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5	PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS,
6	Petitioner,
7	vs. No. PCB 95-170
8	ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL AND
9	ABATEMENT, INC.,
10	Respondent.
11	
12	
13	Proceedings held on July 11, 2000, at 11:12 a.m., at the
14	Illinois Pollution Control Board, 600 South Second Street, Suite
15	403, Springfield, Illinois, before the Honorable Steven C.
16	Langhoff, Hearing Officer.
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19	
20	
21	Reported by: Darlene M. Niemeyer, CSR, RPR CSR License No.: 084-003677
22	
23	KEEFE REPORTING COMPANY 11 North 44th Street
24	Belleville, IL 62226 (618) 277-0190

BEFORE THE ILLINOIS POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

1-800-244-0190

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2	
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1	PROCEEDINGS
2	(July 11, 2000; 11:12 a.m.)
3	HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Good morning, everyone. My name
4	is Steven Langhoff. I am the Pollution Control Board Hearing
5	Officer who will be handling this matter. This is PCB 95-170,
6	People of the State of Illinois versus Environmental Control and
7	Abatement, Inc. For the record, it is Tuesday, July 11th, 2000,
8	and we are beginning at approximately 11:12. I apologize for the
9	delay.
10	I should note for the record that I am assuming the
11	responsibility for this case after Amy Felton left our office,
12	and she was the Hearing Officer for a substantial amount of time
13	that this case has been before the Board. I want to note for the
14	record that there are no members of the public present. Members
15	of the public are encouraged and allowed to provide public
16	comment if they so choose.
17	I would like to introduce Chief Hearing Officer John
18	Knittle of the Board. There are no other Board employees here
19	today.
20	At issue in this case are allegations contained in the
21	complaint filed by the People of the State of Illinois. The
22	violations alleged in the complaint relate to Environmental
23	Control and Abatement Inc.'s removal of asbestos containing

24 material, or ACM, prior to demolition or renovation activities.

- 1 The locations of the asbestos removal included five sites, Alton
- 2 Mental Health Center, the Alton facility; Gardner Denver, the
- 3 main plant, the Quincy facility; Environmental Services Building,
- 4 the Urbana facility; the boiler house, the Centralia facility;
- 5 and Highland Junior High School, the Highland facility.
- 6 Based upon the Board's previous decisions, only one site
- 7 remains in this controversy, the Highland site in Madison County,
- 8 Illinois. The parties have agreed to hold the hearing today in
- 9 Springfield, in Sangamon County. The People allege that
- 10 Environmental Control and Abatement, Inc., violated the Illinois
- 11 Environmental Protection Act by providing untimely notification
- 12 of asbestos removal activity, incomplete notification of asbestos
- 13 removal activity, and untimely revised notification of asbestos
- 14 removal activity.
- 15 I want to take a brief moment to let you know what is going
- 16 to happen today and after the proceeding today. You should know
- 17 that it is the Board and not me that will make the final decision
- 18 in this case. My job as a Hearing Officer requires that I
- 19 conduct the hearing in a neutral and orderly manner so that we
- 20 may have a clear record of the proceedings here today. It is
- 21 also my responsibility to assess the credibility of any witnesses
- 22 giving testimony today, and I will do so on the record at the
- 23 conclusion of the proceedings.

- 1 then we will proceed with the State's case followed by the
- 2 Environmental Control and Abatement Inc.'s having an opportunity
- 3 to put on a case in its behalf. We will conclude any closing
- 4 arguments that the parties wish to make and then we will discuss
- 5 off the record a briefing schedule which will be set on the
- 6 record at the conclusion of the proceedings.
- 7 The Board's procedural rules and the Environmental
- 8 Protection Act provide that members of the public shall be
- 9 allowed to speak or submit written statements at hearing. Any
- 10 person offering such testimony today shall be subject to
- 11 cross-examination by both of the parties. Any such statements
- 12 offered by members of the public must be relevant to the case at
- 13 hand.
- 14 I will call for any statements from members of the public
- 15 at the conclusion of the proceedings. At this time I will ask
- 16 whether there are any members of the public present who wish to
- 17 give statements today? Seeing none, I will proceed at this time,
- 18 and I will ask again for any comments at the end of the
- 19 proceedings.
- 20 This hearing was noticed pursuant to the Illinois
- 21 Environmental Protection Act and the Board's rules and
- 22 regulations and will be conducted pursuant to Sections 103.202
- and 103.203 of the Board's rules.

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- 1 their appearances on the record and introduce themselves starting
- 2 with the State.
- 3 MS. PITROLO: My name is Elizabeth Pitrolo, that is
- 4 P-I-T-R-O-L-O, representing the Attorney General's Office for the
- 5 State of Illinois.
- 6 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you.
- 7 MS. VOGEL: My name is Musette Vogel. That is
- 8 M-U-S-E-T-T-E, and the last name Vogel, V-O-G-E-L. I am with the
- 9 law firm of the Stolar Partnership. I represent EC&A.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Are there any outstanding or
- 11 pre-hearing motions that the parties would like to present before
- 12 we proceed?
- MS. PITROLO: No, Mr. Hearing Officer.
- MS. VOGEL: None.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you. Would the parties
- 16 like to give an opening statement on behalf of their clients,
- 17 starting with the State?
- 18 MS. PITROLO: The State would like to give an opening
- 19 statement, sir.
- 20 This action was commenced on behalf of the People of the
- 21 State of Illinois against the respondent, Environmental Control
- 22 and Abatement, on numerous violations of the Illinois

- 23 Environmental Protection Act and the National Emissions Standards
- 24 for Hazardous Air Pollutants for asbestos, the enforcement of

1 which has been duly authorized to the Illinois Environmental

- 2 Protection Agency. The People's complaint was filed on June
- 3 13th, 1995, and was amended on November 3rd of 1995.
- 4 The allegations in the complaint deal with improperly
- 5 completed or untimely submitted notifications as required under
- 6 the National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants by
- 7 the respondent, Environmental Control and Abatement. These
- 8 violations occurred at five -- these alleged violations occurred
- 9 at five different sites, and there are five different violations
- 10 alleged. These sites, as you mentioned, Mr. Langhoff, included
- 11 the Alton Mental Health Center, referred to in the pleadings as
- 12 the Alton site. The Gardner Denver main plant of Cooper
- 13 Industries, referred to in the pleadings as the Quincy site. The
- 14 Environmental Services Building at the University of Illinois at
- 15 Champaign-Urbana, referred to as the Urbana site. The Boiler
- 16 House at the W.G. Marie Correctional Center, referred to in the
- 17 pleadings as the Centralia site. And, finally, the site at issue
- 18 today, the Highland Junior High School in Highland, Illinois,
- 19 referred to in the pleadings as the Highland site.
- The violations alleged in the People's complaint include
- 21 failure to timely file the notifications as required by the
- 22 asbestos NESHAP at Quincy, Alton and Centralia. Failure to file

- 23 complete and accurate notifications at all five sites and failure
- 24 to timely file revised notification for the Centralia site.

1 Now, fortunately for us here today and the late start that

- 2 we are getting, today's hearing, the vast majority of issues have
- 3 already been decided by the Board, and they have been decided in
- 4 favor of the People of the State of Illinois for the most part.
- 5 There were three previous Board orders that were dispositive on
- 6 issues for this case. By Board order dated January 4th, 1996,
- 7 the Board found that EC&A is an operator as defined in 40 CFR
- 8 61.141 and that EC&A is responsible to thoroughly inspect any and
- 9 every facility where it would perform renovation activities.
- 10 This Board decision pertains explicitly to the Highland site that
- 11 is at issue today.
- 12 By Board order, on February 17th of 2000, the Board found
- 13 that EC&A failed to provide a complete notification for the Alton
- 14 site and, therefore, had violated 40 CFR 61.145 and Section 9.1
- 15 (d) of the Act. The Board also found in that same order that
- 16 EC&A failed to provide a timely notification for the Quincy site
- 17 and violated 40 CFR 61.145 and Section 9.1 (d) of the Act.
- 18 Finally, in that same order the Board found that EC&A
- 19 failed to provide a complete notification and failed to provide a
- 20 timely notification for the Highland site, therefore, violating
- 21 40 CFR 61.145 and 9.1 (d) of the Act. Even though the Board

- 22 found that there was a notification violation at the Highland
- 23 site, it did so with the caveat that additional finding of fact
- 24 was necessary to determine whether regulated asbestos containing

- 1 material was located at the Highland site and that is the only
- 2 issue, the sole issue of material fact to be found by the Board
- 3 today.
- 4 The last item in the Board's order for February 17th was a
- 5 finding that EC&A did not violate for the Centralia site.
- 6 Finally, in a Board order dated May 4th, 2000, the Board again
- 7 held for the People finding that EC&A failed to provide complete
- 8 notice for the Urbana site.
- 9 So in summary, Mr. Hearing Officer, the People have alleged
- 10 notification violations at five different sites by the
- 11 respondent, EC&A. The Board has already found that EC&A was in
- 12 violation at three of those sites, Alton, Quincy and Urbana, and
- 13 found that there was a violation at the Highland site if
- 14 regulated asbestos containing material was found at the site. So
- 15 if regulated asbestos containing material was found at Highland,
- 16 the People will prevail on that site as well.
- 17 So once the evidence as presented today is assessed we are
- 18 confident that Highland will join the other three sites and the
- 19 Board will find in favor of the People. The People are seeking a
- 20 penalty in this case, as well, Mr. Hearing Officer. That penalty
- 21 recommendation on behalf of the State is \$12,000.00. We will be

- 22 providing the Board with a brief in support of our penalty
- 23 recommendation. That brief will include citations of law such as
- 24 EGS Watts, in which a penalty of \$60,000.00 was assessed for

- 1 failure to report and failure to timely pay fees. Also the case
- 2 of Freedom Oil where a penalty of \$30,000.00 was assessed for
- 3 failure to timely report at an underground storage tank site, and
- 4 a series of Board orders recently issued which assess penalties
- 5 in the amount of \$2,000.00 to \$10,000.00 for single notification
- 6 violations of the asbestos NESHAP.
- 7 Thank you, Mr. Hearing Officer.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you. Ms. Vogel.
- 9 MS. VOGEL: I will keep my comments brief because I believe
- 10 that the record speaks for itself as to what the motion states
- 11 and the Board knows what it ruled on and can interpret them
- 12 themselves. My understanding is that there are two issues here
- 13 today. One is the very simple question of whether or not the
- 14 material found at the Highland facility is considered to be
- 15 regulated asbestos containing material, and the second issue is
- 16 that we are here to take evidence on what the aggravated and
- 17 mitigating circumstances may be in assessing a penalty in this
- 18 case.
- 19 It is EC&A's position that no matter what has happened in
- 20 this case that the complaints were brought -- that the complaint

- 21 in this case was brought substantially after the alleged
- 22 violations occurred. In each case EC&A was under the
- 23 understanding that each of the violations had been resolved to
- 24 the State's satisfaction. The complaint was quite a surprise to

- 1 EC&A, and that when the complaint was brought no violations had
- 2 been at issue. No CILs had been issued. There had been no
- 3 concerns with EC&A's compliance under Illinois law in minimum of
- 4 one year with regard to one site and a maximum of four years with
- 5 regard to another site. So we are here to address the issue and
- 6 ask that no penalty be assessed whatsoever in this case. And
- 7 with that, I conclude my opening statement.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you. Ms. Pitrolo, would
- 9 you put on your case-in-chief, please.
- 10 MS. PITROLO: Thank you, Mr. Hearing Officer. The People
- 11 call Mr. William Lemire to the stand.
- 12 MS. VOGEL: Mr. Hearing Officer, may I ask where you would
- 13 like Mr. Lemire to sit.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Actually, I hadn't thought of
- 15 it. Okay. Would you sit right up here.
- 16 Would you swear the witness, please.
- 17 (Whereupon the witness was sworn by the Notary Public.)
- 18 WILLIAM A. LEMIRE,
- 19 having been first duly sworn by the Notary Public, saith as
- 20 follows:

- 21 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 22 BY MS. PITROLO:
- 23 Q. Could you please state your name for the record.
- A. Yes, William A. Lemire, L-E-M-I-R-E.

- 1 Q. And, Mr. Lemire, how are you employed?
- A. How am I employed?
- 3 Q. Yes, sir.
- 4 A. I am employed as a general manager for the St. Louis
- 5 area by PDG Environmental.
- 6 Q. PEG Environmental?
- 7 A. PDG.
- 8 Q. PDG Environmental. How were you employed by
- 9 Environmental Control and Abatement at the time of these alleged
- 10 violations?
- 11 A. I was president of the company.
- 12 Q. And how long were you president of EC&A?
- 13 A. From 1985 to the present date, although I am not -- I am
- 14 still an officer. I am not employed.
- 15 Q. And could you briefly describe the type of activities
- 16 that EC&A is engaged to perform?
- 17 A. Is?
- 18 Q. Or was at the time of the violations?
- 19 A. At the time of the alleged violations?

- 20 Q. Yes. Thank you.
- 21 A. EC&A was an environmental contractor specializing in
- 22 asbestos and lead abatement.
- 23 Q. About how many clients did EC&A have at the time of the
- 24 violations?

- 1 A. Since its inception?
- 2 Q. No. At the time of the violations, how many clients had
- 3 it had at that time?
- 4 A. I am not sure I understand the question. I mean, at the
- 5 specific time? I mean --
- 6 Q. I will try to be more specific for you, sir. You say
- 7 that EC&A was conceived in 1985; is that correct?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. So how many clients had it had total by the time that
- 10 these violations occurred in 1991 through 1993?
- 11 A. Several hundred.
- 12 Q. Several hundred. So you served several hundred
- 13 clients --
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. -- in the asbestos abatement and environmental control;
- 16 is that correct?
- 17 A. That's correct.
- 18 Q. And how many states did Environmental Control and
- 19 Abatement have offices in at that time?

- 20 A. Two.
- Q. Two states?
- 22 A. Excuse me. Are you talking about 19 --
- 23 Q. 1985 through 1993, at the time of the violations?
- A. We had had a total of three offices.

- 1 Q. You did have three offices?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. And about what were the current annual revenues of EC&A?
- 4 A. Two or three million dollars a year.
- 5 Q. All right. Is it safe to assume, Mr. Lemire, that you
- 6 have a familiarity with the asbestos NESHAP 40 CFR Part 61?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. And, in fact, you have personally written numerous
- 9 articles on asbestos abatement; is that correct?
- 10 A. I had written numerous articles, maybe not specifically
- 11 on asbestos abatement, but some of them would have encompassed
- 12 that, yes.
- 13 Q. Thank you Mr. Lemire. I am going to turn your
- 14 attention, Mr. Lemire, to a document that I have labeled People's
- 15 Exhibit Number 1.
- 16 (Whereupon said document was duly marked for purposes of
- 17 identification as People's Exhibit 1 as of this date.)
- 18 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) I am going to hand a copy to

- 19 respondent's counsel and hand one to you as well. I will give
- 20 you a moment to look that over, Mr. Lemire.
- 21 A. (The witness reviewing document.) Yes.
- 22 Q. Are you familiar with this document, Mr. Lemire?
- 23 A. This specific document?
- 24 Q. Yes, sir.

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. And can you tell us what that is?
- 3 A. It is entitled notification of demolition and
- 4 renovation.
- 5 Q. And is that your signature at the bottom of the second
- 6 page in block 16?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. No?
- 9 A. No. I recognize it as a signature of an employee.
- 10 Q. I am going to ask you again, Mr. Lemire, to look at that
- 11 block 16 where it says signature of owner/operator and it
- 12 specifically says William A. Lemire.
- 13 A. It is my name. I am not -- I can't tell the way that
- 14 this is -- it is reasonably close, but I can't guarantee it.
- 15 Q. You cannot tell whether that is your own signature or
- 16 not, sir?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. Are you stating --

- 19 A. I don't think it is.
- 20 Q. So you are stating at this time that is not your
- 21 signature even though it is your name --
- 22 A. I am not certain.
- 23 Q. -- signed in cursive?
- 24 A. I am not certain.

- 1 Q. All right, Mr. Lemire. I will continue on. Can you
- 2 read to me under block seven of the first page of this document
- 3 what it states under the column RACM to be removed?
- 4 A. 2,000 SF, which I take to be square feet.
- 5 Q. That is correct. So can you tell us, sir, what RACM
- 6 stands for?
- 7 A. Asbestos containing material.
- 8 Q. Can you be more specific, sir, what RACM stands for?
- 9 A. I take it regulated ACM to be removed.
- 10 Q. So again, Mr. Lemire, by the notification that was
- 11 submitted under your name, and now you are stating that is not
- 12 your signature, but under your name, under the notification that
- 13 was submitted with your name signed to it, it states there was
- 14 2,000 square feet of RACM to be removed; is that correct?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Okay. I am going to turn your attention now to the very
- 17 last section, that is section 17. Can you tell me whose

- 18 signature is in that block?
- 19 A. Janie, I believe, Geiger.
- Q. And who is Ms. Geiger?
- 21 A. She was an administrative assistant at our office.
- 22 Q. She was an employee of Environmental Control and
- 23 Abatement at the time of the violations, sir?
- 24 A. Yes.

- 1 MS. PITROLO: Let the record show that the People
- 2 subpoenaed Ms. Geiger, but were notified by the respondent by fax
- 3 that Ms. Geiger was no longer in the employ of EC&A.
- 4 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) So Ms. Geiger was, however, in the
- 5 employ of EC&A at the time of the violations, sir?
- 6 A. Yes, alleged violations.
- 7 Q. And she worked for you, Mr. Lemire?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. So she was signing in her capacity as an employee of
- 10 Environmental Control and Abatement at the time?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. And it is your name in the signature block above that,
- 13 her signature?
- 14 A. My name, William A. Lemire.
- MS. PITROLO: Thank you very much, Mr. Lemire. That's all
- 16 I have.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel.

- 19 BY MS. VOGEL:
- 20 Q. Mr. Lemire, does EC&A exist at the present?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. It does. Does it do business in the State of Illinois?
- 23 A. No.
- Q. Does it have any annual revenues at all from any source?

- 1 A. In the State of Illinois?
- 2 Q. Coming from the State of Illinois, yes?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. No. Thank you. Just a moment. I might have one more
- 5 question, please.
- 6 MS. VOGEL: Nothing further.
- 7 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you. Ms. Pitrolo,
- 8 anything else?
- 9 MS. PITROLO: No, nothing on redirect.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you, Mr. Lemire.
- 11 (The witness left the stand.)
- 12 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Pitrolo.
- MS. PITROLO: The People call Mr. Alan Grimmett to the
- 14 stand.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Would you swear in the witness,
- 16 please.

- 17 (Whereupon the witness was sworn by the Notary Public.)
- 18 ALAN GRIMMETT,
- 19 having been first duly sworn by the Notary Public, saith as
- 20 follows:
- 21 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 22 BY MS. PITROLO:
- 23 Q. Mr. Grimmett, would you please state your name for the
- 24 record.

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- 1 A. Alan Grimmett.
- Q. And how are you employed, Mr. Grimmett?
- 3 A. I am an inspector with the Illinois EPA.
- 4 Q. What is your job title, sir?
- 5 A. I am an Environmental Protection Associate I.
- 6 Q. And how long have you been in that position?
- 7 A. I was employed -- I had been employed since December of
- 8 1998.
- 9 Q. Thank you, Mr. Grimmett. Prior to your employment with
- 10 the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, how were you
- 11 employed?
- 12 A. I was a licensed asbestos removal contractor supervisor.
- 13 I started in 1989. I obtained a worker's license. And in 1990 I
- 14 obtained a supervisor's license. In 1992 I obtained a project
- 15 manager's license. During that period of time I have overseen
- 16 several -- numerous asbestos removal projects. I have partaken

- 17 in air sampling under the direct supervision of a licensed
- 18 industrial hygienist at several different chemical plant
- 19 facilities, industrial settings.
- 20 I have -- being a supervisor and project manager, I have
- 21 actually ran school jobs and I have actually overseen school
- 22 jobs. I am also a licensed inspector. I have performed numerous
- 23 inspections collecting bulk samples determining cryobility of
- 24 materials, that type of thing.

- 1 Q. So, Mr. Grimmett, it is safe to say that you have had
- 2 approximately 11 years of experience in asbestos abatement
- 3 control procedures?
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. Thank you. Approximately how many asbestos removal
- 6 sites have you visited in the course of your employ with the
- 7 Environmental Protection Agency?
- 8 A. Well over 100.
- 9 Q. Have you had the opportunity to observe the removal of
- 10 asbestos during your inspection of those sites?
- 11 A. Yes, I have.
- 12 Q. Are you familiar specifically with floor tile and mastic
- 13 removal?
- 14 A. Yes, I am.
- 15 Q. Thank you, Mr. Grimmett. Are you familiar with 40 CFR

- 16 Part 61?
- 17 A. Yes, I am.
- 18 Q. What is that, Mr. Grimmett?
- 19 A. It is the NESHAP regulations.
- 20 Q. Thank you. Can you briefly describe to us what is
- 21 contained in those NESHAP regulations?
- 22 A. Yes. The first part is the applicability, thoroughly
- 23 inspect the facilities for the presence of asbestos containing
- 24 materials including category one and category two nonfriables.

- 1 And then the notification requirements and the disposal
- 2 requirements.
- 3 Q. And are you specifically familiar with the notification
- 4 provisions that are contained in 40 CFR 61.145?
- 5 A. Yes, I am.
- 6 Q. And what are those? Can you briefly tell us what the
- 7 notification provisions are?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 MS. VOGEL: Excuse me. I would like to object. EC&A, the
- 10 respondent is willing to stipulate as to what is contained in the
- 11 NESHAP requirements. My understanding is that is not at issue in
- 12 this proceeding.
- 13 MS. PITROLO: That's fine. If Ms. Vogel is willing to
- 14 stipulate as to the fact that the NESHAP provisions do require
- 15 inspection by the owner/operator, that a notification does need

- 16 to be filed, and that the notification has to be filed with the
- 17 Illinois EPA within ten days of the work being commenced, and
- 18 that revision notifications based on changed conditions must be
- 19 filed by the owner/operator, then I will discontinue this line of
- 20 questioning with this witness.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel?
- 22 MS. VOGEL: What I said, and I will restate it, is that I
- 23 will stipulate as to what is contained in 40 CFR 61.145.
- 24 MS. PITROLO: Are you objecting to what I have just

- 1 summarized as that? Otherwise, I will ask this witness to --
- MS. VOGEL: I won't stipulate that they necessarily apply
- 3 to the site. I will stipulate that they exist in law, and I
- 4 don't believe he needs to describe for us what is contained in
- 5 the law.
- 6 MS. PITROLO: At this point in time I would agree that
- 7 those stipulations are agreeable with the State so long as it is
- 8 shown that those are applicable to this defendant.
- 9 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) I am going to show you a document, Mr.
- 10 Grimmett, that is labeled People's Exhibit Number 1 and have you
- 11 take a look at that.
- 12 A. (The witness reviewing document.)
- 13 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Excuse me. I would like the
- 14 record to reflect that there has been a stipulation as to the

- 15 contents of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- 16 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) When you are done, Mr. Grimmett,
- 17 please look up. Thank you. Do you recognize that document, Mr.
- 18 Grimmett?
- 19 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. What is it?
- 21 A. It is a notification of demolition and renovation.
- Q. And by whom was it submitted?
- 23 A. It was submitted by Environmental Control and Abatement,
- 24 Incorporated.

- Q. And where was the work to be performed?
- 2 A. At the Highland Junior High School in Highland,
- 3 Illinois.
- 4 Q. Thank you. I am going to call your attention to block
- 5 16. On block 16 whose name appears in that block?
- 6 A. Mr. Lemire, William Lemire.
- 7 Q. Thank you, Mr. Grimmett. As an inspector for the
- 8 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, can you give us a
- 9 synopsis of the information that you would find notable if you
- 10 were reviewing that particular notification?
- 11 A. As an inspector, before I do an inspection, I normally
- 12 review the notifications that come in to the Agency. This is
- 13 basically how I determine where or who I am going to inspect. On
- 14 this notification, the first block, number one, type of

- 15 notification, it does not indicate whether it is an original or
- 16 revised or a cancelled. I review the facility information, where
- 17 the work is going to be performed, who the contractor is. I come
- 18 down to the type of operation, whether it is going to be a
- 19 removal or it is going to be a renovation or a demolition. And
- 20 in this case it basically says removal.
- 21 Then I check to see if there is asbestos present, and in
- 22 this case there is floor tile that is going to be removed at the
- 23 Highland Junior High. Which takes me to block seven, and I look
- 24 to see the procedure, including analytical method to detect the

- 1 presence of asbestos containing materials. This particular one
- 2 does not have the procedure or analytical method as defined in
- 3 the asbestos NESHAP regulations.
- 4 I come down to paragraph seven, and I note that, again,
- 5 floor tile and mastic is going to be removed. They have
- 6 indicated that it is going to be removed as a regulated asbestos
- 7 containing material, surface area material. I go back to section
- 8 ten and I look at this and I see they are going to use
- 9 containment, which is consistent with removing regulated asbestos
- 10 containing material. Also description for work practices, wet
- 11 removal, negative pressure. This is also consistent with removal
- 12 of regulated asbestos containing material. I might also note
- 13 that there is not -- I believe there is not a ten working day

- 14 notice on this. There must be ten working days from the date it
- 15 is postmarked.
- 16 Q. Okay. Mr. Grimmett, I am going to call your attention
- 17 specifically to items ten and eleven on page two of that
- 18 notification. When removal -- when renovation activities are
- 19 performed to remove regulated asbestos containing material, what
- 20 types of removal techniques would you normally see in items ten
- 21 and eleven?
- 22 A. For regulated asbestos containing --
- 23 Q. For regulated asbestos containing material?
- A. Normally you would see full containment, wet removal,

- 1 negative pressure, that type of thing.
- Q. Are these the types of things that are listed in this
- 3 particular notification?
- 4 A. Yes, they are.
- 5 Q. If category one nonfriable asbestos was going to be
- 6 removed what would you have expected to see in sections ten and
- 7 eleven?
- 8 A. Nothing.
- 9 Q. Nothing?
- 10 A. Nothing.
- 11 Q. So in your opinion, as an Illinois Environmental
- 12 Protection Agency inspector and an expert in asbestos removal,
- 13 what did the techniques that are listed in items ten and eleven

- 14 tell you?
- 15 A. They are consistent with a regulated project or
- 16 regulated asbestos containing material removal as indicated in
- 17 block number seven.
- 18 Q. Mr. Grimmett, would you please explain for the record
- 19 just when floor tile and mastic would be considered regulated
- 20 asbestos containing material and when it would be considered
- 21 category one nonfriable asbestos containing material?
- 22 A. Category one nonfriable is floor tile and mastic,
- 23 roofing material, asphalt roofing, that type of thing. And if it
- 24 is in good condition and removed intact then that would not be a

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- 1 regulated project. A regulated category one nonfriable, that
- 2 becomes friable or regulated, would need to be treated with a
- 3 full containment and negative pressure which is consistent with
- 4 what they have indicated on the notification. The methods that
- 5 you would use to remove category one nonfriable basically
- 6 determines whether the material is going to be regulated or not.
- 7 Q. So it is the removal technique that renders it friable?
- 8 A. The technique, that's correct.
- 9 Q. And the techniques that are listed by the respondent in
- 10 sections ten and eleven, again, what do they tell you?
- 11 A. That they are going to be using full containment and
- 12 negative pressure and be removing it in a regulated manner.

- 13 Q. Thank you, Mr. Grimmett. Now, what would EC&A do if
- 14 they subsequently found that they could just remove this as
- 15 category one nonfriable?
- 16 A. Revise the notification.
- 17 Q. And was a revised notification ever received by the
- 18 Illinois EPA indicating that there was no regulated asbestos
- 19 containing material present?
- 20 A. Upon reviewing this file prior to this hearing, I did
- 21 not note a revision in their file anywhere.
- 22 Q. Thank you, Mr. Grimmett. Now, in your experience as an
- 23 inspector for the Illinois EPA, how is your ability to inspect
- 24 impacted by untimely or improperly completed notifications?

- 1 A. Greatly. It normally takes six to seven days before we
- 2 receive a notification and get it entered into our system. If we
- 3 receive the notification late and I show up on a job, and the job
- 4 is complete, then it wastes the State's money and my time. And
- 5 if the notification is not accurate, and I show up on a site, for
- 6 instance, if the material is being removed which they should
- 7 indicate if it is being removed as a nonfriable, and I show up
- 8 and they are removing friable, then that is a significant issue,
- 9 as well.
- 10 Q. So your job is impacted severely if you do not get
- 11 correct notifications?
- 12 A. That's correct.

- 13 MS. PITROLO: Thank you, Mr. Grimmett. That's all of the
- 14 questions the People have.
- 15 MS. VOGEL: First of all, I would like to apologize for not
- 16 standing up and down. I have a very serious knee injury and this
- 17 would exacerbate it. Is that all right?
- 18 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: That's fine. Thank you.
- 19 MS. VOGEL: Thank you.
- 20 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 21 BY MS. VOGEL:
- 22 Q. Mr. Grimmett, I am sorry, but I am not sure I caught it.
- 23 Did you work for the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency in
- 24 1991?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. You did not? When did you begin working for the Agency?
- 3 A. In 1998.
- 4 Q. In 1998?
- 5 A. December of 1998.
- 6 Q. Were you working in the private sector in 1991?
- 7 A. Yes, I was.
- 8 Q. When the NESHAP was adopted by the federal government?
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. Mr. Grimmett, have you ever inspected one of the sites
- 11 that EC&A ever performed a removal at?

- 12 A. No, I have not.
- 13 Q. Do you have any specific information as to the removal
- 14 that occurred at the Highland Junior High School?
- 15 A. Only what they indicated on the notification.
- 16 Q. So you did not inspect the Highland Junior High School
- 17 since it took place in 1991?
- 18 A. No, I did not.
- 19 Q. Mr. Grimmett, do you know the date in which the federal
- 20 regulations were adopted, the federal NESHAP?
- 21 A. 1990.
- 22 O. Pardon me?
- 23 A. 1990.
- Q. Do you know the month?

- 1 A. November, I believe.
- 2 Q. Do you know what date that they were adopted in terms of
- 3 the State of Illinois?
- 4 MS. PITROLO: I am going to object to this for the same
- 5 reason that she objected to my line of questioning when I was
- 6 asking Mr. Grimmett. This is not relevant.
- 7 MS. VOGEL: I did not object on the basis of relevancy
- 8 previously, so it would not be similar.
- 9 MS. PITROLO: Well, then I will object on the basis of
- 10 relevancy.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I will allow the question.

- 12 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Grimmett, do you know what month the
- 13 rules were adopted in the State of Illinois governing asbestos
- 14 removal notification?
- 15 A. I am not sure.
- 16 Q. Are you aware that this -- excuse me. Do you know where
- 17 this form that you are reviewing came from? Do you know who
- 18 drafted this form or created it?
- 19 A. I am not sure I understand your question.
- 20 Q. Do you know whether or not the Illinois Environmental
- 21 Protection Agency drafted this form?
- 22 A. I do not know.
- 23 Q. Could you look at the People's Exhibit Number 1 for me
- 24 in section seven. Is there anywhere on this form a place for an

- owner or operator to indicate the amount of asbestos containing
- 2 material that is to be removed that might not be regulated?
- 3 A. No, there is not.
- 4 Q. There is not. Mr. Grimmett, is all floor tile and
- 5 mastic considered to be nonfriable?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. Under what circumstances does it become friable?
- 8 A. If it is in poor condition and is subject to sanding,
- 9 grinding, cutting or abrading.
- 10 Q. Are you aware whether or not sanding, cutting, grinding

- or abrading occurred at the Highland Junior High School by EC&A?
- 12 A. No, I am not.
- 13 Q. So you have no personal knowledge as to whether or not
- 14 the material removed at the site was, in fact, regulated asbestos
- 15 containing material other than what is provided on this form?
- 16 A. Other than what is provided on this form, I have no
- 17 knowledge of what occurred down at Highland. I was not employed
- 18 by the State at that time.
- 19 Q. Okay. Mr. Grimmett, have you personally removed floor
- 20 tile and mastic?
- 21 A. Yes, I have.
- 22 Q. And of those jobs how many of those jobs, in your
- 23 estimate, were category one nonfriable removal projects?
- 24 A. I can recall one.

- 2 A. Yes.

Q.

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3 Q. When was the last time you performed this type of

And the remainder were friable?

- 4 removal, what year?
- 5 A. 1998.
- 6 Q. How many projects did you work on where you removed
- 7 category one nonfriable that became friable?
- 8 A. I can only give you an estimation.
- 9 Q. Well, more than ten?
- 10 A. Oh, yes.

- 11 Q. More than 100?
- 12 A. Well over 50.
- 13 Q. Well over 50. So in each case the company that you
- 14 worked for provided notification to the State when it was
- 15 nonfriable and it could become friable?
- 16 A. The nonfriable job that I did do was not in the State of
- 17 Illinois. It was in Pennsylvania.
- 18 Q. Where were the other 50 jobs?
- 19 A. They were all in Illinois.
- 20 Q. They were all in Illinois?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. What types of techniques, other than wet removal, are
- 23 used on removing floor tile and mastic that render it friable?
- 24 Could you describe the technique?

- 1 A. Yes. There is ice scrapers. Floor tile sometimes is
- 2 extremely difficult to come up off the mastic. Sometimes you
- 3 have to beat it off with a hammer in places. Hand scrapers, tile
- 4 chippers, shop blasters.
- 9 Q. Mr. Grimmett, have you ever heard of a company providing
- 6 a notification to the State of Illinois when they don't
- 7 necessarily believe that the notification requirement might apply
- 8 to them?
- 9 MS. PITROLO: Objection, Mr. Hearing Officer. This is

- 10 speculative, have you ever heard.
- 11 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) In your experience have you ever come
- 12 across such a thing?
- 13 A. Could you repeat the question again.
- 14 Q. Where a company might provide a notification to the
- 15 State of Illinois, the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency,
- 16 regarding a removal project, when they believe that or they are
- 17 not quite certain whether or not the regulations apply?
- 18 MS. PITROLO: I remained standing, Mr. Hearing Officer,
- 19 thinking that I was going to have to object again and I am. Ms.
- 20 Vogel is reaching at the issue of courtesy notice, which has
- 21 already been decided by the Board. In the case of the Highland
- 22 site the Board has determined that there was a violation that the
- 23 notification was untimely filed and incomplete. Therefore, there
- 24 is no such thing as a courtesy notification to be filed before

- 2 issue at the Highland site is whether or not there was regulated

the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency. The only relevant

- 3 asbestos containing material present.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel?
- 5 MS. VOGEL: Woa. That is fascinating. First of all, if we
- 6 were here because the violations had been determined by the Board
- 7 already, if that is the reason why we are here, then why are we
- 8 here. We are here to determine whether there is regulated
- 9 asbestos containing material and if, and only if, there is

- 10 regulated asbestos containing material then the Board will
- 11 determine if there is a violation. The NESHAPs do not apply if
- 12 we are not dealing with regulated asbestos containing material,
- 13 period. In addition, I would like to say that these are
- 14 arguments of law and we are here in hearing to hear evidence. I
- 15 am asking a question about the experience of the witness that the
- 16 State brought.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I am going to overrule the
- 18 objection and let the question stand about in his experience at
- 19 the EPA.
- 20 MS. VOGEL: Thank you.
- 21 THE WITNESS: Since I have been at the EPA, normally if
- 22 someone is removing a category one nonfriable project and they
- 23 are removing it in nonfriable and they elect to send a courtesy
- 24 notification, we call it courtesy notification, it normally comes

- 1 in through the fax and is normally not postmarked.
- 2 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) But there have been circumstances where
- 3 category one nonfriable comes in and it may not become friable
- 4 during the process; is that true?
- 5 MS. PITROLO: Again, I am going to object to this on the
- 6 grounds that it is not relevant to this issue. The only issue
- 7 before the Board at this point in time is whether or not there
- 8 was regulated asbestos containing material at the Highland site.

- 9 Not whether or not there is any such thing as a courtesy notice
- 10 filed with the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel?
- 12 MS. VOGEL: What is she objecting to, the answer of her own
- 13 witness?
- 14 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: The relevancy --
- MS. PITROLO: Your question, Ms. Vogel.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: The relevancy of the question,
- 17 Ms. Vogel.
- 18 MS. VOGEL: Well, if we are allowing the first question,
- 19 which asks whether or not it is feasible that someone could send
- 20 in a notification when they don't necessarily believe it applies,
- 21 his answer is consistent with that and I am asking a follow-up
- 22 question. I am not sure, since you have already ruled in my
- 23 favor, what the problem is.
- 24 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: What specifically about the

- 1 relevancy of the question does the question have to the matter to
- 2 the issues before the Board?
- 3 MS. VOGEL: Well, the issue that we are -- I have long
- 4 forgotten the question and I would appreciate your reading it
- 5 back as soon as I am done, but the issue that we are talking
- 6 about is whether there was regulated asbestos containing material
- 7 as this facility when it was removed. We have a company that is
- 8 stating, as the respondent, that it was not at the facility. And

- 9 I am entitled to go through the cross-examination and prove the
- 10 point that it did not believe it was there. And one of my
- 11 questions relates to whether or not a courtesy notification is,
- 12 in fact, feasible. He said it is, in fact, feasible and that it
- 13 is possible that one can be sent in to the Agency, a
- 14 notification, when there is not necessarily RACM at the facility.
- 15 I think it is totally relevant.
- MS. PITROLO: Once again, Mr. Hearing Officer, I would like 16
- 17 to respond to that.
- 18 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Please.
- 19 MS. PITROLO: The Board has already ruled that there is no
- language in the NESHAP that refers to any such thing as a 20
- 2.1 courtesy notification. All notifications are to be filled out
- under the direction of the NESHAP fully and correctly and 22
- 23 completely. There is no latitude in the NESHAP for incorrect or
- courtesy notifications. That language is not even used. The 24

- Board has ruled on that already. So any line of questioning that
- 2 deals with a so-called courtesy notification is irrelevant
- because that fact has already been determined by the Board. 3
- HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I am going to allow the question
- 5 and overrule the objection. The respondent has argued that there
- is really two issues in this case, the regulated -- if there is
- regulated ACM at this facility and any aggravating and mitigating

- 8 circumstances of EC&A's actions. I will allow some line of
- 9 questioning here.
- 10 Would you please read back the question.
- 11 (Whereupon the requested portion of the record was read
- back by the Reporter.)
- 13 THE WITNESS: There is notifications that come in on
- 14 nonfriable. That is normally by either telephone or by fax, and
- 15 they indicate their removal methods and they are removing
- 16 nonfriable.
- 17 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Grimmett, could you describe the wet
- 18 removal method?
- 19 A. Yes. As far as the floor tile or the mastic?
- 20 Q. Both.
- 21 A. The floor tile, you water or you apply water or amended
- 22 water to the floor tile and then you scrape with an ice scraper
- 23 or a chipper to remove the floor tile. The water is used to
- 24 prevent emissions.

- Q. The water is used to prevent emissions?
- 2 A. Or help prevent.
- 3 Q. What is the -- you can answer this question with either
- 4 a definition or your own understanding. But what does adequately
- 5 wet mean?
- 6 A. To thoroughly mix to penetrate.
- 7 Q. Penetrate what?

- 8 A. Well, it depends on the type of material. If you are
- 9 trying to penetrate certain types of asbestos containing
- 10 materials, it would be to penetrate enough to depress emissions
- 11 at the time of removal.
- 12 Q. Is it possible that if the process is performed
- 13 correctly and wet removal is done right that no emissions might
- 14 result?
- 15 MS. PITROLO: I am going to object again, Mr. Hearing
- 16 Officer. This, again, is speculative and also irrelevant. The
- 17 only issue before the Board today is whether or not there was
- 18 regulated asbestos containing material on the site. It is not
- 19 whether or not EC&A used proper removal techniques. We are
- 20 not -- the State is not alleging that they used improper removal
- 21 techniques. We have made no insinuation of that, whatsoever.
- 22 The only issue is whether or not there was regulated asbestos
- 23 containing material at the site.
- 24 MS. VOGEL: Maybe we are going to need that lunch break.

- 1 The issue before us today in this hearing is whether or not the
- 2 asbestos containing material became -- was RACM, regulated
- 3 asbestos containing material. The definition of regulated
- 4 asbestos containing material states that -- I really had thought
- 5 that we could stipulate to this, but apparently we do need to
- 6 read this into the record.

- 7 I will read the relevant part. Category one nonfriable ACM
- 8 that will be or has been subjected to sanding, grinding, cutting
- 9 or abrading. So, in other words, how the material is used or
- 10 treated and removed is the issue that we are here to talk about
- 11 so that we can -- so that the Board can determine whether or not
- 12 the ACM is, in fact, RACM.
- 13 MS. PITROLO: And Mr. Grimmett has already testified to the
- 14 fact that he was not on the site to observe removal techniques,
- 15 so he cannot -- he cannot tell this court or this hearing, this
- 16 Board hearing whether or not he did view improper removal
- 17 techniques. Improper removal techniques are not the issue.
- 18 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel, on the relevancy,
- 19 again, how does the question -- how is the question relevant to
- 20 the issue before the Board today?
- 21 MS. VOGEL: The notification provision states that the wet
- 22 removal technique is used. He has testified that wet removal is
- 23 used in order to suppress or eliminate emissions. Asbestos
- 24 containing material becomes a regulated asbestos containing

- 1 material because there is a concern that emissions result. If a
- 2 technique is being used where the emissions do not occur, the
- 3 nonfriable does not necessarily become friable. And that is what
- 4 he is being asked about. That is the relevancy.
- 5 MS. PITROLO: Once again, Mr. Hearing Officer, Mr. Grimmett
- 6 has testified that he was not on the site to observe whether the

- 7 techniques did produce friable materials. If Environmental
- 8 Control and Abatement, if the respondent wants to prove that,
- 9 they should put their own witness that was at the site on the
- 10 stand and question them. The only questions that were asked of
- 11 Mr. Grimmett is whether the techniques that are listed on the
- 12 notification are consistent with regulated asbestos containing
- 13 material removal.
- 14 MS. VOGEL: I don't remember the question anymore to argue
- 15 about it.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Would you read back the
- 17 question, please.
- 18 (Whereupon the requested portion of the record was read
- 19 back by the Reporter.)
- 20 MS. VOGEL: That does not need to be a site specific
- 21 question. That is a general question about the technique called
- 22 wet removal. Whether or not he visited the site or not does not
- 23 matter. He has testified that he has been involved in at least
- 24 50 removals.

- 1 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Again, I am going to overrule
- 2 the objection and allow the question as it is relevant to the
- 3 issue of whether regulated ACM was at the facility.
- 4 MS. VOGEL: Thank you.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Could you read it back.

- 6 (Whereupon the requested portion of the record was read
- 7 back by the Reporter.)
- 8 THE WITNESS: No emissions might result and then again they
- 9 may. Just because there is no emissions does not mean that the
- 10 material is still not regulated.
- 11 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) If the material is not either sanded,
- 12 abraded, grinded or cut, is it regulated asbestos containing
- 13 material?
- 14 A. The same material is not subjected to sanding, grinding
- 15 or cutting or abrading?
- 16 O. Correct.
- 17 A. That's correct, then as the -- it can be in poor
- 18 condition and still be a regulated material. But if it is not
- 19 subjected to that and it is in good condition, then it is not
- 20 regulated.
- 21 MS. VOGEL: Thank you. I have no more questions. Thank
- 22 you very much, Mr. Grimmett.
- 23 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Pitrolo?
- MS. PITROLO: Yes. I have just a few questions on

- 1 redirect.
- 2 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 3 BY MS. PITROLO:
- 4 Q. Mr. Grimmett, do you need to personally inspect the site
- 5 to determine whether there is deficiencies in a NESHAP

- 6 notification?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. Do you need to personally inspect the site to determine
- 9 whether removal techniques are consistent with the removal of
- 10 regulated asbestos containing material?
- 11 A. Would you repeat that one more time?
- 12 Q. Yes, sir. Do you need to personally inspect the site to
- 13 determine whether the removal techniques, such as the ones listed
- 14 here in answers ten and eleven on the notification, to determine
- 15 whether those are consistent with removal of regulated asbestos
- 16 containing material?
- 17 A. No, I don't need to inspect it.
- 18 Q. Let me ask you, Mr. Grimmett, full containment, wet
- 19 removal, negative air pressure, are those expensive things for a
- 20 contractor to do?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And would a contractor go to that additional expense if
- 23 there was no regulated asbestos containing materials present?
- 24 A. If it is not regulated, they don't need to have a

- 1 containment or anything, negative pressure or anything like that.
- 2 Q. Okay. Thank you, Mr. Grimmett. And section seven -- I
- 3 am going to return your attention to People's Exhibit Number 1,
- 4 section seven. Did Environmental Control and Abatement write

- 5 anything in that section that is not already printed on the form
- 6 itself?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. Again, I am going to ask you to look at section seven
- 9 right next to the word surface area. Did Environmental Control
- 10 and Abatement write any words into this document?
- 11 A. Yes, floor tile and mastic, 2,000 square feet.
- 12 Q. So they did write words directly onto the form?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. So if they wanted to, they could have written on this
- 15 form that there was non regulated asbestos containing material
- 16 present, could they not have?
- 17 A. Yes, they could have listed category one nonfriable.
- 18 Q. Did they?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. Does the NESHAP require full and complete information to
- 21 be put on this form?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Complete and accurate, Mr. Grimmett?
- 24 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. You described several methods of floor tile removal, Mr.
- 2 Grimmett, including beating it with a hammer. In your
- 3 experience, what does this do to floor tile?
- 4 A. It renders it friable.

- 5 Q. That is right. What happens when that occurs?
- 6 A. Then you have a regulated project.
- 7 Q. And in your experience, Mr. Grimmett, would you say that
- 8 is normally the case when floor tile and mastic is removed? It
- 9 is stuck to the floor, so is it difficult to pry up?
- 10 A. Oh, yes, it is. In my experience, yes, it is.
- 11 Q. And so any type of removal technique that you mentioned
- 12 previously, such as beating it with a hammer, would render it
- 13 friable?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 MS. PITROLO: Thank you, Mr. Grimmett. That is all.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel, anything else?
- 17 RECROSS EXAMINATION
- 18 BY MS. VOGEL:
- 19 Q. Going back to People's Exhibit Number 1, section five,
- 20 six, seven -- it is section seven. Is there a category on this
- 21 form to fill out for category one nonfriable ACM?
- 22 A. No, there is not.
- Q. There is not? Thank you.
- 24 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Mr. Grimmett, could you please

- 1 spell your name.
- 2 THE WITNESS: It is G-R-I-M-M-E-T-T. My first name is
- 3 Alan, A-L-A-N.

- 4 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you, Mr. Grimmett.
- 5 MS. VOGEL: Oh, I am sorry. I had an additional question.
- 6 I am sorry. I just have one final question. I didn't realize
- 7 you were getting up.
- 8 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Grimmett, you know that this project
- 9 was performed at a school, correct?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. Is it possible, in your experience, that the contractor
- 12 might use the full containment glove bag method to error on the
- 13 side of precaution, even if they believe -- even if the
- 14 contractor believes it is dealing with a non regulated job?
- 15 A. It depends on the removal technique whether I would do
- 16 that or not.
- 17 Q. If you are doing the wet removal would you do it at a
- 18 school, a junior high school?
- 19 A. If I was using -- if I was doing a wet removal method I
- 20 would use containment because I would be pretty sure it was going
- 21 to be regulated.
- 22 Q. So you would do it because in your opinion if you beat
- 23 it or abrade it or cut it might become a regulated project?
- A. That's correct.

- 1 MS. VOGEL: Okay. Thank you very much. That's all I have.
- 2 (The witness left the stand.)
- 3 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Pitrolo, call your next

- 4 witness.
- 5 MS. PITROLO: The People call Mr. Dale Halford.
- 6 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Could you swear the witness in,
- 7 please.
- 8 (Whereupon the witness was sworn by the Notary Public.)
- DALE HALFORD,
- 10 having been first duly sworn by the Notary Public, saith as
- 11 follows:
- 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MS. PITROLO:
- 14 Q. Mr. Halford, would you please state your name for the
- 15 record.
- 16 A. Yes. Dale Halford, H-A-L-F-O-R-D.
- 17 Q. And how are you employed, Mr. Halford?
- 18 A. I am employed with the Illinois EPA, bureau of air, as
- 19 the asbestos unit manager.
- 20 Q. Thank you. And how long have you been in that position?
- 21 A. Approximately a year and a half.
- 22 Q. And how long have you been employed by the Illinois EPA?
- 23 A. A little over five years.
- 24 Q. And have you had specialized training or certifications

- 1 regarding asbestos removal and abatement?
- 2 A. Yes, I have had a great deal of training with my

- 3 experience with the Capital Development Board as project manager,
- 4 inspector, contractor, supervisor, and various courses and annual
- 5 refreshers.
- 6 Q. Thank you, sir. Are you familiar with the People's case
- 7 against Environmental Control and Abatement?
- 8 A. Yes, I am.
- 9 Q. I am going to turn your attention now to Section 33 of
- 10 the Act which requires that the Board consider the character and
- 11 degree of the injury to or the interference with the health and
- 12 safety of the environment. Are you familiar with Section 33 of
- 13 the Act?
- 14 A. Yes, I am.
- 15 Q. Thank you, Mr. Halford. Why are accurate notifications
- 16 necessary? Why does the EPA need to rely on accurate
- 17 notifications?
- 18 A. Number one, it is required by U.S. EPA regulations, more
- 19 specifically in the NESHAP 61, Part 145, as well as the disposal
- 20 regulations. We also review those notifications as they come in
- 21 for accuracy. It is required to have a ten day notice to allow
- 22 us time to do our scheduling. It allows for delays in mail and
- 23 we can allocate our resources to prioritize which jobs we can
- 24 inspect.

- Q. The notification process, it is initiated by the
- 2 owner/operator, is it not?

- 3 A. Yes, it is required to be notified to the Illinois EPA
- 4 by the owner/operator.
- 5 Q. And you depend on the truthfulness and accuracy of those
- 6 notifications, do you not?
- 7 A. Yes, we do. That's the only way of finding out what is
- 8 going on out at the projects.
- 9 Q. So how would you allocate resources and time based on
- 10 those notifications that you receive?
- 11 A. If we see a notification that has faulty information in
- 12 it then we may prioritize our inspection efforts on those
- 13 projects.
- 14 Q. So you would determine on where to inspect based on the
- 15 severity of what is shown in the notification; is that correct?
- 16 A. Sure, and the size of the project, locations, various
- 17 aspects.
- Q. So, in your opinion, as asbestos unit manager, Mr.
- 19 Halford, are these just minor, picky, over-technical
- 20 requirements?
- 21 A. No, they are very important requirements. It gives us a
- 22 chance to look at basically, number one, what the job entails,
- 23 you know. Is it dealing with friable asbestos, is it regulated,
- 24 are the correct procedures being used, has the facility been

- 2 relevant to our success.
- 3 MS. PITROLO: Thank you, Mr. Halford. I have no further
- 4 questions of this witness.
- 5 CROSS EXAMINATION
- BY MS. VOGEL:
- 7 Q. Mr. Halford, was an inspection by the EPA ever conducted
- 8 at the Highland Junior High School facility of the work that was
- 9 performed by EC&A?
- 10 A. I don't believe so. That was before I was employed with
- 11 the asbestos unit.
- 12 Q. But you are familiar with the case and you are not aware
- 13 that one ever took place?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. Are you aware of the start date that the EC&A notified
- 16 the Agency of?
- 17 A. In my review of the notification --
- 18 MS. PITROLO: Once again, Mr. Hearing Officer, I am going
- 19 to have to object to that. The Board has already ruled that the
- 20 notification that was issued for the Highland site was untimely
- 21 if, indeed, there was regulated asbestos containing material at
- 22 the site. So the only issue before the Board today is whether or
- 23 not there was regulated asbestos containing material present, not
- 24 whether or not this was timely. The Board has already ruled that

- 2 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel?
- 3 MS. VOGEL: Counsel is so premature. This has nothing to
- 4 do with timely. She was asking him about penalty factors in
- 5 terms of whether or not an inspection was allowed to take place,
- 6 and I would like to ask him and have asked him about whether an
- 7 inspection did take place and whether there was sufficient amount
- 8 of time given for the Agency to conduct an inspection.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I will overrule the objection.
- 10 MS. VOGEL: Thank you.
- 11 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Halford, are you aware of the start
- 12 date that was provided to the Illinois EPA on the notification
- 13 for this facility?
- 14 A. I reviewed it some time ago.
- 15 Q. Would you like to refresh your memory by looking at
- 16 People's Exhibit Number 1?
- 17 A. Sure, that would be great.
- 18 Q. I call your attention to section eight of People's
- 19 Exhibit Number 1. Could you read, Mr. Halford, the start date
- 20 that is indicated there?
- 21 A. The start date indicates asbestos removal, start date
- 22 05-28-91, complete on 06-11-91.
- 23 MS. VOGEL: Thank you. At this time, Mr. Hearing Officer,
- 24 I would like to introduce as Respondent's Exhibit Number 1 -- is

- 1 Number 1 the appropriate number?
- 2 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: That's fine.
- 3 MS. VOGEL: And my hope is that the State has a copy of
- 4 this.
- 5 MS. PITROLO: No, I do not.
- 6 MS. VOGEL: Well, I bet you do. This is the revised
- 7 notification that has been exchanged by the parties in the
- 8 motions in this case about three or four times.
- 9 MS. PITROLO: Once again, Mr. Hearing Officer, this revised
- 10 notification was submitted by the respondent as an exhibit to its
- 11 motion for summary judgment. I will repeat the Board's order.
- 12 It is undisputed that the notice submitted by EC&A was postmarked
- 13 May 16th, 1991, for a project which began on May 28th, 1991.
- 14 There were two weekends between May 16th and May 28th, 1991.
- 15 Thus, the notice was postmarked less than ten working days prior
- 16 to the date the work began.
- 17 Failure to provide notice postmarked at least ten working
- 18 days prior to commencement of work is a violation of 40 CFR
- 19 61.145 (b)(3)(1). Therefore, anything that shows a revised
- 20 notification which, for the record, was not received by the State
- 21 of Illinois, is irrelevant at this time.
- 22 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Are you going to object to the
- 23 introduction of the --
- MS. PITROLO: I am objecting, Mr. Hearing Officer.

- 1 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Of the exhibit?
- MS. PITROLO: Yes, Mr. Hearing Officer, I am objecting.
- 3 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel?
- 4 MS. VOGEL: Well, I would ask the Hearing Officer to rule
- 5 on the admissibility of this document. This document has been
- 6 exchanged between the parties on repeated occasions and, in fact,
- 7 if my memory serves me correct, it was attached by the State as
- 8 an exhibit to the State's motion for summary judgment.
- 9 MS. PITROLO: It was attached by the respondent to the
- 10 respondent's motion for summary judgment and given due weight by
- 11 the Board, and I have read to you the assessment by the Board of
- 12 that situation.
- 13 MS. VOGEL: Well, there has never been an objection prior
- 14 until now, until the introduction of this document. As to its
- 15 relevance to this proceeding prior to the hearing, if the
- 16 document would have made its way to the State by virtue of being
- 17 a revised notification, and I suppose I am not really
- 18 understanding why it is that the State does not want the Board to
- 19 see the documents that have been in the State's records.
- 20 MS. PITROLO: Mr. Hearing Officer, let me respond to that.
- 21 It is also in the Board's record. It was attached as an
- 22 attachment to the Respondent's --
- MS. VOGEL: Well, then if it is in the Board's record, what
- 24 is the objection?

- 1 MS. PITROLO: Just one moment, Ms. Vogel, and I will
- 2 complete my statement if you would cease interrupting me.
- 3 The problem with having that admitted at this point in time
- 4 is it is not relevant to today's proceeding. The Board has
- 5 already ruled that the Highland notification was untimely. The
- 6 only thing that revised notification changes over the original
- 7 notification is the date of the beginning of work. The Board --
- 8 MS. VOGEL: Exactly.
- 9 MS. PITROLO: The Board has already ruled that the date of
- 10 beginning work was untimely, that it was -- that EC&A failed to
- 11 provide notice postmarked at least ten days in advance prior to
- 12 commencement of work in violation of 40 CFR 61.145.
- 13 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you, Counsel. I am going
- 14 to overrule your objection and allow the introduction at the
- 15 proper time of the document.
- 16 MS. VOGEL: Thank you. For the record, I am introducing
- 17 Respondent's Exhibit Number 1.
- 18 (Whereupon said document was duly marked for purposes of
- 19 identification as Respondent's Exhibit 1 as of this date.)
- Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Halford, can you take a moment to
- 21 review the document and let me know when you have had enough
- 22 time?
- 23 A. (The witness reviewing document.) Okay. I have looked
- 24 it over.

- 1 Q. Thank you. Can I call your attention to section number
- 2 eight?
- 3 MS. PITROLO: My apologies. I am going to have to go look
- 4 at this, Mr. Hearing Officer, because I was not provided with a
- 5 copy.
- 6 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) It is section eight.
- 7 A. Section eight?
- 8 Q. Yes. Can you please read me what section eight states?
- 9 A. Section eight was where it was crossed out. There is a
- 10 section eight added on the bottom. It says scheduled dates have
- 11 changed to 06-14-91 through 06-28-91. And the postmark on that
- 12 was 06-16, so it is after the -- it is posted after the -- the
- 13 work was changed before the postmark, apparently.
- 14 MS. PITROLO: Mr. Hearing Officer, once again after closer
- 15 review of this document, I am going to have to object again.
- 16 There has been no foundation laid for this document. I have no
- 17 evidence as to who submitted this document, to whom it was
- 18 submitted. As I have already stated, the EPA does not have this
- 19 document in its files and I have no issue of validity of that
- 20 document.
- 21 MS. VOGEL: I apologize. I didn't realize we were going to
- 22 go through those steps since he overruled your objection to the
- 23 admissibility of the document.
- MS. PITROLO: The document -- I have never objected to the

- 1 document's admissibility on the basis of foundation, Ms. Vogel.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I am going to sustain her
- 3 objection on the foundation of the document at this time.
- 4 MS. VOGEL: I would like to reserve the right to re-raise
- 5 this issue, because I will be calling Mr. Lemire to the stand and
- 6 I will go through the foundation steps with him since it was his
- 7 company that provided the revised notification to the State.
- 8 I also will reserve the right to demonstrate that the
- 9 document is in the State's records, and I would also like to
- 10 state that I think it is extraordinarily egregious for the State
- 11 to come in here and say it is not in the record at this time and
- 12 it is almost bordering on bad faith.
- 13 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: It is noted.
- 14 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Halford, are you aware of what the
- 15 actual date of work was for the project at Highland?
- 16 A. No. I assumed it was as stated on the notice.
- 17 Q. On the -- on which notice?
- 18 A. The original was the only one that I saw.
- 19 Q. So you assumed that it was what date?
- 20 A. I assumed it was the 28th date.
- 21 MS. VOGEL: Okay. Thank you. I have no more questions for
- 22 Mr. Halford.
- MS. PITROLO: Mr. Hearing Officer, I just have two
- 24 follow-up questions.

- 1 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 2 BY MS. PITROLO:
- 3 Q. Mr. Halford, if the Illinois Environmental Protection
- 4 Agency receives a late notification, does that impact its ability
- 5 to inspect?
- 6 A. Yes. If it is received late sometimes the work could be
- 7 done before we could arrange for an inspector to be on the site.
- 8 MS. PITROLO: Thank you, Mr. Halford. That's all I have.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel?
- 10 MS. VOGEL: I have no further questions. Thank you.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you, Mr. Halford.
- 12 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 13 (The witness left the stand.)
- 14 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Pitrolo, do you have any
- 15 other witnesses?
- MS. PITROLO: That concludes the People's case.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you. Ms. Vogel?
- 18 MS. VOGEL: Mr. Hearing Officer, may we take a 15 minute
- 19 break?
- 20 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Certainly. We will reconvene at
- 21 a quarter till 1:00.
- (Whereupon a short recess was taken.)
- 23 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Before we move on to the
- 24 respondent's case-in-chief I would like to ask the State if there

- 1 is any exhibits that they would like to offer.
- 2 MS. PITROLO: Yes, Mr. Hearing Officer. The State would
- 3 like to move People's Exhibit Number 1 into the record.
- 4 (Whereupon said document was admitted into evidence as
- 5 People's Exhibit 1 as of this date.)
- 6 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel.
- 7 MS. VOGEL: Thank you. At this time I would like to call
- 8 Bill Lemire to the stand.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Mr. Lemire, you are still under
- 10 oath.
- 11 THE WITNESS: Yes. Thank you.
- 12 (Whereupon the witness was previously sworn by the Notary
- 13 Public.)
- 14 WILLIAM A. LEMIRE,
- 15 having been previously duly sworn by the Notary Public, saith as
- 16 follows:
- 17 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 18 BY MS. VOGEL:
- 19 Q. Let's go ahead and tackle this documentation issue first
- 20 before we get into questions about the case. You might recall
- 21 that prior to the break I had called Mr. Halford to the stand to
- 22 ask him a question about what his understanding as to the actual
- 23 start date for this project was and that there was a flurry of
- 24 discussion about whether that document could be admitted into the

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- 1 record.
- 2 At this time I would like to offer as an exhibit, subject
- 3 to foundation requirements, a document that is marked as
- 4 Respondent's Exhibit Number 1. I would like to show the witness
- 5 that document.
- 6 Would you like to see this document again, Counsel?
- 7 MS. PITROLO: Yes, I would.
- 8 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) At this time I would like to show the
- 9 document to Mr. Lemire. Mr. Lemire, what is the title of that
- 10 document?
- 11 A. Revised notification and it applies to the Highland
- 12 Junior High School project. It is indicating that the start
- dates had changed.
- 14 Q. And are you aware of when this revised documentation may
- 15 have been -- who it might have been filled out by in the company?
- 16 A. It probably would have been prepared by Janie Geiger.
- 17 Q. Is that document a copy of the original revised
- 18 notification that is marked up or is it merely -- is it a second
- 19 document altogether?
- 20 A. It appears to be the initial document that has been
- 21 modified to reflect the different project dates.
- 22 Q. What would the circumstances have been that that
- 23 document would have even been created?
- 24 A. A schedule change in the work to be done at the

- 1 facility.
- Q. Okay. And have you ever seen this document before?
- 3 A. Yes, it has been in our possession.
- 4 Q. In whose possession?
- 5 A. The company, EC&A's possession.
- 6 Q. EC&A's possession?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. And would you have seen that document when it was
- 9 originally created?
- 10 A. I believe so. It has been nine years. I believe I
- 11 would have seen it.
- 12 Q. Okay. What is your understanding as president of EC&A,
- 13 what the purpose of generating this document was?
- 14 A. The purpose of generating this document, which we
- 15 believe this was a complimentary or courtesy document to the
- 16 State. It was to alert them that the project performance dates
- 17 were different than those of which they were initially notified.
- 18 Q. Do you have actual knowledge of whether or not that
- 19 document was ever sent to the Illinois Environmental Protection
- 20 Agency by EC&A?
- 21 A. I believe it had been, yes.
- 22 Q. Okay. Is there a postmark date on the document?
- 23 A. I don't see one.
- Q. There is no mark on there?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. Did you -- would it have been a practice of your company
- 3 to have sent those in each and every time that the start date
- 4 changed on any project?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. So while you can't say for certain because there is no
- 7 postmark date on that document, it is your understanding that
- 8 that document was sent to the EPA?
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 MS. VOGEL: Okay. At this time I would like to offer this
- 11 document as Respondent's Exhibit Number 1, as the witness is
- 12 familiar with the document, has seen the document, and it is in
- 13 his records and, therefore, it is an appropriate business record.
- 14 MS. PITROLO: Yes, Mr. Langhoff. I would like to object to
- 15 that. In the first place, I would like to object because Mr.
- 16 Lemire stated that it was probably Janie Geiger that filled this
- 17 document out. He was not sure. He said he believed it had been
- 18 sent to the State of Illinois. He was not sure. It has no
- 19 postmark date on it. It is a xerox copy of the original document
- 20 that was offered in by the People, and he does not know when it
- 21 was prepared or by whom it was prepared.
- 22 So I object to the introduction of this document based on
- 23 its authenticity. I also object, and this is my continuing
- 24 objection, on its relevance. The Board has already seen this

- 1 document. It was attached as Exhibit N to the respondent's
- 2 motion for summary judgment. In the Board's order dealing with
- 3 that motion for summary judgment specific to the Highland site,
- 4 the Board has stated that the notice was postmarked less than ten
- 5 working days prior to the date the work began. This revised
- 6 document, the only thing it purports to do is change the start
- 7 date, and the Board has already ruled on that, that it was
- 8 untimely.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Voqel, as to the relevancy
- 10 of the document, what is your argument?
- 11 MS. VOGEL: This document, if the witness is allowed to
- 12 answer a question about it, does not have -- I am not offering
- 13 this document for the purposes of showing that the notifications
- 14 are timely or untimely. I am simply attempting to establish a
- 15 time period of when the notice was given and when the work was
- 16 performed.
- 17 MS. PITROLO: Why else would you want it admitted if it is
- 18 not for the purposes of showing whether the notice is timely or
- 19 not.
- 20 MS. VOGEL: If the matter is resolved, Counsel, by the
- 21 Board, then it does not matter what I am trying to show, does it,
- 22 to you. What I am trying to do is go to the issues of penalty
- 23 which we are here to discuss.
- MS. PITROLO: Once again, Mr. Langhoff --

- 1 MS. VOGEL: And I have to be allowed to provide evidence as
- 2 to aggravating and mitigating factors under Section 33 (c) and 42
- 3 of the Act.
- 4 MS. PITROLO: Once again, Mr. Langhoff, if it is admitted
- 5 only for the purposes of penalty and not for its relevance on
- 6 whether the initial notification was issued timely or not, I
- 7 would again object because there is no authenticity to the
- 8 document. It is a xerox copy of the original document provided
- 9 by the State. As Mr. Lemire stated, he is unsure as to who
- 10 filled it out. It has no postmark. And he believes it was sent
- 11 to the EPA. You have heard Mr. Halford testify that it is not in
- 12 the record.
- 13 MS. VOGEL: Okay. This is repetitive. How can I possibly
- 14 give you an authentic document when it is in your possession and
- 15 all I have is copies. I mean, it is an impossible situation that
- 16 you are arguing. I can't do it. The document was provided
- 17 pursuant to an affidavit by Betsy Kirchoff (spelled phonetically)
- 18 and is an attachment to a memorandum that I provided the Board.
- 19 The State did not object to that document. It did not argue
- 20 about the authenticity of that document at the time the
- 21 memorandums were admitted. Therefore, it is in the Board's
- 22 possession, therefore, what is the harm in having the document as
- 23 part of the record.

- 1 Pitrolo, I am going to overrule your objections and I am going to
- 2 overrule your objection as to the authenticity of the document
- 3 under the business record. I am also going to overrule your
- 4 objection as to the relevancy of the document, as it does address
- 5 the aggravating and mitigating issues in this case.
- 6 MS. VOGEL: Thank you. I offer, then, the document that is
- 7 the revised notification as Respondent's Exhibit Number 1.
- 8 (Whereupon said document was admitted into evidence as
- 9 Respondent's Exhibit 1 as of this date.)
- 10 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Lemire, can you please read for me
- 11 the section XVI?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. It is hard to read it upside down. What is that section
- 14 number, please? Is it 16?
- 15 A. It is 16 in Roman Numerals.
- 16 Q. Could you please read the information as to the new
- 17 start date?
- 18 A. The new start date?
- 19 Q. Let me have the document back for a second, please. I
- 20 apologize. Could you please read for me section number eight.
- 21 A. Schedule dates, asbestos removal. The initial -- the
- 22 original dates of 05-08-91 to -- I would have to look at the
- 23 other document. The original dates have been stricken and with

- 1 06-14-91 to 06-28-91.
- 2 Q. Thank you. So the actual start date of this project, as
- 3 you understand this notification, is what date?
- 4 A. 06-14.
- 5 Q. Thank you very much. That's all of the questions I have
- 6 on that issue.
- 7 Now, Mr. Lemire, how many asbestos removal projects --
- 8 asbestos containing material removal projects have you performed
- 9 in the course of your career?
- 10 A. Over 1,000, I would say.
- 11 Q. And in your experience, is it always the case when
- 12 asbestos containing material is removed, specifically category
- 13 one nonfriable that it becomes friable in each and every
- 14 instance?
- 15 A. No.
- 16 Q. Could you please describe circumstances under which it
- 17 does not become friable, category one?
- 18 A. If appropriate methods are used to avoid grinding,
- 19 cutting, abrading it, tools that would cause that to happen, and
- 20 correct and certain wetting agents are used in the case of floor
- 21 tile and mastic, mastic removal compounds, that will attach
- 22 themselves to the mastic and turn it into a gummy mass it is by

- 23 definition friability could not occur.
- Q. Why couldn't it occur?

- 2 of soup.
- 3 Q. What type of liquids are used in the wet removal method?
- 4 A. With regard to floor tile?
- 5 Q. Yes.
- 6 A. There are special solvents that are used to penetrate
- 7 the mastic.
- 8 Q. And when it penetrates the mastic, what happens to the
- 9 mastic?
- 10 A. The mastic is diluted and removed just as a paint
- 11 stripper is used.
- 12 Q. So how do you remove mastic then once you wet the
- 13 mastic?
- 14 A. How do you remove it?
- 15 Q. Yes.
- 16 A. With spud bars, with hand tools, with mops, rags.
- 17 Q. And when you remove floor tile, how do you remove the
- 18 floor tile and, specifically, how did you remove the floor tile
- 19 in this case at the Highland Junior High?
- 20 A. With spud bars. The tile is considered to be in good
- 21 condition and could be taken off intact without breaking it or
- 22 rendering it friable in the process.

- 23 MS. PITROLO: Mr. Hearing Officer, I am going to object to
- 24 this line of questioning. Respondent's counsel has not even

- 1 established whether Mr. Lemire was at the Highland site. So
- 2 whether or not there was regulated asbestos containing material
- 3 at the Highland site is not shown on firsthand knowledge because
- 4 he was not there or he has not said that he was there.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I will sustain.
- 6 MS. VOGEL: I did not get a chance to answer.
- 7 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I am sorry.
- 8 MS. VOGEL: I was about to say that my question went more
- 9 to the issue of generalities, how is it removed and I asked if
- 10 you can about this site, but he didn't. He answered generally.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I am going to sustain the
- 12 objection. The question was specific about the site.
- MS. VOGEL: Okay. Thank you.
- Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Lemire, how --
- May I please ask the court reporter to read back my
- 16 question.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Would you please read back the
- 18 question.
- 19 (Whereupon the requested portion of the record was read
- 20 back by the Reporter.)
- 21 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) When you remove floor tile, how do you do

- 22 it?
- 23 A. To render it -- to keep it from being rendered friable,
- 24 we would use a solvent that I just discussed or described that

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- will penetrate the mastic, and the tile is taken up intact -- it
- 2 has to be in good condition to begin with -- in whole pieces, and
- 3 by use of a spud bar or other hand tools.
- 4 Q. Thank you. Now, turning your attention to People's
- 5 Exhibit Number 1 -- I am showing the witness a copy of People's
- 6 Exhibit Number 1 to refresh his recollection.
- 7 Is there any information on this notification that tells
- 8 you that at this specific facility that the material being
- 9 removed was not regulated asbestos containing material?
- 10 A. Is there anything on -- no.
- 11 Q. Nothing? What about section number 11, the use of wet
- 12 removal?
- 13 A. And your question is?
- 14 Q. Does anything -- does the use of wet removal tell you
- 15 anything about whether or not the material being removed is
- 16 regulated asbestos containing material?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. It doesn't?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. Do you use wet removal in every asbestos removal project
- 21 that you perform?

- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Yes? Whether it is friable or not friable?
- 24 A. That's correct.

- 1 Q. So when you use wet removal, to you that does not
- 2 necessarily tell you that it is regulated asbestos containing
- 3 material, does it?
- 4 A. No.
- 5 Q. And why is it that you use wet removal every time you do
- 6 an asbestos removal project?
- 7 A. As a precaution and just the nature of the materials
- 8 used in floor tile removal implies wet removal, the use of the
- 9 penetrating solvents and to cover the materials, the tile and the
- 10 mastic before they are removed.
- 11 O. If you were going to sand or abrade or cut the floor
- 12 tile, what type of information would you have provided on this
- 13 notice?
- 14 A. I would have indicated as such.
- 15 Q. What would you have said?
- 16 A. Sanding or abrasive or cutting with power saws.
- 17 Q. Rather than using wet removal?
- 18 A. I would have put the wet removal down there as well.
- 19 Q. Okay. On this project, did you, Mr. Lemire, ever visit
- 20 the Highland Junior High site?

- 21 A. No, I did not.
- Q. You did not?
- 23 A. Not to my recollection.
- Q. Do you recall the name of the employee who did?

- 1 A. I believe it was Jeff Lobner, who was our project
- 2 estimator at the time.
- 3 Q. Okay. Did Jeff Lobner visit the site?
- 4 A. Yes, he would have.
- 5 Q. Okay. If sanding, abrading or cutting would have been
- 6 performed of the floor tile of this site, what -- would Jeff
- 7 Lobner have told you that?
- 8 MS. PITROLO: I will object to that, Your Honor.
- 9 Respondent's counsel is asking for hearsay. That is the
- 10 definition of hearsay. She is asking him to tell her what Jeff
- 11 Lobner told him.
- 12 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel.
- 13 MS. VOGEL: He can't testify to a conversation he was in?
- 14 MS. PITROLO: No, he cannot. That is hearsay, Ms. Vogel.
- MS. VOGEL: He was in the conversation.
- 16 MS. PITROLO: Ms. Vogel, hearsay is stating what another
- 17 person said to you, and that is the definition, the textbook
- 18 definition of hearsay.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I am going to sustain the
- 20 objection.

- 21 MS. VOGEL: I would like to state for the record that that
- 22 on the basis is an appealable point right there. He is allowed
- 23 to testify as to a conversation that he participated in.
- 24 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I have made my ruling on that

- 1 question.
- Q. (By Ms. Vogel) At a site that requires the use of
- 3 sanding, abrading or cutting equipment, does your company have
- 4 that equipment in-house?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. So what do you need to do in order to perform that type
- 7 of method?
- 8 A. Often rent it or buy it.
- 9 Q. Are you aware that for this project if your company ever
- 10 had to do that?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 MS. VOGEL: Mr. Hearing Officer, I would like to take a
- 13 break from the record, if I might.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Certainly.
- 15 MS. VOGEL: I need to consult with my client and I would
- 16 also like to take a moment to check on something.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Certainly. We will take five
- 18 minutes.
- 19 MS. VOGEL: May I have ten minutes?

- 20 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: We will take a ten minute recess
- 21 and we will be back at a quarter after 1:00.
- 22 MS. VOGEL: Thank you.
- 23 (Whereupon a short recess was taken.)
- 24 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: We are back on the record.

- 1 MS. VOGEL: Thank you for the recess. I appreciate that.
- Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Lemire, when a full containment
- 3 system is used during a removal, why is that the case?
- 4 A. To prevent fibers from the inside being -- going outside
- 5 the contained area or actually in some cases to be sure that the
- 6 area stays clean in the possible event of contamination on the
- 7 outside which we have experienced in industrial areas.
- 8 Q. Okay. This removal project was performed at a school.
- 9 Why did you use a full containment system at this particular
- 10 project?
- 11 A. Because it was a school and we always error on the side
- 12 of being extra careful. There is a good chance that other areas
- 13 of the school are occupied at the time that we are doing our
- 14 work.
- 15 MS. PITROLO: I am going to move to strike the respondent's
- 16 answer to that question, the witness' answer to that question.
- 17 Mr. Lemire has testified that he was not on the site, so he does
- 18 not know of his own knowledge whether full containment was used
- 19 because he never visited the Highland site to see whether full

- 20 containment was used.
- 21 MS. VOGEL: Mr. Hearing Officer, he is the president of the
- 22 company.
- 23 MS. PITROLO: That still does not give him firsthand
- 24 knowledge of what occurred at the Highland site.

- 1 MS. VOGEL: This question is not a question about what
- 2 occurred at the Highland site. The question is why is a full
- 3 containment system used at a school.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I am going to overrule the
- 5 objection, Counsel.
- 6 MS. PITROLO: Mr. Langhoff, can I have the question read
- 7 back, then?
- 8 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Would you read back the
- 9 question, please.
- 10 (Whereupon the requested portion of the record was read
- 11 back by the Reporter.)
- 12 MS. PITROLO: Mr. Langhoff, I will renew my objection. The
- 13 question was, this removal project was performed at a school.
- 14 Why was full containment used at that school. Mr. Lemire has
- 15 testified that he wasn't at the school. He does not know whether
- 16 full containment was used there or not of his own personal
- 17 knowledge.
- 18 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you, Counsel. Ms. Vogel.

- 19 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Lemire, do you have personal
- 20 knowledge of whether or not full containment was used at this
- 21 school?
- 22 A. I believe that it had been. This is the way that we had
- 23 planned to perform the project.
- 24 MS. PITROLO: Again, Mr. Langhoff, the witness has just

- 1 stated, I believed it had been. But he does not, of his own
- 2 personal knowledge, know that it was used.
- 3 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I am going to reconsider my
- 4 ruling in sustaining that objection and -- excuse me -- in
- 5 overruling that objection. I am going to sustain that objection
- 6 based on the question as it was read back, that Mr. Lemire was
- 7 not at the school, since it was a site specific question.
- 8 MS. VOGEL: Okay.
- 9 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Lemire, why are full containment
- 10 systems used at schools?
- 11 A. To contain the fiber on the inside of the work area and
- 12 in some cases to prevent incursion of contamination from the
- 13 outside, and in the case of schools, hospitals or other
- 14 facilities, where utmost care has to be taken, we would rather
- 15 error on the side of caution. This is the reason why
- 16 containments are used in those type of circumstances.
- 17 Q. So did your company, when it was in operation, did it
- 18 always use full containment systems in schools when it did

- 19 projects in schools?
- 20 A. If the specifications called for that, or if the
- 21 buildings were occupied, if there was any potential problem with
- 22 incursion of contamination from the outside all taken together
- 23 that would have been the policy.
- Q. Thank you. Mr. Lemire, do companies or schools or

- 1 government or this type of entity, when they retain EC&A or they
- 2 did retain EC&A to perform an asbestos removal project or to --
- 3 to perform an asbestos removal project, and it is not regulated
- 4 material, why do they hire an asbestos removal contractor?
- 5 MS. PITROLO: I am going to go ahead and object to that,
- 6 Mr. Hearing Officer, as being highly speculative. I think I
- 7 counted six if's in that question.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel.
- 9 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Lemire, why do companies hire EC&A to
- 10 perform the asbestos removal projects when the material is not
- 11 RACM?
- 12 A. Because of the potential that the material could become
- 13 regulated if not properly removed and even if the material itself
- 14 is not regulated in the removal process the disposal of it is
- 15 under NESHAPs.
- 16 Q. Was EC&A ever hired to remove floor tile and mastic when
- 17 it was not ACM, asbestos containing material?

- 18 MS. PITROLO: Again, I am going to object to that question.
- 19 If it wasn't even asbestos containing material, that has
- 20 absolutely no relevance to this discussion, whatsoever.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Counsel.
- 22 MS. VOGEL: I think that the objections are becoming absurd
- 23 at this point. I am asking what does EC&A do and under what
- 24 circumstances it is hired for.

- 1 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: As to the relevancy of the
- 2 question?
- 3 MS. VOGEL: I would like to know if EC&A and I would like
- 4 for the Board to know whether EC&A ever performed removal
- 5 projects of floor tile when it is not ACM.
- 6 THE WITNESS: You mean if it is not proven to be ACM or
- 7 assumed to be --
- 8 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Mr. Lemire.
- 9 THE WITNESS: I am sorry.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I am going to sustain the
- 11 objection on the grounds of the relevance of the question to the
- 12 issues before the Board.
- 13 MS. VOGEL: I would like to make a reservation of right to
- 14 reargue that. I believe that when Mr. Lemire took the stand
- 15 initially Counsel for the State asked multiple questions as to
- 16 what EC&A does and what his experience is and I believe this
- 17 question is very consistent with that. And it is very

- 18 unreasonable to not allow him to answer whether or not he
- 19 performs floor removal projects. It is a very simple question.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: That was not the question,
- 21 Counsel. I have made my ruling. You can ask another question.
- 22 And your argument can be argued before the Board in your post
- 23 hearing briefs.
- Q. (By Ms. Vogel) What are some other wet removal -- some

- 1 other removal methods other than wet removal?
- 2 A. Dry removal.
- 3 Q. What does that consist of?
- 4 A. Not using water or wetting agents. Those type projects
- 5 are very unusual, because they require special permission from
- 6 the federal U.S. EPA.
- 7 Q. Okay. When EC&A is making a determination of what type
- 8 of removal method to use to removal floor tile, would you say
- 9 that there is professional judgment that is involved with that
- 10 determination?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Generally a person with experience with floor tile
- 13 removal in performing both RACM removal and ACM removal would
- 14 make that determination?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And you hired -- did you actually hire Jeff Logner?

- 17 A. Yes, I did.
- 18 Q. What was his title at your company?
- 19 A. Vice president of operations.
- 20 Q. And what was his job? What did he do for your company?
- 21 A. He was in charge of estimating and setting up projects.
- 22 Q. And how many projects did Jeff probably supervise for
- 23 you?
- A. In a three year period of time, probably 200.

- Q. Mr. Lemire, why did EC&A mark off on People's Exhibit
- 2 Number 1 the column in section seven, RACM to be removed? Why is
- 3 the figure 2,000 square feet written in there?
- 4 A. Because that was the total amount of floor tile and
- 5 mastic to be removed on the project.
- 6 Q. Why was it written in under the column regulated
- 7 asbestos --
- 8 A. There is no other column to put down in which to list
- 9 the material.
- 10 Q. So you were the president of EC&A in 1991?
- 11 A. That's correct, yes.
- 12 Q. And is it your understanding -- how long -- how much
- 13 time passed between when the federal regulation came into effect
- 14 and when that form was filled out?
- 15 A. A few months.
- 16 Q. Did have you a clear understanding of the circumstances

- 17 under which this form was required to be sent into the State at
- 18 that time?
- 19 A. These were new. We knew that regulated projects had to
- 20 be prenotified with the appropriate period of time with non
- 21 regulated projects. Until we got a clear definition we generally
- 22 sent in courtesy or complimentary notifications.
- Q. Why would you do that?
- 24 A. Well, I think the issue of public knowledge, whenever

- 1 you are dealing with schools or other employees of the school,
- 2 and as the title implies, courtesy, it is a courtesy to the
- 3 regulators so that if they get a call from local residents asking
- 4 what is going on in their particular school or their district,
- 5 they are in a position to respond.
- 6 Q. Thank you. In each instance when -- Mr. Lemire, this
- 7 case involved five sites that the State alleged that there were
- 8 violations? I won't go through each site, but I will ask you
- 9 generally, is it true that you received a compliance inquiry
- 10 letter from the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency in each
- 11 instance?
- 12 A. In five separate occasions.
- 13 Q. Okay. Five separate occasions.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. What did EC&A do to respond to those compliance inquiry

- 16 letters?
- 17 A. First I would call Otto Kline, who was Mr. Halford's
- 18 predecessor and discuss with him if a meeting was advisable, as
- 19 is stipulated or indicated in the compliance inquiry letter.
- 20 MS. PITROLO: Mr. Hearing Officer, I am going to have to
- 21 object to the witness' answer in this question. Once again, this
- 22 is hearsay. He is testifying to a conversation with Mr. Otto
- 23 Kline. If respondent wanted to have Mr. Otto Kline's response to
- 24 Mr. Lemire's telephone call admitted into evidence, they could

- 1 have called Mr. Kline to the stand. They did not.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel.
- MS. VOGEL: What was the question? I am sorry.
- 4 MS. PITROLO: No, it is an objection. My objection is
- 5 hearsay.
- 6 MS. VOGEL: No, I am asking the court reporter what the
- 7 question was that I asked.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Would you read back the
- 9 question, please.
- 10 (Whereupon the requested portion of the record was read
- 11 back by the Reporter.)
- 12 MS. PITROLO: Again, Mr. Hearing Officer, I am going to
- 13 have to request that if the witness is to respond to that
- 14 question that he limit his testimony to matters of his own
- 15 knowledge and not to hearsay of what Mr. Otto Kline may or may

- 16 not have said. Mr. Kline is not in court.
- 17 MS. VOGEL: Well, that is what I asked him, asked Mr.
- 18 Lemire. I asked what did he do to respond to these compliance
- 19 inquiry letters, and he is testifying as to his understanding and
- 20 as to what he did.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Mr. Lemire, you may answer the
- 22 question as it was asked.
- 23 THE WITNESS: Do you want me to repeat the answer?
- 24 MS. VOGEL: I think his -- your answer was fine. Does

- 1 anyone else need it repeated?
- 2 MS. PITROLO: I would like to have the answer read back for
- 3 the purposes of clarification.
- 4 (Whereupon the requested portion of the record was read
- 5 back by the Reporter.)
- 6 MS. PITROLO: I will withdraw my objection.
- 7 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Okay. I believe the question
- 8 has been asked and answered Ms. Vogel.
- 9 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) So, Mr. Lemire, for each of the five
- 10 sites, did you ever have a meeting with the EPA?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. Why not?
- 13 A. Because Mr. Kline said it is not necessary.
- 14 MS. PITROLO: Okay. Mr. Hearing Officer, that is hearsay.

- 15 Mr. Kline said it was not necessary, that is hearsay.
- 16 MS. VOGEL: Well, Counsel, there is an exception to the
- 17 hearsay rule of an admission against interest of a party opponent
- 18 and this falls clearly textbook under the exception.
- 19 MS. PITROLO: Once again, hearsay is an out-of-court
- 20 statement made for the purposes of supporting the fact for which
- 21 it was offered. Mr. Lemire is making a statement for the
- 22 purposes of which he is trying to support the fact for which it
- 23 is offered. This is hearsay.
- 24 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Okay. I am going to overrule

- 1 the objection on an exception to the hearsay rule, and also I
- 2 believe it to be evidence which is -- well, only on the hearsay
- 3 exception.
- 4 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Could you restate, Mr. Lemire, whether or
- 5 not -- I am sorry -- whether or not a meeting was held with the
- 6 Agency?
- 7 A. No, no meetings were held with the Agency.
- 8 Q. Why not?
- 9 A. Mr. Kline said it was not necessary.
- 10 Q. Okay. What is your -- what is your understanding of why
- 11 it was not necessary?
- 12 A. My understanding was that it was not a serious matter
- 13 and that as a follow-up I should merely write a letter to him.
- 14 Q. And did you write a letter to --

- 15 A. In every case.
- 16 Q. In each and every case. And in each and every case
- 17 after you wrote that letter -- well, let's take them one at a
- 18 time. After you wrote the letter to Otto Kline, in each case did
- 19 you ever hear again from the Agency as to the alleged violations
- 20 or that they were displeased with how you planned to handle the
- 21 alleged violations?
- 22 A. Not for several years.
- 23 Q. When did you first hear that they had not felt that the
- 24 violations or the alleged violations at all five sites had been

- 1 resolved?
- 2 A. I received a letter of complaint, I believe that is what
- 3 it is called, sometime in early 1995.
- 4 Q. And when did the Highland project end, what year?
- 5 A. 1991.
- 6 Q. In 1991. Did you have a trade association or any type
- 7 of assistance for anyone to help you comply with the new NESHAP
- 8 requirements?
- 9 A. There was an organization called the National Asbestos
- 10 Council to which I belonged and they had annual meetings and they
- 11 would discuss general rules and regulations. I attended those.
- 12 Q. Did those trade associations ever talk about the concept
- of the courtesy notification?

- 14 A. Well, it was a national organization and the concept of
- 15 a courtesy notification varied from regulatory jurisdiction to
- 16 regulatory jurisdiction, so that it was on a local or state
- 17 basis.
- 18 Q. So some local or --
- 19 A. Some required it, and some said don't send them, and
- 20 some just ignored it.
- 21 Q. You have stated throughout this proceeding through your
- 22 Counsel and in the pleadings that you were using courtesy
- 23 notifications in this case. Why did you do that?
- 24 A. For the reason that I discussed earlier, because I

- 1 thought it was to the -- since it involved a school and there
- 2 were parents, teachers who were aware of the project, that the
- 3 Agency was best served by being notified that a project was going
- 4 on even if it was not regulated. They would often get phone
- 5 calls that something was happening and they really needed to
- 6 be -- and it was to their best interest to be informed of it.
- 7 Q. In some of the notifications that are in the file and
- 8 specifically with the Highland facility, there is information
- 9 that is not filled out. How could that be the case? Why is it
- 10 that some of the information was not filled out?
- 11 A. The information either was not available at the time or
- 12 we considered that since it was a courtesy or a complimentary
- 13 notification that it did not require the same degree of detail of

- 14 one that involved a regulated project would.
- 15 Q. Okay. Mr. Lemire, has an EPA inspector -- excuse me --
- 16 from the Illinois EPA ever inspected any of the asbestos removal
- 17 projects that you have worked on in the State of Illinois?
- 18 A. During what period of time?
- 19 Q. The entire period of time that you have had EC&A?
- 20 A. Maybe once or twice.
- Q. Out of how many projects?
- 22 A. Several hundred.
- 23 Q. Mr. Lemire, do you recall the date the first time that
- 24 you heard that a complaint was going to be filed against you by

- 1 the State of Illinois?
- 2 A. It was in January or February of 1995, and initially the
- 3 complaint was sent to -- for some reason to one of our project
- 4 supervisors rather than to me at my office.
- 5 Q. When you learned that the State was intending to file a
- 6 complaint against you, what did you, as the president of EC&A do
- 7 then?
- 8 A. I called and got additional information.
- 9 Q. Who did you call?
- 10 A. Mr. Ali Aderi (spelled phonetically) I believe, who I
- 11 think was the Attorney General's Counsel at the time.
- 12 O. Did you ever call Otto Kline?

- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. About the complaint?
- 15 A. Right, I did.
- 16 Q. Did you ask him why the complaint was being filed?
- 17 A. I did.
- 18 Q. What did he say?
- 19 A. He said --
- 20 MS. PITROLO: Objection, Mr. Hearing Officer. What did he
- 21 say is hearsay.
- 22 MS. VOGEL: The same exception would apply but we don't
- 23 know what it is he is going to say to determine whether it does
- 24 apply. My belief is that it will, in fact, also be an admission

- 1 by the party opponent. Perhaps we should hear what he says and
- 2 then determine whether or not whether the objection should be
- 3 sustained.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Okay. I am going to overrule
- 5 the objection.
- 6 MS. VOGEL: Okay. Thank you.
- 7 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) What did Otto Kline tell you?
- 8 A. Otto Kline told me that Kevin Brown, the attorney for
- 9 the Illinois EPA, had gone into his office and taken a file, our
- 10 file from there against Otto Kline's recommendation.
- 11 Q. Thank you. Are you certain it was Kevin Brown that took
- 12 the file? Was that the name that was used?

- 13 A. I believe that was the name that was used at that time.
- Q. Okay. Thank you.
- 15 A. I also was told by Otto Kline that he thought the matter
- 16 had been dropped.
- 17 Q. Mr. Lemire, what gave you the impression that the IEPA
- 18 might drop the matter when you also understood it to be the case
- 19 that a complaint was going to be filed?
- 20 A. Only what I was told by Mr. Kline.
- 21 Q. It sounds like you had a good relationship with Mr.
- 22 Kline?
- 23 A. I thought so.
- Q. Mr. Lemire, of the projects that you performed in the

- 1 State of Illinois for asbestos removal, have you ever done other
- 2 things like surveying and inspections?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Is it true that you have not only performed inspections
- 5 and surveys in the State of Illinois, but that you have performed
- 6 them of the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency offices?
- 7 A. That's correct.
- 8 Q. Do you recall which office that was?
- 9 A. It was --
- 10 MS. PITROLO: I am going to object to that, Mr. Hearing
- 11 Officer, based on relevance. Whether Mr. Lemire has performed

- 12 inspections of the Illinois EPA's offices has absolutely no
- 13 bearing on this case.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel?
- 15 MS. VOGEL: Well, I think it is a factor in mitigation. I
- 16 think that if the State of Illinois is going to retain Mr.
- 17 Lemire's firm to perform work for it that it would be relevant as
- 18 to whether or not they should be penalized.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I am going to sustain the
- 20 objection.
- 21 MS. VOGEL: Okay.
- 22 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Lemire, tell us why you have
- 23 strenuously contested this complaint?
- 24 A. Because I felt that the complaint was unjustified,

- 1 unwarranted. The complaint was filed based on five compliance
- 2 inquiry letters that I had believed were closed matters. The
- 3 time period from the last CIL and the first to the time of the
- 4 complaint was between a year and a few months to almost four
- 5 years. I had attended seminars and I had heard the officials
- 6 from the Illinois EPA speak, including the Director, Mary Gatey.
- 7 I had a copy of her vision statement. And I was lead to believe
- 8 from her own words that the policies and the vision regarding
- 9 enforcement and compliance were that actions were to be taken
- 10 promptly in a timely manner and would be reserved only for the
- 11 most serious matters. So to put it bluntly, when this happened I

- 12 was blown away. And I know Mr. Brown is smirking about this, but
- 13 that's the way I felt about it, for the record.
- 14 MR. BROWN: Do I get an opportunity to respond?
- MS. VOGEL: We can call you as a witness.
- 16 MS. PITROLO: Respondent's Counsel is also smirking.
- 17 MS. VOGEL: At this time I have made a copy of the excerpt
- 18 of the EPA's Four Year Strategy for Environmental Progress. I
- 19 have the original. I have made a copy for entering into the
- 20 record. At this time I will show Counsel the pages I would like
- 21 to enter into the record.
- 22 MS. PITROLO: Mr. Hearing Officer, I am going to have to
- 23 reserve any objections I have to this to wait to see what the
- 24 relevance would possibly be for this document.

- HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Okay. Thank you, Counsel.
- 2 MS. VOGEL: At this time I would like to mark three pages
- 3 of the Four Year Strategy for Environmental Progress as
- 4 Respondent's Exhibit Number 2. This document purports to be
- 5 created by the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, and it
- 6 appears on Illinois Environmental Protection Agency letterhead.
- 7 (Whereupon said document was duly marked for purposes of
- 8 identification as Respondent's Exhibit 2 as of this date.)
- 9 O. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Lemire, you testified that you had an
- 10 understanding about the Illinois Environmental Protection

- 11 Agency's enforcement policy. Is it possible that you got that
- 12 understanding from this document that I am now showing you?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Could you read for the record the provisions on page 24
- 15 that are underlined?
- 16 A. Enforcement action is taken on a timely and appropriate
- 17 basis. This is the vision statement for 1995. A streamlined
- 18 enforcement process is established that serves as an effective
- 19 deterrent to noncompliance while ensuring that the effected
- 20 parties are treated in a fair and consistent manner. Legislative
- 21 authority -- authorization of administrative orders is in place
- 22 to handle less significant cases, reserving legal action for the
- 23 most significant cases.
- 24 MS. VOGEL: Thank you. If there is no objection to this

- document, I would like to have it admitted as Respondent's
- 2 Exhibit Number 2.

1

- 3 MS. PITROLO: No objection, Mr. Hearing Officer.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: All right.
- 5 (Whereupon said document was admitted into evidence as
- 6 Respondent's Exhibit 2 as of this date.)
- 7 Q. (By Ms. Vogel) Mr. Lemire, when the complaint was filed
- 8 against you, was EC&A in compliance with all of the asbestos
- 9 notification requirements?
- 10 A. Yes.

- 11 Q. How many -- the complaint was filed in 1995. How many
- 12 asbestos removal projects had you done since 1995?
- 13 A. In the State of Illinois?
- 14 Q. Yes.
- 15 A. Since --
- 16 Q. Since 1995?
- 17 A. How many have we done since 1995?
- 18 Q. Yes.
- 19 A. Probably in the State of Illinois 50 to 75 per year.
- Q. Okay. And from 1991 until 1995, how many did you do?
- 21 A. About the same number per year.
- Q. About the same throughout?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. Have you ever received any other CILs, compliance

- 1 inquiry letters, other than the ones at issue in this proceeding?
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. Has EC&A's projects in Illinois ever resulted in a
- 4 finding of violation under any environmental law regulation?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. No?
- 7 A. Other than the ones that are the subject of this
- 8 hearing.
- 9 Q. Has any of EC&A's removal techniques or methods ever

- 10 been found to be in violation of Illinois law?
- 11 A. Never.
- 12 MS. VOGEL: All right. At this time I have no further
- 13 questions of Mr. Lemire.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: All right.
- 15 MS. PITROLO: May I have Respondent's Exhibit Number 1,
- 16 please?
- 17 MS. VOGEL: Respondent's Exhibit Number 1?
- MS. PITROLO: Yes, that's correct.
- 19 THE WITNESS: I could use a glass of water.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: We will take a minute and get a
- 21 glass of water.
- 22 (Whereupon a short recess was taken.)
- 23 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: We are back on the record. Go
- 24 ahead, please, Ms. Pitrolo.

- 1 MS. PITROLO: Thank you, Mr. Hearing Officer.
- 2 CROSS EXAMINATION
- BY MS. PITROLO:
- 4 Q. Mr. Lemire, I am going to show you Respondent's Exhibit
- 5 Number 1, which is the purported revised notification of
- 6 demolition and renovation which appears to be a xerox copy of
- 7 People's Exhibit Number 1. I am going to call your attention to
- 8 block 17 of that document.
- 9 A. You said 17?

- 10 Q. Yes, it is the second page.
- 11 A. Okay. Yes.
- 12 Q. Where the signatures are.
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. You did not recognize your signature on People's Exhibit
- 15 Number 1. Do you recognize your signature on this document?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. You don't recognize your signature on that document
- 18 either?
- 19 A. No.
- Q. But that is your name at block 17?
- 21 A. That is my name, that is correct.
- 22 Q. Can I call your attention now to the first page, block
- 23 seven?
- 24 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. What does it state in block seven?
- 2 A. Approximate amount of asbestos, including regulated ACM
- 3 to be removed, that is number one. Number two, category one ACM
- 4 not removed, and then three, category two ACM not removed.
- 5 Q. I am going to call your attention specifically to the
- 6 column entitled RACM to be removed?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. What is shown under that column?

- 9 A. 2,000 square feet.
- 10 Q. Is there anything written in longhand in front of that
- 11 column?
- 12 A. Floor tile and mastic.
- 13 Q. So that was written in on this document?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. So if, in fact, there was only category one ACM to be
- 16 removed you could have written that in longhand there or whoever
- 17 prepared this for you could have?
- 18 A. Could you repeat that question?
- 19 Q. Yes, sir. You have written in or your agent has written
- 20 in floor tile and mastic?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. So you could have written in in that column category one
- 23 ACM to be removed, could you not have?
- A. I suppose so.

- 1 Q. Okay. But under RACM to be removed what is in that
- 2 column?
- 3 A. 2,000 square feet.
- 4 Q. And under the signature in block 17, I call your
- 5 attention to that again. Whose name is in that signature?
- 6 A. Mine.
- 7 Q. And could you read what is above that signature, sir?
- 8 A. In 17?

- 9 Q. In 17.
- 10 A. I certify that the above information is correct.
- 11 Q. Thank you, Mr. Lemire. You said you were familiar with
- 12 the notification requirements under the NESHAP, Mr. Lemire?
- 13 A. I became aware of them, yes. They were pretty new at
- 14 this point.
- 15 Q. In all of your reading of the NESHAP notification
- 16 requirements, have you ever seen the words courtesy notice in the
- 17 NESHAP requirements?
- 18 A. I don't recall.
- 19 Q. And under block 17, the one that has your name filled in
- 20 below it, the signature that you do not recognize, it is
- 21 certified that the information contained in this notification is
- 22 correct; is it not?
- 23 MS. VOGEL: This is asked and answered. This has to be the
- 24 third or fourth time that she has brought this up.

- MS. PITROLO: Mr. Lemire has stated that he just provided
- 2 this as a courtesy notice, and that it was nothing more than just
- 3 a curtesy to the EPA. However, there is a signature in the block
- 4 with his name on it that says that the information is correct.
- 5 That's why I am asking the question again.
- 6 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I am going to allow the
- 7 question.

- 8 MS. PITROLO: Thank you, Mr. Hearing Officer.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Would you repeat the question, please?
- 10 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) Yes, sir. Under the asbestos NESHAP
- 11 have you ever seen the phrase courtesy notes?
- 12 A. Not that I recall.
- 13 Q. In block 17, the block that bears your name, what does
- 14 it say?
- 15 A. It says W. A. Lemire.
- 16 Q. And the statement above that?
- 17 A. I certify that the above information is correct.
- 18 Q. Therefore, there is a certification that this
- 19 information is correct and not that it is just a courtesy notice
- 20 to inform the EPA that there may or may not be asbestos at the
- 21 site; is that correct?
- 22 A. I am sorry. I don't understand the question.
- 23 Q. You have stated, Mr. Lemire, that you provided this as a
- 24 courtesy notice to the EPA?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. You have also stated that there is no such terminology
- 3 in the NESHAP or that you are unaware if there is any terminology
- 4 like that in the NESHAP. You have also stated that the block
- 5 that bears your name states that you certified that the
- 6 information contained in that document is correct.
- 7 Again, I ask you, Mr. Lemire, is that consistent with it

- 8 being a courtesy notice?
- 9 A. Is what consistent?
- 10 Q. Your statement that the information that you certify is
- 11 correct?
- 12 A. I would always sign, courtesy or not.
- Q. I see. So, Mr. Lemire, what you are stating is that you
- 14 would go ahead and sign any notification that was put in front of
- 15 you and --
- 16 MS. PITROLO: I object. I object. First of all, I am
- 17 objecting on the basis that -- first, she is harassing him and,
- 18 secondly, she -- her question is wrong. I certify, that block is
- 19 signed by Janie Geiger, not by Mr. Lemire.
- 20 MS. PITROLO: Ms. Vogel, if you would focus on what I have
- 21 handed your witness.
- MS. VOGEL: I focus just fine. I think you have missed it.
- MS. PITROLO: Ms. Vogel, I have handed him Respondent's
- 24 Exhibit Number 1.

- 1 MS. VOGEL: Yes, I understand.
- 2 MS. PITROLO: The exhibit that you placed into evidence.
- 3 MS. VOGEL: I understand that.
- 4 MS. PITROLO: The signature block on block 17 of the
- 5 document that you placed into evidence has Mr. Lemire's name in
- 6 block 17, not Janie Geiger.

- 7 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Okay. Thank you, Counsel. Ms.
- 8 Pitrolo, I would ask that you maybe remain at your table for the
- 9 questions unless you are going to approach the witness, so that
- 10 there is no appearance of harassing the witness. I am going to
- 11 instruct the witness to -- is there an outstanding --
- 12 MS. PITROLO: Perhaps it would -- it would be helpful for
- 13 me if you would repeat Mr. Lemire's last answer to me
- 14 (Whereupon the requested portion of the record was read
- back by the Reporter.)
- 16 THE WITNESS: No, I would not differentiate between a
- 17 courtesy notification and one involving a regulated project.
- 18 That is what I meant.
- 19 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) Mr. Lemire, once again I am going to
- 20 ask you, in the block that bears your signature under 17 it says
- 21 that you certify that the information is correct. You are now
- 22 stating that this information was not correct; is that not true?
- A. No, I am not saying that.
- Q. Oh, then the information that was in the notification

- 1 that is before you is correct?
- 2 A. I don't understand your question.
- 3 Q. Okay. I am going to walk you through it again, Mr.
- 4 Lemire.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Pitrolo, would you please --
- 6 MS. PITROLO: I am sorry, Mr. Hearing Officer.

- 7 THE WITNESS: I could back up.
- 8 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) In block seven, Mr. Lemire, does it not
- 9 state that there is 2,000 square feet of RACM to be removed?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. In block 17 where it states I certify that the above
- 12 information is correct, does that block not bear your name?
- 13 A. It bears my name.
- 14 Q. So again I ask you, Mr. Lemire, have you signed this
- 15 document without knowing that that information is correct or are
- 16 you now saying that it is incorrect?
- 17 A. I am not saying either. The signature was affixed by
- 18 Janie Geiger. This was eight, nine years ago.
- 19 Q. Ms. Janie Geiger affixed your signature --
- 20 A. It appears that way.
- 21 Q. -- to the document?
- 22 A. If appears that way.
- 23 Q. I am going to ask you again, Mr. Lemire, Ms. Geiger was
- 24 your agent in the employ of --

- 1 A. She was a secretary, yes.
- 2 Q. -- Environmental Control and Abatement? Was she
- 3 authorized to affix your signature to this document?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Thank you, Mr. Lemire. Mr. Lemire, I am going to show

- 6 you a document that I have labeled as People's Exhibit 2.
- 7 (Whereupon said document was duly marked for purposes of
- 8 identification as People's Exhibit 2 as of this date.)
- 9 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) I am going to ask you if you recognize
- 10 that document.
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Thank you, Mr. Lemire. Can you tell us what this
- 13 document is?
- 14 A. It is a letter to Otto Kline, head of the asbestos
- 15 demolition and renovation field operations section.
- 16 Q. What is it in response to, Mr. Lemire?
- 17 A. It is in response to the compliance inquiry letter at
- 18 the Highland Junior High School.
- 19 Q. In that document, Mr. Lemire, do you -- this was in
- 20 response to a compliance inquiry letter that EC&A received from
- 21 the Environmental Protection Agency; is that correct?
- 22 A. That's correct.
- Q. In that letter, Mr. Lemire, do you anywhere state that
- 24 the material that was removed from the Highland site was category

- one nonfriable asbestos and not regulated asbestos containing
- 2 material?
- 3 A. No.
- Q. In fact, could you read to me the statement at the
- 5 beginning of paragraph two beginning with nevertheless?

- 6 A. Nevertheless, we realize that this is our
- 7 responsibility, referring to notifications being sent in a timely
- 8 manner, and have taken corrective action specifically having the
- 9 envelope stamped by hand at the post office at the appropriate
- 10 time.
- 11 Q. So when the EPA --
- 12 A. And then -- I am sorry.
- 13 Q. I am sorry. Go ahead.
- 14 A. Okay. And then I just said we appreciate your taking
- 15 the time to discuss this with us.
- 16 Q. Is this your signature at the bottom, Mr. Lemire?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. So in response to a compliance inquiry letter you
- 19 received from the EPA following the improper -- untimely
- 20 notification, you did not raise the issue of whether regulated
- 21 asbestos containing material was or was not at the site?
- 22 A. No, I had a --
- 23 Q. That is sufficient, Mr. Lemire. You have answered my
- 24 question?

- 1 MS. VOGEL: Can the witness please finish his answer.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: All that question required was a
- 3 yes or no answer, Mr. Hearing Officer.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: The question has been answered.

- 5 You can bring that up on --
- 6 MS. VOGEL: So that I may be able to do this on redirect,
- 7 may I ask the court reporter to read back the question.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Certainly.
- 9 (Whereupon the requested portion of the record was read
- 10 back by the Reporter.)
- 11 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) Mr. Lemire, I think you stated that you
- 12 were never at the Highland site; is that correct?
- 13 A. For this particular project.
- 14 Q. So you have no personal knowledge of what occurred at
- 15 the Highland site because you were never there?
- 16 A. No, I had to rely on others --
- 17 Q. Yes.
- 18 A. -- who worked for me.
- 19 Q. Thank you, Mr. Lemire. So you can't state whether spud
- 20 bars were used to remove the floor tile?
- 21 A. Well, I know what kind of equipment we owned for that
- 22 and I know no special equipment was purchased for the project.
- 23 Q. Do you consider a spud bar a special piece of equipment?
- A. It is a piece of equipment which we own.

- Q. You do own spud bars? Do you own pry bars?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. So you do not know whether spud bars or pry bars were
- 4 used to pry up the tile at the site?

- 5 A. Well, I hope they didn't use pry bars, because they are
- 6 only about an inch and a half --
- 7 Q. Mr. Lemire, all that required was a yes or no answer.
- 8 Do you know whether spud bars or pry bars were used at the site,
- 9 of your own knowledge?
- 10 A. I don't know.
- 11 Q. Thank you, Mr. Lemire. So you cannot of your own
- 12 personal knowledge state whether the floor tile and mastic was
- 13 rendered friable or not because you were not at the site?
- 14 A. I was not at the site.
- 15 Q. Thank you, Mr. Lemire. Mr. Lemire, the notification
- 16 that was provided to the Illinois EPA, the notification labeled
- 17 People's Exhibit Number 1, that was prior -- that was supplied to
- 18 the EPA untimely, however, it was supplied to the EPA prior to
- 19 work beginning at the site; is that not true?
- 20 A. That's correct.
- 21 MS. VOGEL: Pardon me. I have an objection to that
- 22 question. It is compound. Could you break it down. I am not
- 23 sure what his answer goes to.
- MS. PITROLO: All right. Certainly.

- Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) Did you provide People's Exhibit Number
- 2 1 to the Illinois EPA, Mr. Lemire?
- 3 A. Yes.

- 4 Q. And was People's Exhibit Number 1 provided to the
- 5 Illinois EPA prior to work beginning at the Highland site?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. So the information that would be contained in People's
- 8 Exhibit Number 1 would have to be based on a site inspection made
- 9 prior to the notification being filled out; is that correct?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. Was such a site inspection actually performed, Mr.
- 12 Lemire?
- 13 A. Jeff Lobner would have performed the inspection.
- 14 O. And so this form would have been filled out based on Mr.
- 15 Lobner's inspection of the site?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And Mr. Lobner, then, his information would be used to
- 18 fill out the block in form seven that floor file and mastic,
- 19 2,000 square feet of regulated asbestos containing material would
- 20 be removed?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Thank you, Mr. Lemire.
- 23 MS. PITROLO: May I see Respondent's Exhibit Number 2?
- 24 Thank you, Mr. Hearing Officer.

- 1 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) Mr. Lemire, this document was entered
- 2 into evidence by respondent's Counsel, and it is a four year
- 3 strategy for the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency. You

- 4 read a segment of that stating that legislative authorization of
- 5 administrative orders is in place to handle less significant
- 6 cases reserving legal action for the most significant cases. Did
- 7 you not read that into the record, sir?
- 8 A. I did.
- 9 Q. Thank you. Mr. Lemire, I am going to now ask you
- 10 regarding that statement that you made, do you feel that the
- 11 allegations that the State has made against you are just minor,
- 12 picky, over-technical?
- 13 MS. VOGEL: That is a compound question. One at a time.
- MS. PITROLO: Very well.
- 15 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) Mr. Lemire, do you feel that the
- 16 allegations that the State has made against you are simply minor
- 17 violations?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. So you feel that notification -- following the
- 20 notification requirements of the asbestos NESHAP is simply a
- 21 minor violation?
- A. Are we speaking of the Highland project?
- Q. I am speaking of all five allegations.
- 24 MS. VOGEL: I am sorry. I object. There is -- there is

- one site that has been resolved in respondent's favor. That gets
- 2 us down to four. We have one at issue today. That gets us down

- 3 to three. The Board has only ruled on summary judgment for
- 4 three.
- 5 MS. PITROLO: The Board has ruled on summary judgment for
- 6 three of the sites. The pendency before the Board is on the
- 7 fourth site. I will limit my question then to the four sites on
- 8 which the Board has decision making power.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you, Counsel.
- 10 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) Would you like me to repeat the
- 11 question?
- 12 A. Please.
- 13 Q. I am going to put it in context again for you, Mr.
- 14 Lemire. I am, again, reading from what was entered into evidence
- 15 as Respondent's Exhibit Number 2.
- 16 MS. VOGEL: I object. Please don't read it again.
- 17 MS. PITROLO: Mr. Lemire cannot remember how I asked the
- 18 question, so I am going to do it again for him.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: I will allow it.
- 20 MS. PITROLO: Thank you, sir.
- 21 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) Legislative authorization of
- 22 administrative orders is in place to handle less significant
- 23 cases, reserving legal action for the most significant cases.
- 24 This was entered into evidence on your behalf, sir.

- I will ask you again. Do you feel that the violations
- 2 alleged against you and your company are just minor violations?

- A. Now, are we speaking of the Highland project?
- Q. I am speaking of all four sites that are before the
- 5 Board today and of notification violations in general.
- 6 A. I believe they are.
- 7 Q. You believe they are minor?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Do you believe that they are picky?
- 10 A. It depends on your definition of picky.
- 11 Q. My definition of picky would be insignificant and
- 12 worthless to follow.
- 13 A. Insignificant and worthless? No, I think there is value
- 14 in regulation. I would not go so far as to call them worthless.
- 15 Q. However, you feel that these are just minor violations?
- 16 A. I feel that they are minor violations.
- 17 MS. PITROLO: Thank you, Mr. Lemire. That's all of the
- 18 questions I have.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel.
- 20 MS. VOGEL: Yes. Thank you.
- 21 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 22 BY MS. VOGEL:
- Q. Mr. Lemire, regarding the Highland notification,
- 24 People's Exhibit Number 1, can the State determine whether or not

- 2 information on that notification?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. Thank you. So if the State -- is it your understanding
- 5 that the State or the inspector from the State did not visit the
- 6 Highland site?
- 7 A. It is my understanding that no one inspected the site.
- 8 Q. No one inspected the site?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. Thank you. Mr. Lemire, are there other sites in the
- 11 State of Illinois that you have provided the Illinois EPA with
- 12 courtesy notifications?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Did you ever provide a courtesy notification and were
- 15 told by any representative of the State not to send them in?
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 Q. Who told you that?
- 18 A. Otto Kline.
- 19 Q. What did he say? Do you recall?
- 20 A. Otto Kline told me several years ago that if it involves
- 21 tile and mastic that is not going to be rendered friable, it is
- 22 in good condition, that he didn't want to hear about it.
- 23 Q. And when was that conversation held, a year,
- 24 approximately?

- 2 Q. Did you then discontinue your use of the courtesy
- 3 notification practice?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Did you discontinue your courtesy notification practice
- 6 after you received the compliance inquiry letter for the fifth
- 7 site at issue here, the most recent in time?
- 8 A. I am sorry. Your question is?
- 9 Q. Did you discontinue your courtesy notification practice
- 10 after -- what year did you discontinue your courtesy notification
- 11 practice? Do you remember?
- 12 A. It was somewhere in the mid 1990s, maybe a little bit
- 13 earlier.
- 14 O. In the mid 1990s?
- 15 A. Yes, 1994, 1995, somewhere in there.
- 16 Q. And you have not received any compliance inquiry letters
- 17 since?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. Okay. Thank you. Earlier Counsel for the State asked
- 20 you a question that said in response to a compliance inquiry
- 21 letter received from the IEPA, I assume regarding the Highland
- 22 site, you did not raise the issue of whether RACM was at the site
- 23 or not and you answered no. Could you explain to us further why
- 24 you did not raise it?

- 1 A. Because the compliance inquiry letter addressed the
- 2 matter of timeliness of the notification.
- 3 Q. Okay. Thank you. If EC&A -- well, pardon me. Strike
- 4 that.
- 5 If the EC&A sent in a letter -- excuse me -- a notification
- 6 to the State indicating that the material removed was category
- 7 one nonfriable ACM, but during the process it didn't become
- 8 friable, is there any obligation to then go back and tell the
- 9 Agency that they ended up removing something that was not
- 10 regulated asbestos containing material?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 MS. VOGEL: Thank you. I have no more questions for Mr.
- 13 Lemire.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you. Ms. Pitrolo?
- 15 MS. PITROLO: Thank you, Mr. Hearing Officer.
- 16 RECROSS EXAMINATION
- 17 BY MS. PITROLO:
- Q. Mr. Lemire, do you still have People's Exhibit Number 1
- 19 in front of you? That is the notification of demolition and
- 20 renovation.
- 21 A. Yes, I do.
- 22 Q. Again, Mr. Lemire, I am going to ask you if in block
- 23 seven it says regulated asbestos containing material to be
- 24 removed, RACM to be removed, 2,000 square feet. Does it say

- 1 that, Mr. Lemire?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. In response to your Counsel's question, is there any way
- 4 the State could tell that regulated asbestos containing material
- 5 was at the site? Would this not provide notice to the State that
- 6 regulated asbestos containing material was at the site, Mr.
- 7 Lemire?
- 8 A. I am sorry? Are you saying does this indicate that --
- 9 Q. That there was regulated asbestos containing material at
- 10 the site?
- 11 A. The column indicates 2,000 square feet.
- 12 Q. Thank you, Mr. Lemire. Now, Mr. Lemire, I am going to
- 13 turn your attention to People's Exhibit Number 2. That is the
- 14 letter from EC&A to Mr. Otto Kline. Your counsel asked you why
- 15 you didn't state in that letter that there was no regulated
- 16 asbestos containing material at the site, and you stated.
- 17 MS. VOGEL: Strike that. I object. I did not ask him that
- 18 question. I would like to have it read back.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Pitrolo?
- 20 MS. PITROLO: I have no objection to having it read back,
- 21 Mr. Langhoff.
- 22 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Would you read that back,
- 23 please.
- 24 MS. PITROLO: She asked Mr. Lemire a question pertaining to

- 1 why he did not state in the letter to Mr. Otto Kline that there
- 2 was no regulated asbestos containing material at the site.
- 3 (Whereupon the Reporter searched for the requested portion
- 4 of the record.)
- 5 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Can you rephrase?
- 6 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) People's Exhibit Number 2, do you have
- 7 that in front of you?
- 8 A. Yes, I do.
- 9 Q. Why did you not raise the issue of regulated asbestos
- 10 containing material in that letter?
- 11 A. I was addressing specifically the issue that was in the
- 12 compliance inquiry letter.
- 13 Q. What was that issue, Mr. Lemire?
- 14 A. About the timeliness of the notification.
- 15 Q. So you are stating that the only issue that was raised
- 16 in the compliance inquiry letter was the timeliness of the
- 17 notification?
- 18 A. I believe so.
- 19 MS. PITROLO: May I approach the witness?
- 20 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Yes.
- 21 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) I am going to show you a document that
- is labeled People's Exhibit Number 3.
- 23 (Whereupon said document was duly marked for purposes of
- 24 identification as People's Exhibit 3 as of this date.)

- 1 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) Do you recognize this document, Mr.
- 2 Lemire?
- 3 A. It is a compliance inquiry letter, yes.
- 4 Q. Specifically, it is the compliance inquiry letter that
- 5 was sent to Environmental Control and Abatement by the Illinois
- 6 Environmental Protection Agency regarding the Highland site. Can
- 7 I direct your attention to the last page of that document, Mr.
- 8 Lemire, where it says the following violations were observed?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. In the second paragraph does it not state that not only
- 11 was there not a ten day working notice but procedure, including
- 12 analytical method, if appropriate, used to detect the presence of
- 13 asbestos material?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. So the presence of asbestos containing material was at
- 16 issue in this compliance inquiry letter, was it not, Mr. Lemire?
- 17 A. Well, this is the compliance inquiry letter. As I
- 18 recall, we may have discussed whether or not this was a regulated
- 19 project in my telephone conversation with Mr. Kline, and when I
- 20 wrote back he probably said just, you know, address the
- 21 timeliness manner of it, because I didn't discuss these other
- 22 things.
- 23 Q. Mr. Lemire, the fact remains that you discussed the
- 24 timeliness in your response and you did not discuss whether

- 1 regulated asbestos containing material was present in your
- 2 response; is --
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. -- that correct? And both issues were raised in the
- 5 compliance inquiry letter?
- 6 A. Well, the issue of whether or not it is regulated
- 7 material was not in the compliance inquiry letter. The
- 8 analytical method, procedure, under B was indicated.
- 9 Q. In other words, used to detect the presence of asbestos
- 10 material?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Thank you, Mr. Lemire. I have one more issue, Mr.
- 13 Lemire, that I want to bring out. I am going to show you a
- 14 document that I am marking People's Exhibit Number 4.
- 15 (Whereupon said document was duly marked for purposes of
- identification as People's Exhibit 4 as of this date.)
- 17 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) Before I leave this -- I am sorry -- I
- 18 am going to ask you one more question about the compliance
- 19 inquiry letter before I leave that document.
- 20 On the final paragraph on the first page, does it not state
- 21 the Agency hereby offers you the opportunity to meet with the
- 22 appropriate Agency representatives within 30 days of this notice?
- 23 A. That's correct.
- Q. So you had the opportunity to meet with the Agency

- 1 representatives?
- 2 A. Yes, I did.
- 3 Q. And you did not do so?
- 4 A. I called and asked Mr. Kline if he thought a meeting on
- 5 this matter would be a good idea, and he said, no, it was not
- 6 necessary.
- 7 Q. So you had the opportunity to meet had you wanted to?
- 8 A. I guess if I had forced the issue.
- 9 Q. Thank you, Mr. Lemire. I am going to show you one last
- 10 document that is labeled People's Exhibit Number 4. Do you
- 11 recognize that, Mr. Lemire?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. What is it?
- 14 A. It is an article that I had written for a publication
- 15 called Commercial Renovation.
- 16 Q. And what time frame did you write this article, sir?
- 17 A. It was printed -- it was reprinted in February of 1992.
- 18 Q. It was reprinted in February of 1992?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. When was it first published, do you know?
- 21 A. I don't know.
- 22 Q. It would have been around that time or, obviously, prior
- 23 to that date?
- 24 A. Prior to that time.

- 1 Q. So right about the time that these violations occurred;
- 2 is that not correct?
- 3 MS. VOGEL: I object. What violations? Are we talking
- 4 only about Highland.
- 5 MS. PITROLO: The violations that occurred, occurred
- 6 between 1991 and 1993. I think we can all agree that 1992 falls
- 7 between those dates.
- 8 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) Mr. Lemire, I am going to turn your
- 9 attention to page two of that document, the second page. The
- 10 very second paragraph on that page beginning with the word,
- 11 first, could you read that for us, please, the first two
- 12 sentences, please?
- 13 A. First, any new laws and regulations are stricter and
- 14 broader than the ones they supercede or replace.
- 15 Q. The next sentence is the relevant one, sir.
- 16 A. Okay. The recently updated National Emission Standards
- 17 for Hazardous Air Pollutants, NESHAP, for example, requires that
- 18 inspection for asbestos containing materials must be performed
- 19 prior to any building renovation or demolition.
- 20 Q. Thank you, sir. So your statement that you were unaware
- 21 of a lot of the requirements of the new NESHAP at the time that
- 22 these violations occurred would appear to be contradicted by your
- 23 article?
- MS. VOGEL: Objection.

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- 1 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: On what grounds?
- MS. VOGEL: The question, first of all, is leading.
- 3 MS. PITROLO: This is cross-examination, Mr. Langhoff. I
- 4 am allowed to --
- 5 MS. VOGEL: Normally it would be permissible, but I believe
- 6 that there are simpler ways of asking that question without
- 7 making a compound question, as well.
- 8 MS. PITROLO: I can rephrase that question if you would
- 9 like, Mr. Langhoff.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you.
- 11 Q. (By Ms. Pitrolo) Mr. Lemire, by virtue of the fact that
- 12 you were writing an article regarding the new NESHAP, doesn't
- 13 that indicate that you were sufficiently well versed in the terms
- of the NESHAP to show that you were well aware of the contents?
- 15 A. The article, if it was -- if it first appeared in
- 16 February of 1992, that is about eight months after the Highland
- 17 project and probably about a year and a half after the NESHAPs
- 18 were revised, and by then everybody had a pretty thorough
- 19 understanding of what was there.
- Q. The violations that were alleged in the People's
- 21 complaint happened between May of 1991 and October of 1993, and
- 22 as we have already all agreed, 1992 falls squarely in between
- 23 those two time frames.
- 24 I don't think that requires an answer, Mr. Lemire.

- 1 MS. VOGEL: So now we are just making statements for the
- 2 record.
- 3 MS. PITROLO: Thank you, sir. I have no more questions of
- 4 this witness.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you, Counsel. Ms. Vogel?
- 6 MS. PITROLO: At this point in time I would like to move to
- 7 introduce People's Exhibits 2, 3 and 4 for the record.
- 8 MS. VOGEL: I have no objection.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you.
- 10 (Whereupon said documents were admitted into evidence as
- People's Exhibits 2, 3 and 4 as of this date.)
- 12 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel, do you have anything
- 13 further?
- MS. VOGEL: I have just one follow-up question regarding
- 15 People's Exhibit Number 3.
- 16 FURTHER REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 17 BY MS. VOGEL:
- 18 Q. Mr. Lemire, under the section titled, on page three, it
- 19 appears to be attachment one, the following violations were
- observed, and then it indicates that 40 CFR 61.145 (b)(4), the
- 21 procedure including analytical method to detect the presence of
- 22 asbestos containing materials. Has it ever been an issue in this
- 23 case that the material that was removed at Highland was asbestos
- 24 containing material?

- 1 A. No.
- Q. So you agree that it is, in fact, asbestos containing
- 3 material?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Does the analytical method or any analytical method,
- 6 does it tell you whether or not the material is regulated
- 7 asbestos containing material?
- 8 A. The analytical method -- I am sorry. What is your
- 9 question again?
- 10 Q. Would it tell you whether it is regulated asbestos
- 11 containing material, or does the analytical method tell you --
- 12 A. It wouldn't give you the condition of the material that
- 13 was being analyzed.
- Q. What would the analytical method tell you?
- 15 A. It would normally give you a percentage type -- by type
- 16 of various types of asbestos fibers and other substances that
- 17 would comprise the sample.
- 18 Q. So the analytical method has nothing to do with whether
- 19 the material is friable or not?
- 20 A. Not normally, no.
- 21 Q. Okay. Turning to this article that has been introduced
- 22 by the State as People's Exhibit Number 4, can you read for me
- 23 the title of this document into the record?
- A. Asbestos Management and Abatement.

- 1 Q. And the subtitle?
- 2 A. Making the Right Decisions in the Midst Of Confusion.
- Q. What article was this -- what periodical was this
- 4 article written for, do you remember?
- 5 A. Commercial Renovation.
- 6 Q. Mr. Lemire, will you read for me into the record the
- 7 last paragraph of this article on page two?
- 8 A. We live in a time of uncertainty with regard to
- 9 environmental risks and liability and there is no guarantee that
- 10 any course of action will ward off future problems. As one
- 11 regulatory official recently put it, quote, the monkey is on the
- 12 building owners' back, unquote. Proactive programs and the
- 13 series of actions outlined above will go far to minimize
- 14 potential headaches and surprises.
- 15 MS. VOGEL: Thank you. I have nothing further for Mr.
- 16 Lemire.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Pitrolo?
- 18 MS. PITROLO: I have nothing further, Mr. Hearing Officer.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you, Mr. Lemire.
- 20 (The witness left the stand.)
- 21 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Okay. Any other witnesses, Ms.
- Vogel?
- 23 MS. VOGEL: No, I have no other witnesses. I would like
- 24 to, though, recall to the stand Mr. Halford, if I may.

- 1 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Mr. Halford, please take a seat
- 2 up here.
- Would you swear the witness again, please.
- 4 (Whereupon the witness was sworn by the Notary Public.)
- 5 MS. VOGEL: Mr. Hearing Officer, I will make this brief so
- 6 that we can wrap this up.
- 7 DALE HALFORD,
- 8 having been first duly sworn by the Notary Public, saith as
- 9 follows:
- 10 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 11 BY MS. VOGEL:
- 12 Q. Mr. Halford, when the Agency today, in the year 2000,
- 13 becomes aware of an alleged violation of the NESHAP, specifically
- 14 with regard to notification, if you can speak to that --
- MS. PITROLO: I will object to that, Mr. Langhoff. This
- 16 has definitely no relevance on any of the issues that are before
- 17 the Board, whether a violation occurred, anything about penalty.
- 18 How the Agency does business today has nothing to do with the
- 19 violations that occurred from 1991 to 1993.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Vogel?
- 21 MS. VOGEL: I have not even finished my question. I didn't
- 22 even finish the question.
- 23 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Well, based on the direction the

- 1 you have anything?
- 2 MS. VOGEL: Well, if you are going to rule on the objection
- 3 before I even finish the question I would like to say that where
- 4 I was going is I would like to know now how much time passes when
- 5 violations are learned of at the Agency and when complaints are
- 6 brought.
- 7 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Do you have any arguments with
- 8 regard to the relevance of the question?
- 9 MS. VOGEL: It goes to the issue of delay, and it goes to
- 10 the issue of respondent's compliance history and it goes to the
- 11 issue of mitigating factor. It also, by the way, goes to the
- 12 issue of the difficulty that we have had throughout this case in
- 13 that it has been nine years since Highland was brought up.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Pitrolo?
- 15 MS. PITROLO: Yes, Mr. Langhoff, I would like to speak to
- 16 that issue. It is true that the State's case was brought in
- 17 1995. The respondent, however, has gone through changes of
- 18 attorneys, as has the Attorney General's Office, and we have been
- 19 involved in settlement negotiations for an extended period. And
- 20 the length of time, as you well know, between the time the case
- 21 is filed before the Board and the time the hearing is held is
- 22 often lengthy. That certainly has no bearing on the degree of
- 23 severity of the violations or whether or not the violations

- 1 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Anything in response as to the
- 2 relevancy of the question?
- 3 MS. VOGEL: Yes. I think it is important for the Board to
- 4 know the way that the Agency deals with violations and how they
- 5 reach agreement in these cases and how the respondent can know
- 6 for certain that something is over has changed significantly from
- 7 when this case was filed against my client. And I think that it
- 8 would be very good information for the Board to know the kinds of
- 9 time constraints that are now on the Agency in bringing their
- 10 cases.
- 11 MS. PITROLO: Again, Mr. Hearing Officer, I would like to
- 12 specifically state that there is no statute of limitations on any
- 13 of these violations. They were timely brought. They were timely
- 14 filed. The State has pursued this case in an expeditious manner,
- 15 as you can tell by the number of orders that have occurred
- 16 between 1995 and now.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Thank you. I am going to
- 18 sustain the objection.
- 19 Do you have any further questions? Do you have another
- 20 question?
- 21 MS. VOGEL: No, I don't have any further questions. Thank
- 22 you very much, Mr. Halford.

- 23 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Do you have any further
- 24 witnesses, Ms. Vogel?

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- 1 MS. VOGEL: No, I am done. Thank you.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Ms. Pitrolo?
- 3 MS. PITROLO: No, I have nothing further, Mr. Hearing
- 4 Officer.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Okay. Ms. Vogel, closing
- 6 arguments?
- 7 MS. VOGEL: I would like to waive closing arguments. I
- 8 will address closing arguments in my brief.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: All right. Thank you. Ms.
- 10 Pitrolo?
- MS. PITROLO: The State will do the same, Mr. Hearing
- 12 Officer.
- 13 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Okay. Thank you. At this time
- 14 I want to make sure that all of the exhibits have been introduced
- 15 and accepted, and that I have possession of all of them, so we
- 16 wil go through that.
- People's Exhibit Number 1 has been introduced and accepted
- 18 into the record.
- 19 Respondent's Exhibit Number 1 has been introduced and
- 20 accepted. Respondent's Exhibit Number 2 has been introduced and
- 21 accepted.
- 22 People's Exhibit Number 2 has been introduced and accepted.

- 23 People's Exhibit Number 3 and People's Exhibit Number 4 have been
- 24 introduced and accepted.

1 Again, I would note for the record that members of the

- 2 public are encouraged and allowed to provide public comment if
- 3 they so choose. And seeing no members of the public here today,
- 4 there will be no comments.
- 5 I would like to go off the record for a moment to discuss
- 6 the availability of the record and the timing of post hearing
- 7 motions and arguments.
- 8 (Discussion off the record.)
- 9 HEARING OFFICER LANGHOFF: Okay. We are back on the
- 10 record.
- 11 As the transcript will be available on or about July 21st,
- 12 public comments and briefs, if any, are due Monday, August 21st.
- 13 The mail box rule set forth at 35 Illinois Administrative Code
- 14 101.102 (d) and 101.144 (c) will apply to any post hearing
- 15 filings. All post hearings comments must be filed in accordance
- with Section 106.807 of the Board's procedural rules.
- 17 The transcript is usually put on the Board's web site
- 18 within a few days of the availability. I will note our web site
- 19 address is www.ipcb.state.il.us. After a couple of days have
- 20 passed if you still have any trouble accessing the transcript
- 21 from the web site, please call our office.

23	your participation.	
24	MS. VOGEL: Thank you, Mr. Hearing Officer.	
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1	MS. PITROLO: Thank you, Mr. Hearing Officer.	
2	(The Hearing Exhibits were retained by Hearing Officer	
3	Steven C. Langhoff.)	
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At this time the hearing is adjourned. I thank you all for

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1	STATE OF ILLINOIS)
2) SS COUNTY OF MONTGOMERY)
3	CERTIFICATE
4	
5	I, DARLENE M. NIEMEYER, a Notary Public in and for the
6	County of Montgomery, State of Illinois, DO HEREBY CERTIFY that
7	the foregoing 124 pages comprise a true, complete and correct
8	transcript of the proceedings held on the 11th of July A.D.,
9	2000, at 600 South Second Street, Springfield, Illinois, in the
10	case of People of the State of Illinois v. Environmental Control
11	and Abatement, Inc., in proceedings held before the Honorable
12	Steven C. Langhoff, Hearing Officer, and recorded in machine
13	shorthand by me.
14	IN WITNESS WHEREOF I have hereunto set my hand and affixed
15	my Notarial Seal this 21st day of July A.D., 2000.
16	
17	
18	
19	Notarra Dublic and
20	Notary Public and Certified Shorthand Reporter and Registered Professional Reporter

21	CSR License No. 084-003677	
22	My Commission Expires: 03-02-2003	
23		
24		