picked up some of the soil and
- 23 squeezed it, correct?
- 24 A That's correct.

- 1 Q Mr. Wells didn't videotape that, did he?
- 2 A I don't know if he did or not. I remember

- 3 just stooping over and doing that.
- 4 Q Did you do that before or after he made
- 5 this videotape?
- 6 A It might have been afterwards. I can't
- 7 recall when. I just remembering scooping it up.
- 8 Q Were you wearing your gloves at the time?
- 9 A No. I took the gloves off.
- 10 MR. KNIPPEN: Continue, please.
- 11 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 12 Q And one final question, Mr. Utt. With
- 13 regard to the equipment that we see operating on --
- 14 MR. KNIPPEN: This is one final question before
- 15 a break, your Honor. I'm sorry.
- 16 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 17 Q When we see the equipment that is
- 18 operating on this tape, the trucks and the dozer,
- 19 those would operate with diesel fuel, correct?
- 20 A That is correct.
- 21 MR. KNIPPEN: I'm not complete yet.
- 22 THE HEARING OFFICER: All right. Let's go off
- 23 the record. Let's take a break.
- 24 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)

- 1 THE HEARING OFFICER: Back on the record.
- 2 You may continue, Mr. Knippen.
- 3 MR. KNIPPEN: Thank you very much, your Honor.
- 4 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 5 Q Mr. Utt, you would agree with me that the
- 6 videotape depicts when you were out on the site the
- 7 area where the trucks were dumping there were a
- 8 number of high, steep mounds, correct?
- 9 A In the background.
- 10 Q Correct.
- 11 And one of them may not have been high,
- 12 but it was fairly steep, and you were attempting to
- 13 walk up it in the video, correct?
- 14 A Are you talking about when I was out in
- 15 the southwest corner?
- 16 Q Yes, sir.
- 17 A That's correct.
- 18 Q And with regard to those particular areas
- 19 that you observed at the time, it didn't appear to
- 20 you that those areas had been graded where those
- 21 mounds were, did it?
- 22 A Not lately.
- 23 Q And with regard to -- certainly, the loads
- 24 that were immediately coming off those trucks, those

1 haven't been graded yet that we actually observed

- 2 being dumped, have they?
- 3 A That is correct.
- 4 Q Do you have any personal knowledge,
- 5 Mr. Utt, of the source of the water that existed in
- 6 the lakes that you observed at the Stearns Road
- 7 site, personal knowledge?
- 8 A Not personal knowledge, no.
- 9 Q While you were at the Stearns Road site on
- 10 either of those occasions that you were there in
- 11 March of 1993, you never personally observed a dozer
- 12 pushing corrugated metal pipe into the water, did
- 13 you?
- 14 A No, sir.
- 15 Q You are not a hydrologist, are you?
- 16 A I am not.
- 17 Q You are not a hydrogeologist, are you?
- 18 A I am not.
- 19 Q In Illinois, concrete is something
- 20 typically within the right-of-way, isn't it?
- 21 A Broken concrete?
- 22 Q Just concrete.
- 23 A Concrete is in normal highway
- 24 construction.

- 1 Q Asphalt is something that you can
- 2 typically find in Illinois in right-of-ways,
- 3 correct?
- 4 A That is correct.
- 5 Q Corrugated metal pipe is something that
- 6 you can typically find in Illinois in right-of-ways,

- 7 correct?
- 8 A That's correct.
- 9 Q PVC pipe is a type of pipe you can
- 10 typically find in Illinois in right-of-ways; is that
- 11 correct?
- 12 A That is correct.
- 13 Q You don't know the specific source of the
- 14 ash material that you identified in the video, do
- 15 you?
- 16 A I do not.
- 17 Q Did you ever ask anyone what the specific
- 18 source of that was?
- 19 A I did not.
- 20 Q In fact, when you went to the site on the
- 21 first visit in March, that was a preliminary site
- 22 examination, correct?
- 23 A That is correct.
- Q You are aware that at some point in time

1 the district built a road after your inspections

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- 2 into the site; isn't that correct?
- 3 A That is correct.
- 4 Q And the district brought shock rock (sic)
- 5 into the site for that purpose, didn't it?
- 6 A That is correct.
- 7 Q Would you please explain for the record
- 8 what shock rock (sic) is?
- 9 A Shot rock.
- 10 Q How do you spell it? I got it wrong.
- 11 A S-h-o-t, r-o-c-k. Just call it shot
- 12 rock.
- 13 It's large cobbles that I think they
- 14 wanted to make a road -- temporary road with.
- 15 Q When you say large cobbles, what does that
- 16 mean?
- 17 A Two to four-inch stone.
- 18 Q Do you know where that shot rock came
- 19 from?
- 20 A No, I do not.
- Q Would it have been brought to the site in
- 22 trucks?
- 23 A That's correct.
- Q Do you know what those trucks had been

1 hauling prior to the time the shot rock was put in

- 2 them and brought to the Stearns Road site?
- 3 A I do not.
- 4 Q Does the shot rock come from a quarry, or
- 5 is it something that's manufactured like an
- 6 aggregate?
- 7 A Most shot rock comes from quarries.
- 8 Q Some shot rock can come from aggregate
- 9 manufacturing?
- 10 A It wouldn't be shot rock.
- 11 MR. MAKARSKI: I object. This is not only
- 12 beyond the scope of the direct, but I don't see any
- 13 relevance to the proceeding here on using rock to
- 14 build a road.
- 15 MR. KNIPPEN: Judge, I think we have, if I am
- 16 not mistaken, listed Mr. Utt in our documents as a
- 17 witness. If we haven't, we would be seeking to
- 18 supplement that since we won't be presenting our
- 19 case for at least a month, and this relates to the
- 20 issues of site contamination and possible sources of
- 21 site contamination from the chemicals. He lives in
- 22 Belvedere. I have some very brief questions on
- 23 this, and I will get in and get out. Otherwise, I'm
- 24 going to have to subpoena him and bring him back.

1 So as a convenience to him, I have got three or four

- 2 more questions to finish up here.
- 3 THE HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Makarski?
- 4 MR. MAKARSKI: If it's not long, I would just
- 5 as soon get it over with, if that's all right with
- 6 the Court.
- 7 THE HEARING OFFICER: Yes. That's all right
- 8 with me.
- 9 MR. KNIPPEN: Thank you, Mr. Makarski. Thank
- 10 you, your Honor.
- 11 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 12 Q Mr. Utt, do you know whether any steps
- 13 were taken before the shot rock was brought in to
- 14 make certain that nothing in the beds of those
- 15 trucks that brought the shot rock in would
- 16 contaminate the site?
- 17 A I have no knowledge of that.
- 18 Q Who was responsible for that process?
- 19 A Who would have ever brought -- that came
- 20 under P and D, and I believe it was -- I'm trying to
- 21 think of -- the maintenance -- the construction
- 22 department brought those trucks in.
- 23 Q With regard to the cable and the wire that
- 24 is observed in the videotape, you don't know what

1 happened to that cable and wire between the date

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- 2 that you were on the site originally and the date
- 3 you returned after it was regraded, do you?
- 4 A I do not.
- 5 MR. KNIPPEN: I think I'm done. If I could
- 6 have one moment.
- 7 (Brief pause.)
- 8 MR. KNIPPEN: Your Honor, I have nothing
- 9 further of this witness at this time.
- 10 THE HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.
- 11 Redirect?
- 12 MR. KNIPPEN: Judge, I don't know if
- 13 Ms. O'Connell has any questions.
- 14 MS. O'CONNELL: I do have questions. Thank
- 15 you, Mr. Knippen.
- 16 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 17 BY MS. O'CONNELL:
- 18 Q Mr. Utt, in response to one of
- 19 Mr. Knippen's questions, and I believe you were
- 20 referring to the videotape, you said that the
- 21 material on there is material you would require a
- 22 special waste permit for. Is that right?
- 23 A Yeah. Demolition waste is sometimes
- 24 considered general waste, and we would require -- if

1 it was brought into our landfills, we would require

- 2 a permit.
- 3 Q Well, what specifically -- from the video,
- 4 what material would you require a special -- are you
- 5 talking about a special waste manifest?
- 6 A I'm talking about if you brought in broken
- 7 culverts, material that could be considered from a
- 8 demolition site. If you broke up a site of broken
- 9 concrete or broken materials, that would be
- 10 considered, to a large extent, general waste, and it
- 11 would be required -- in some cases, it might require
- 12 a permit. In other cases, it might just require you
- 13 to identify it as special waste and identify the
- 14 source where it came from.
- 15 Q When you say it might require a permit,
- 16 what kind of permit are you talking about?
- 17 A It would be a special waste permit because
- 18 you don't know when you tear down a building if it
- 19 has asphalt in it or it has a certain type of
- 20 plastic wiring or so forth that might contain PCBs
- 21 or might contain other materials. General
- 22 demolition debris does require a permit called a
- 23 general. It's called general waste.
- Q On the video, what material specifically

- 1 would require a special waste permit?
- 2 A Well, if you had, let's say, a lot of
- 3 containers which you did not know or you didn't know

- 4 what was in the containers.
- 5 Q Excuse me. I'm sorry. What material in
- 6 the video?
- 7 A I said plastic containers we saw there.
- 8 Q The plastic containers.
- 9 What other material?
- 10 A And it could be asphalt. It just depends
- 11 on our -- I'm talking about what we require at the
- 12 landfills.
- 13 Q Asphalt may or may not require a special
- 14 waste permit?
- 15 A It could require a special waste permit.
- 16 If it is a demolition site, we require -- like it's
- 17 a general -- it's considered general waste.
- 18 Q By whose definition?
- 19 A Well, it's required at the landfills. I
- 20 think there is a definition for general waste under
- 21 the IEPA regulations. I don't know.
- 22 Q How do you define it in your mind?
- 23 A How do I define general waste?
- 24 O Yes.

- 1 A Demolition waste.
- 2 Q How do you define special waste?
- 3 A Special waste may require special
- 4 handling.
- 5 Q How do you define special waste?
- 6 A I said it would require special handling.

- 7 Special waste might require, if it's very dusty, to
- 8 bring it in and wetting it down before you could
- 9 incorporate it into the landfill.
- 10 Q So any waste that requires special
- 11 handling outside of just hauling it in a truck is
- 12 special waste?
- 13 A It can be, that is correct.
- 14 Q Depending upon what?
- 15 A Depending on how the regulations tie into
- 16 it. If you have got something that's extremely
- 17 wet -- you can only have a certain amount of
- 18 liquid -- percentage of liquid. Anything over 80
- 19 percent liquid would be considered special waste.
- 20 And then in some cases if you brought in,
- 21 say -- for instance, if you had a plant that wanted
- 22 to get rid of some old -- not old asphalt. Let's
- 23 just take, for instance, old lime, which could
- 24 create a dust when you were dumping it. It imposes

1 a danger not only to the people that are working

- 2 around it or it requires special handling like
- 3 tabletop pieces of concrete and so forth. If you
- 4 dump that in the site, you have got to remember you
- 5 are compacting this with specialized equipment which
- 6 you could injure the equipment, so you put that in a
- 7 special part of the landfill. That requires special
- 8 handling.
- 9 Q What material in the video that we just
- 10 saw would require special handling?
- 11 A Some of the concrete that I saw would
- 12 require special handling. I wouldn't want that
- 13 dropped in the normal face of our landfill where the
- 14 compactors would be. That would be put in a special
- 15 area into the landfill so it wouldn't injure the
- 16 equipment.
- 17 Q So when you are talking about a special
- 18 waste permit, are you talking about a permit for
- 19 where the waste ends up, or are you talking about --
- 20 A It's how it's handled.
- 21 Q How it's handle during shipment, during
- 22 transport?
- 23 A How it's handled either during shipment --
- 24 it can be handling during shipment or handling how

- 1 you deposit it within the landfill itself.
- 2 Q So you don't have an opinion one way or
- 3 another whether any of the material in the video did

- 4 require a special waste --
- 5 A If you have plastic pails or you had a lot
- 6 of plastic pipe, I would say that you would look at
- 7 it as possibly being special waste or general waste
- 8 under the category the EPA looks at it.
- 9 Q As possibly being that depending upon
- 10 what?
- 11 A It would be my interpretation that I
- 12 would -- based on what I have done before, I would
- 13 say it would be special waste or general waste.
- 14 Every time we have gone in to handle a demolition
- 15 site, that's what we required. We would find out
- 16 what it is. If it comes from demolition waste, we
- 17 would require either general or hard-to-handle, or
- 18 it could be special waste.
- 19 Q I'm not sure whether I got an answer to
- 20 this question. So the material on the video, in
- 21 your opinion, did or did not require a special waste
- 22 permit?
- 23 A You have to specifically say what
- 24 material. I say some of the material would have

1 required a special waste permit if it had been in --

- 2 we don't know exactly the quantity.
- 3 Q And that's the PVC piping?
- A And possibly the containers and so forth.
- 5 You can't even bring certain containers in. They
- 6 are considered even hazardous waste.
- 7 Q So those would have required a special
- 8 waste permit?
- 9 A They could have, yes.
- 10 Q And that special waste permit would be for
- 11 deposit of it or for transport of it?
- 12 A It could be for both. It could be for
- 13 deposit. The operator is responsible -- he could
- 14 require you to -- if you were going to bring this
- 15 material in, the operator could say to you I need a
- 16 special waste permit. I will write it up for you.
- 17 I will write it up.
- 18 Q Any other material on that video that
- 19 would have required a special waste permit?
- 20 A Well, if you had boiler ash, that would
- 21 have.
- 22 Q I'm not asking if you have. I'm asking is
- 23 there any --
- 24 A If that was boiler ash, that would have

1 required at least a special waste permit.

- 2 Q Because?
- 3 A It's high in chlorides and lead.
- 4 Q And therefore?
- 5 A Therefore, it has some -- lead is
- 6 considered a hazardous material at certain
- 7 quantities or certain percentages. There are
- 8 certain chemicals' constituents that require a
- 9 special permit, and they require it because they
- 10 want to know where it came from and how it got
- 11 there.
- 12 Q Do you know how special waste is defined
- 13 under the pollution control regulations promulgated
- 14 under the IEPA?
- 15 A I don't know. They sent out bulletins and
- 16 they tell -- they give us certain particular
- 17 requirements for testing.
- 18 Q But you don't know offhand --
- 19 A I don't know offhand.
- 20 Q -- as you sit here?
- 21 A No.
- MS. O'CONNELL: I don't have any more
- 23 questions.
- 24 THE HEARING OFFICER: Thank you.

- 1 Redirect?
- 2 MR. MAKARSKI: Just a couple. Thank you.
- 3 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 4 BY MR. MAKARSKI:
- 5 Q You were asked about things found in the

- 6 roadway by Mr. Knippen.
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q Is the Stearns site a roadway?
- 9 A No, sir.
- 10 Q Is it an IDOT-sponsored project in any
- 11 way?
- 12 A It is not.
- Q Was any IDOT money used at the Stearns
- 14 Road site?
- 15 A Not to my knowledge.
- 16 Q And it's located in DuPage County?
- 17 A That is correct.
- 18 Q Did IDOT have any regulatory or oversight
- 19 control of the Stearns Road site?
- 20 A Not to my knowledge.
- 21 Q You talked about that shot rock. How did
- 22 the district acquire that?
- 23 A As far as I know -- I mean, I can't say
- 24 firsthand. I know that normally they buy it from a

- 1 quarry.
- 2 Q And, Mr. Utt, you are familiar with normal

- 3 construction procedures at a construction site, are
- 4 you not?
- 5 A Yes, I am.
- 6 Q Would it be a normal procedure to bury
- 7 corrugated pipe and then dig it up again?
- 8 A That's not a normal procedure
- 9 MR. MAKARSKI: Nothing further, Mr. Hearing
- 10 Officer.
- 11 THE HEARING OFFICER: Mr. Knippen?
- MR. KNIPPEN: Thank you very much.
- 13 RECROSS EXAMINATION
- 14 BY MR. KNIPPEN:
- 15 Q The corrugated pipe you were able to
- 16 observe, Mr. Utt, was not completely buried, was it?
- 17 A That's correct.
- 18 Q And you weren't familiar with what the
- 19 contractor was doing on that site prior to the time
- 20 you arrived there, were you?
- 21 A I previously stated that.
- 22 Q And you couldn't tell whether the
- 23 corrugated pipe that you observed had been
- 24 intentionally buried there by a piece of equipment

1 or something dumped out of a truck, could you?

- 2 A I could not state that.
- 3 Q What is a lot of plastic pipe?
- 4 A Well, when you see pieces laying all
- 5 over. A lot is what you can visually see. It could
- 6 be ten pieces. It could be 15 or 20.
- 7 Q There wasn't a lot of plastic pipe that
- 8 you observed at the Stearns Road site in those areas
- 9 that you videotaped, was there?
- 10 A Not in the particular areas I videotaped.
- 11 There was a few, but not -- I mean, when you are
- 12 talking about a lot, it's kind of in the eyes of
- 13 beholder.
- 14 Q I mean, obviously if you have got two
- 15 six-inch pieces of PVC pipe and 77 acres, it's not a
- 16 lot of pipe by anybody's estimation, it is?
- 17 A Not in 77 acres.
- 18 Q And there was no effort in this case made
- 19 to inventory plastic pipe on the site to determine
- 20 how much plastic pipe there was over that 77-acre
- 21 zone, was there?
- 22 A Not by me.
- 23 MR. KNIPPEN: Thanks very much, Mr. Utt. I
- 24 have nothing further.

- 1 THE HEARING OFFICER: Ms. O'Connell?
- 2 MS. O'CONNELL: Nothing.
- 3 THE HEARING OFFICER: Thank you. Mr. Utt, you
- 4 may step down.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 6 MR. MAKARSKI: Our next witness couldn't make
- 7 it until tomorrow morning.
- 8 THE HEARING OFFICER: Then we will recess for
- 9 the day and start-up again tomorrow.
- 10 MR. MAKARSKI: I have three witnesses for the
- 11 morning.
- 12 THE HEARING OFFICER: Before we go off the
- 13 record, is there anything?
- 14 MR. STICK: Dick, I would like to confirm your
- 15 schedule. You are going to call Lara --
- 16 MR. MAKARSKI: Lara, John Giazzon. This is on
- 17 those summaries. And then Steve Heuer who did the
- 18 work out for the Emocon people out at the site, who
- 19 I would imagine we will take some time with him.
- THE HEARING OFFICER: Okay. We will reconvene
- 21 tomorrow at 9:30. Thank you.
- 22 (WHEREUPON, FURTHER
- 23 PROCEEDINGS WERE CONTINUED
- 24 SINE DIE.)

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1 STATE OF ILLINOIS )
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   COUNTY OF C O O K )
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