

From: [McGill, Richard](#)
To: [Brown, Don](#)
Cc: [Leoni, Carlie M.](#)
Subject: FW: 35 IAC 1000 RE: First Notice Documents from JCAR
Date: Friday, July 22, 2022 3:37:00 PM
Attachments: [image001.png](#)
[Part 1000 Bd staff resp 072222 to JCAR 1st-notice changes R18-28.pdf](#)
[35-1000-JCAR r01.pdf](#)

Good afternoon, Mr. Clerk:

Please docket this email exchange with JCAR, including the two attachments, as a public comment in R18-28.

Thank you.

Richard R. McGill, Jr.
Senior Attorney for Research & Writing
Illinois Pollution Control Board
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From: McGill, Richard
Sent: Friday, July 22, 2022 3:36 PM
To: 'JonathanE@ilga.gov' <JonathanE@ilga.gov>
Subject: 35 IAC 1000 RE: First Notice Documents from JCAR

Good afternoon, Jonathan:

I've attached two documents. The first document contains Board staff responses to your proposed Part 1000 changes emailed to me on May 6, 2022. The second document is the JCAR line-numbered r01 referenced in your changes and our responses. Our responses include related changes prompted by your suggestions.

Thank you for your careful review. Please let me know if you have any questions.

Best regards,

Richard

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From: Eastvold, Jonathan C. <JonathanE@ilga.gov>
Sent: Friday, May 6, 2022 4:16 PM
To: McGill, Richard <Richard.McGill@illinois.gov>
Subject: [External] FW: First Notice Documents from JCAR

Richard –

Below are a number of suggested changes for this rulemaking. The line numbers correspond to the numbers in the attached document.

Thanks for your consideration.

Jonathan

PROPOSED FIRST NOTICE CHANGES

Agency: Pollution Control Board

Rulemaking: Radiation Hazards (35 Ill. Adm. Code 1000; 46 Ill. Reg. 6867)

Changes:

1. In line 69, delete "must comply" and strike "with" and "this Part".
2. In line 70, delete "and".
3. In line 72, change "the lowest radiation" to "making every reasonable effort to maintain exposures to radiation as far below the dose limits in this part as is practical consistent with the purpose for which the licensed activity is undertaken, taking into account the state of technology, the economics of improvements in relation to state of technology, the economics of improvements in relation to benefits to the public health and safety, and other societal and socioeconomic considerations, and in relation to utilization of nuclear energy and licensed materials in the public interest (10 CFR 20.1003 (2022))".
4. In line 73, strike existing text and delete added text.
5. Strike lines 74-76.

6. In line 91, after "1000.202" add a comma.
7. In line 105, delete "1".
8. In line 106, strike "*et seq.*".
9. In lines 110-111, strike existing text and delete added text.
10. Before line 121, add "\"IEMA\" means the Illinois Emergency Management Agency's Bureau of Nuclear Facility Safety.".
11. In line 142, strike "highspeed" and add "high-speed".
12. In line 145, strike "means" and add "mean".
13. In line 149, strike "an".
14. In line 151, strike "upon" and add "on".
15. In line 152, strike "upon".
16. In line 167, after "in" add "the".
17. In lines 172 and 178, strike "access to which" and add "to which access".
18. In line 226, strike "as to create" and add "in a way that creates". After "in" add "the".
19. In line 228, change "an" to "a dose to the whole body greater than 0.5 rem in any single year".
20. In line 229, after "account" strike the comma.
21. In line 230, delete "receiving" and strike all existing text except the semicolon.
22. In line 233, after "area" add "receiving a dose greater than 2 millirems in any single hour".
23. In line 234, strike the comma.
24. In lines 234-235, strike "receiving a dose in excess of 2 millirems in any one hour".
25. In line 238, after "area" add "receiving a dose greater than 100 millirems in any 7 consecutive days".
26. In line 238, after "by" add "the".
27. In line 239, strike the comma.
28. In lines 239-240, strike "receiving a dose in excess of 100 millirems in any seven consecutive days".

29. In line 247, strike "so as to" and add "that".
30. In line 247, after "to" add "the".
31. In line 248, after "concentration" add "limits".
32. In line 249, strike "of".
33. In line 269, strike "which" and add "that".
34. In line 277, strike "that" and add "the".
35. In line 277, strike "producing" and add "that produces".
36. In line 286, strike "which" and add "that".
37. In line 289, strike "refers" and add "is the unit used to refer".
38. In line 294, strike "that" and add "who".
39. In line 295, after "whether" add "or not".
40. In line 295, strike "may or may not" and add "is". Strike "be".
41. In line 302, after "any" add "uranium".
42. In lines 302-303, strike "through utilization of" and add "using".
43. In line 309, strike "is conducted".
44. In line 310, after "Part" add "is conducted".
45. In line 317, strike ", but" and add ". "Uranium fuel cycle".
46. In line 319, strike "nonuranium" and add "non-uranium".
47. In line 319, strike "by-product" and add "byproduct".
48. In line 326, change "assure" to "ensure".
49. In line 333, after "operations" add a comma.
50. In line 339, strike "halfives" and add "half-lives".
51. In line 347, strike "the Department" and add "IEMA".
52. In lines 352, 355-356, 360, and 363, delete ", incorporated by reference in Section 1000.202".
53. In line 354, after "amendments" add "to that permit".

54. In line 367, after "reports" add "conducted by or for that person and".
55. In line 368, after "in" add "the".
56. In line 369, after "into" add "the".
57. In line 369, delete "conducted by or for such person".
58. In line 375, after "notify" add "IEMA".
59. In line 376, strike all existing text and delete all added text.
60. In line 380, strike "in excess of" and add "exceeding".
61. In the table after 397, in the 3rd from last and 5th from last rows, strike "radio- active" and add "radioactive".
62. In the table after 397, in the bottom row, strike ", which" and add "that".
63. In line 412, after "milligrams" add "of".
64. In line 420, after "as" add "a".
65. In line 422, change "Where" to "When".
66. In line 429, strike "such" and add "the".
67. In line 432, strike "MPC's" and add "MPCs".
68. In line 438, reinstate "for" and strike "of".
69. In line 441, strike "lieu" and add "place".
70. In line 448, strike the comma.
71. In line 451, strike "which" and add "that".
72. In lines 469 and 472, strike "than".

From: Knudson, Cheryl J.

Sent: Thursday, May 5, 2022 14:34

To: Richard.McGill@illinois.gov

Cc: Eastvold, Jonathan C. <JonathanE@ilga.gov>

Subject: RE: First Notice Documents from JCAR

[First Notice documents are attached for your review:](#)

Notice Page

- 1st Notice – Numbered Line Version
- Agency vs. JCAR r01

If you have any questions or concerns, please contact Jonathan Eastvold @ 217-524-9010.

Thank you,
Cheryl

Cheryl Knudson
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From: Eastvold, Jonathan C. <JonathanE@ilga.gov>
Sent: Friday, May 6, 2022 4:16 PM
To: McGill, Richard <Richard.McGill@illinois.gov>
Subject: [External] FW: First Notice Documents from JCAR

Richard –

Below are a number of suggested changes for this rulemaking. The line numbers correspond to the numbers in the attached document.

Thanks for your consideration.

Jonathan

Board staff responses and related changes (7/22/22) appear in bold, red font below.

PROPOSED FIRST NOTICE CHANGES

Agency: Pollution Control Board

Rulemaking: Radiation Hazards (35 Ill. Adm. Code 1000; 46 Ill. Reg. 6867)

Changes:

1. In line 69, delete "must comply" and strike "with" and "this Part".
 - a. Agree.**
 - b. Strike the first “Part”.**
 - c. In line 68, delete “Persons”, strike “subject to this”, and add “In addition to complying with the other applicable requirements of this Part, persons subject to this Part must”.**
2. In line 70, delete "and".
 - a. Agree.**
 - b. Reinstate “reasonable”. Striking “reasonable” could be viewed as a substantive change and therefore is beyond this rulemaking’s scope.**
3. In line 72, change "the lowest radiation" to "making every reasonable effort to maintain exposures to radiation as far below the dose limits in this part as is practical consistent with the purpose for which the licensed activity is undertaken, taking into account the state of technology, the economics of improvements in relation to state of technology, the economics of improvements in relation to benefits to the public health and safety, and other societal and socioeconomic considerations, and in relation to utilization of nuclear energy and licensed materials in the public interest (10 CFR 20.1003 (2022)).".
 - a. Agree to delete “the lowest radiation”.**

- b. Disagree with adding the definition of “ALARA” (i.e., “as low as is reasonably achievable”) from 10 CFR 20.1003. That definition differs from the Board’s existing text in ways that could be considered substantive and therefore is beyond this rulemaking’s scope. For example, the Board’s existing text refers to “unrestricted areas”; is not limited by “dose limits”; and parallels the ALARA definition from 10 CFR 50.34a(a), which is associated with 10 CFR 50, Appendix I as referenced in new subsection (c) of Section 1000.102. The suggested revision is noted, however, and may be considered by the Board when Part 1000 is next opened for substantive review.**
4. In line 73, strike existing text and delete added text.
a. Agree to delete “exposure levels”.
b. Disagree with striking “achievable” and deleting “considering”.
c. Reinstate “as low as is reasonably”. Striking this phrase could be viewed as a substantive change and therefore is beyond this rulemaking’s scope. When it adopted Part 1000, the Board generally opted to mirror the federal rule text both for its familiarity and to avoid arguments that language departures were substantive. See also No. 3(b).
5. Strike lines 74-76.
a. Disagree. See No. 3(b).
b. In line 82, strike “(1984)”. The CFR year is specified in Section 1000.202.
6. In line 91, after "1000.202" add a comma.
a. Agree.
b. In lines 90 and 92, delete “(1984)”. The CFR year is specified in Section 1000.202.
7. In line 105, delete "1". **Agree.**
8. In line 106, strike "*et seq.*".
a. Agree.
b. Add a period after “1”.
9. In lines 110-111, strike existing text and delete added text. **Agree.**
10. Before line 121, add "“IEMA” means the Illinois Emergency Management Agency's Bureau of Nuclear Facility Safety.". **Agree but modified as IEMA recommended in PC 2: “IEMA” means the Illinois Emergency Management Agency, Division of Nuclear Safety.**
11. In line 142, strike "highspeed" and add "high-speed". **Agree.**
12. In line 145, strike "means" and add "mean". **Agree.**
13. In line 149, strike "an". **Disagree. Accounting for more than the singular—“an exposure”—could be viewed as a substantive change and therefore is beyond this**

rulemaking's scope. The suggested revision is noted, however, and may be considered by the Board when Part 1000 is next opened for substantive review.

14. In line 151, strike "upon" and add "on". **Agree.**
15. In line 152, strike "upon". **Agree.**
16. In line 167, after "in" add "the".
 - a. **Agree.**
 - b. **In the table after line 170, add a close parenthesis after "(neutron/cm²)" in the third column's heading.**
17. In lines 172 and 178, strike "access to which" and add "to which access".
 - a. **Agree.**
 - b. **In line 172, delete comma.**
18. In line 226, strike "as to create" and add "in a way that creates". **Agree.** After "in" add "the". **Agree.**
19. In line 228, change "an" to "a dose to the whole body greater than 0.5 rem in any single year".
 - a. **Agree.**
 - b. **Strike "individual".**
20. In line 229, after "account" strike the comma.
 - a. **Agree.**
 - b. **Strike "taken into account" and add "considered".**
21. In line 230, delete "receiving" and strike all existing text except the semicolon. **Agree.**
22. In line 233, after "area" add "receiving a dose greater than 2 millirems in any single hour". **Agree.**
23. In line 234, strike the comma.
 - a. **Agree.**
 - b. **Strike "taken into account" and add "considered".**
24. In lines 234-235, strike "receiving a dose in excess of 2 millirems in any one hour". **Agree.**
25. In line 238, after "area" add "receiving a dose greater than 100 millirems in any 7 consecutive days". **Agree.**
26. In line 238, after "by" add "the". **Agree.**
27. In line 239, strike the comma.

- a. Agree.**
b. Strike “taken into account” and add “considered”.
28. In lines 239-240, strike "receiving a dose in excess of 100 millirems in any seven consecutive days". **Agree.**
29. In line 247, strike "so as to" and add "that".
a. Agree to strike “so as to”.
b. Disagree with adding “that”. But see No. 29(c).
c. Strike “release” and add “in a way that releases”.
30. In line 247, after "to" add "the". **Agree.**
31. In line 248, after "concentration" add "limits". **Agree.**
32. In line 249, strike "of". **Agree.**
33. In line 269, strike "which" and add "that". **Agree.**
34. In line 277, strike "that" and add "the". **Agree.**
35. In line 277, strike "producing" and add "that produces". **Agree.**
36. In line 286, strike "which" and add "that".
a. Agree for the second “which”.
b. In line 285, add a comma after “atmospheric”.
37. In line 289, strike "refers" and add "is the unit used to refer". **Disagree. The additional language is wordy and unnecessary. The Board’s existing definition reflects verbatim USEPA’s definition of “gigawatt-year” at 40 CFR 190.02(j).**
38. In line 294, strike "that" and add "who".
a. Agree.
b. Delete “person” and reinstate “individual”. Given the Environmental Protection Act’s broad definition of “person”, the existing word “individual” is more precise here in the definition of “member of the public”. Also, “individual” is used in USEPA’s definition of “member of the public” at 40 CFR 190.02(k).
39. In line 295, after "whether" add "or not". **Agree.**
40. In line 295, strike "may or may not" and add "is". Strike "be".
a. Agree.
b. Delete “person” and add “individual”. See No. 38(b).
c. In line 297, delete “a person” and reinstate “an individual”. See No. 38(b).
d. In line 298, delete “a person” and add “individual”. See No. 38(b).

41. In line 302, after "any" add "uranium".
 - a. **Disagree.** Adding "uranium" could be viewed as a substantive change and therefore is beyond this rulemaking's scope. The Board's existing definition reflects verbatim USEPA's definition of "nuclear fuel cycle" at 40 CFR 190.02(a). The suggested revision is noted, however, and may be considered by the Board when Part 1000 is next opened for substantive review.
 - b. **In line 301, reinstate "defined to be". See No. 41(a).**
42. In lines 302-303, strike "through utilization of" and add "using". **Disagree.** The word "utilization" appears to be a term of art used in the federal regulations. See, e.g., 10 CFR 20.1002 and 10 CFR 50.1; see also No. 41(a).
43. In line 309, strike "is conducted". **Agree.**
44. In line 310, after "Part" add "is conducted". **Agree.**
45. In line 317, strike ", but" and add ". "Uranium fuel cycle". **Agree.**
46. In line 319, strike "nonuranium" and add "non-uranium". **Agree.**
47. In line 319, strike "by-product" and add "byproduct". **Agree.**
48. In line 326, change "assure" to "ensure".
 - a. **Disagree.** Change "assure" to "conduct them in a way that provides".
 - b. **In line 327, reinstate "reasonable assurance". See No. 4(c).**
49. In line 333, after "operations" add a comma. **Agree.**
50. In line 339, strike "halfives" and add "half-lives". **Agree.**
51. In line 347, strike "the Department" and add "IEMA". **Agree.**
52. In lines 352, 355-356, 360, and 363, delete ", incorporated by reference in Section 1000.202". **Disagree.** The text conveys to the reader both that it is a specific edition of the CFR with which it must comply and that the edition has been incorporated by reference.
53. In line 354, after "amendments" add "to that permit".
 - a. **Agree.**
 - b. **In line 362, strike "thereto" and add "to that permit".**
54. In line 367, after "reports" add "conducted by or for that person and". **Agree.**
55. In line 368, after "in" add "the". **Agree.**
56. In line 369, after "into" add "the". **Agree.**

57. In line 369, delete "conducted by or for such person". **Agree.**
58. In line 375, after "notify" add "IEMA". **Agree.**
59. In line 376, strike all existing text and delete all added text. **Agree.**
60. In line 380, strike "in excess of" and add "exceeding".
 - a. **Agree.**
 - b. **In lines 381-82, delete "1-800-782-7860, or, if calling from outside Illinois". See IEMA PC 2.**
61. In the table after 397, in the 3rd from last and 5th from last rows, strike "radio- active" and add "radioactive". **Agree.**
62. In the table after 397, in the bottom row, strike ", which" and add "that". **Agree.**
63. In line 412, after "milligrams" add "of". **Agree.**
64. In line 420, after "as" add "a". **Agree.**
65. In line 422, change "Where" to "When". **Agree.**
66. In line 429, strike "such" and add "the". **Agree.**
67. In line 432, strike "MPC's" and add "MPCs". **Agree.**
68. In line 438, reinstate "for" and strike "of".
 - a. **Disagree. As proposed, line 423 will likewise read "limiting values of" Appendix A.**
 - b. **In line 437, add a comma after "known".**
69. In line 441, strike "lieu" and add "place". **Disagree, but strike "in lieu" and add "instead".**
70. In line 448, strike the comma. **Agree.**
71. In line 451, strike "which" and add "that". **Agree.**
72. In lines 469 and 472, strike "than". **Agree.**

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JCAR351000-2206867r01

TITLE 35: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION
SUBTITLE I: ATOMIC RADIATION
CHAPTER I: POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

PART 1000
RADIATION HAZARDS

SUBPART A: GENERAL PROVISIONS

10	Section	
11	1000.101	Authority
12	1000.102	Purpose
13	1000.103	Scope

SUBPART B: DEFINITIONS

17	Section	
18	1000.201	Definitions
19	1000.202	Incorporations by Reference

SUBPART C: STANDARDS AND LIMITATIONS

23	Section	
24	1000.301	Permissible Levels of Radiation in Unrestricted Areas
25	1000.302	Radioactive Emissions to Unrestricted Areas

SUBPART D: ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

29	Section	
30	1000.401	Applicability
31	1000.402	Definitions
32	1000.403	Environmental Standards for Uranium Fuel Cycle

SUBPART E: RECORDS

36	Section	
37	1000.501	Records
38	1000.502	Notification of Incidents
39	1000.503	Other Provisions

41	1000.APPENDIX A	Concentrations in Air Above Natural Background
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42
43 AUTHORITY: Implementing Section 25b and authorized by Section 27 of the Environmental
44 Protection Act [415 ILCS 5/25b and 27].

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46 SOURCE: Adopted in R82-2 at 9 Ill. Reg. 19391, effective December 4, 1985; amended in R82-
47 2(B) at 10 Ill. Reg. 12938, effective July 21, 1986; amended in R18-28 at 46 Ill. Reg. _____,
48 effective _____.

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50 SUBPART A: GENERAL PROVISIONS

51
52 **Section 1000.101 Authority**

53
54 The Board adopts the rules contained in this title under the authority of Title VI-A of the
55 Environmental Protection Act. [415 ILCS 5/25b]

56
57 (Source: Amended at 46 Ill. Reg. _____, effective _____)

58
59 **Section 1000.102 Purpose**

- 60
61 a) This Part establishes standards for protection against radiological air pollutants
62 associated with materials and activities under licenses issued by the United States
63 Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) under the Atomic Energy Act of 1954
64 (42 U.S.C. 5801 *et seq.*), and the Energy Reorganization Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C.
65 5801 *et seq.*)
66
67 b) Persons subject to this Part must comply with this Part and make every effort to
68 maintain radiation exposures in, and releases of radioactive materials to,
69 unrestricted areas as low as is reasonably achievable. The term "as low as is
70 reasonably achievable" means the lowest radiation exposure levels achievable
71 considering the state of technology, the economics of improvements in relation to
72 benefits to the public health and safety, and other societal and socioeconomic
73 considerations, in relation to the utilization of atomic energy in the public interest.
74
75 c) Persons licensed by the NRC to operate light-water-cooled nuclear power reactors
76 will satisfy subsection (b) if they achieve the design objectives and limiting
77 conditions for operation specified in 10 CFR 50, Appendix I (1984), incorporated
78 by reference in Section 1000.202.

79
80 (Source: Amended at 46 Ill. Reg. _____, effective _____)

81
82 **Section 1000.103 Scope**

83
84 This Part applies to all persons who receive, possess, use, or transfer material licensed under 10
85 CFR 30 through 35, 40, or 70 (1984), incorporated by reference in Section 1000.202 or who are
86 licensed to operate a production or utilization facility under 10 CFR 50 (1984), incorporated by
87 reference in Section 1000.202.
88

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(Source: Amended at 46 Ill. Reg. _____, effective _____)

SUBPART B: DEFINITIONS

Section 1000.201 Definitions

Except as stated in this Section, or unless a different meaning of a word or term is clear from the context, the definition of words or terms in this Part will be the same as that applied to the same words or terms in the Environmental Protection Act [415 ILCS 5]:

"Act" means the Environmental Protection Act [415 ILCS 5/1 *et seq.*]

"Board" means the Illinois Pollution Control Board.

"Department" means the Illinois Department of Emergency Management Services Bureau of Nuclear Facility Safety.

"Dose" means the quantity of radiation absorbed, per unit of mass, by the body or by any portion of the body. Under this Part, a dose during a period of time means the total quantity of radiation absorbed, per unit of mass, by the body or by any portion of the body during such period of time. The units of dose used in this Part are "Rad" and "Rem", as defined in this Section.

"Individual" means any human being.

"Licensed activity" means any activity engaged in under a general or specific license issued by the NRC.

"Licensed facility" means any facility constructed or operated under a permit or a general or specific license issued by the NRC.

"Licensed material" means any material received, possessed, used, or transferred under a general or specific license issued by the NRC.

"Licensee" means any person to whom a permit or a general or specific license has been issued by the NRC.

"NRC" means the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

"Rad" means a measure of the dose of any radiation to body tissues in terms of the energy absorbed per unit mass of the tissue. One rad is the dose corresponding to the absorption of 100 ergs per gram of tissue. (One millirad (mrad) = 0.001 rad).

"Radiation" means any or all of the following: alpha rays, beta rays, gamma rays,

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133 X-rays, neutrons, highspeed electrons, high-speed protons, and other atomic
 134 particles; but not sound or radio waves, or visible, infrared, or ultraviolet light.
 135

136 "Radioactive material" and "radioactive emissions" means any dusts, particulates,
 137 fumes, mists, vapors, or gases which spontaneously emit ionizing radiation.
 138

139 "Rem" means a measure of the dose of any ionizing radiation to body tissue in
 140 terms of its estimated biological effect relative to a dose received from an
 141 exposure to one roentgen of X-rays. (One millirem (mrem) = 0.001 rem). The
 142 relation of rem to other dose units depends upon the biological effect under
 143 consideration and upon the condition of irradiation. For this Part, any of the
 144 following is considered to be equivalent to a dose of one rem:
 145

146 An exposure to one roentgen of X- or gamma radiation;

147 A dose of one rad due to X-, gamma, or beta radiation;

148 A dose of 0.1 rad due to neutrons or high energy protons;

149
 150 A dose of 0.05 rad due to particles heavier than protons and with sufficient
 151 energy to reach the lens of the eye. If it is more convenient to measure the
 152 neutron flux, or equivalent, than to determine the neutron dose in rads, one
 153 rem of neutron radiation may be assumed to be equivalent to 14 million
 154 neutrons per square centimeter incident upon the body; or, if information
 155 is available to estimate with reasonable accuracy the approximate
 156 distribution in energy of neutrons, the incident number of neutrons per
 157 square centimeter equivalent to one rem may be estimated from the
 158 following table.
 159
 160
 161

Neutron Flux Dose Equivalents

Neutron Energy (Mev)	No. of Neutron per square centimeter equivalent to a dose of 1 rem (neutrons/cm ²)	Average flux to deliver 100 millirem in 40 hours (neutron/cm ² per second)
Thermal.....	970 x 10 ⁶	670
0.0001	720 x 10 ⁶	500
0.005	820 x 10 ⁶	570
0.02	400 x 10 ⁶	280
0.1	120 x 10 ⁶	80
0.5	43 x 10 ⁶	30
1.0	26 x 10 ⁶	18
2.5	29 x 10 ⁶	20
5.0	26 x 10 ⁶	18

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7.5	24 x 10 ⁶	17
10.0	24 x 10 ⁶	17
10 to 30	14 x 10 ⁶	10

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"Restricted area" means any area, access to which is controlled by the licensee to protect individuals from exposure to radiation and radioactive materials.

"Restricted area" must not include any areas used as residential quarters, although a separate room or rooms in a residential building may be set apart as a restricted area.

"Unrestricted area" means any area access to which is not controlled by the licensee to protect, individuals from exposure to radiation and radioactive materials, and any area used for residential quarters.

(Source: Amended at 46 Ill. Reg. _____, effective _____)

Section 1000.202 Incorporations by Reference

The following materials are incorporated by reference. These incorporations by reference do not include any later amendments or editions:

- a) Numerical Guides for Design Objectives and Limiting Conditions for Operations to Meet the Criterion "As Low as is Reasonably Achievable" for Radioactive Material in Light-Water-Cooled Nuclear Power Reactor Effluents, 10 CFR 50, Appendix I (1984).
- b) Rules of General Applicability to Domestic Licensing of Byproduct Material, 10 CFR 30 (1984).
- c) General Domestic Licenses for Byproduct Material, 10 CFR 31 (1984).
- d) Specific Domestic Licenses to Manufacture or Transfer Certain Items Containing Byproduct Material, 10 CFR 32 (1984).
- e) Specific Domestic Licenses of Broad Scope for Byproduct Material, 10 CFR 33 (1984).
- f) Licenses for Industrial Radiography and Radiation Safety Requirements for Industrial Radiographic Operations, 10 CFR 34 (1984).
- g) Medical Use of Byproduct Material, 10 CFR 35 (1984).
- h) Domestic Licensing of Source Material, 10 CFR 40 (1984).

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- 203 i) Domestic Licensing of Production and Utilization Facilities, 10 CFR 50 (1984).
- 204
- 205 j) Environmental Protection Regulations for Domestic Licensing and Related
- 206 Regulatory Functions, 10 CFR 51 (1984).
- 207
- 208 k) Domestic Licensing of Special Nuclear Material, 10 CFR 70 (1984).
- 209
- 210 (Source: Added at 46 Ill. Reg. _____, effective _____)
- 211

SUBPART C: STANDARDS AND LIMITATIONS

Section 1000.301 Permissible Levels of Radiation in Unrestricted Areas

215
216 A person must not possess, use, receive, or transfer licensed material or engage in licensed
217 activities as to create radiation levels in air in any unrestricted area:

- 218
- 219 a) That could result in an individual, when all radioactive emissions by the licensee
- 220 are taken into account, receiving a dose to the whole body in excess of 0.5 rem in
- 221 any one year;
- 222
- 223 b) That could result in an individual continuously present in the area, when all
- 224 radioactive emissions by the licensee are taken into account, receiving a dose in
- 225 excess of 2 millirems in any one hour; or
- 226
- 227 c) That could result in an individual continuously present in the area, when all
- 228 radioactive emissions by licensee are taken into account, receiving a dose in
- 229 excess of 100 millirems in any seven consecutive days.
- 230

231 (Source: Amended at 46 Ill. Reg. _____, effective _____)

Section 1000.302 Radioactive Emissions to Unrestricted Areas

- 232
- 233
- 234
- 235 a) A person must not possess, use, receive, or transfer licensed material or engage in
- 236 licensed activities so as to release to air in an unrestricted area radioactive
- 237 material exceeding the concentration specified in Appendix A of. For this
- 238 Section, concentrations of radioactive material may be averaged over a period not
- 239 greater than one year.
- 240
- 241 b) For this Section, the concentration limits in Appendix A apply at the boundary of
- 242 the restricted area. The concentration of radioactive material discharged through
- 243 a stack, pipe or similar conduit may be determined for the point where the
- 244 material leaves the conduit. If the conduit discharges within the restricted area,
- 245 the concentration at the boundary may be determined by applying established
- 246 factors for dilution, dispersion, or decay between the point of discharge and the

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247 boundary.

248

249 (Source: Amended at 46 Ill. Reg. _____, effective _____)

250

251 **SUBPART D: ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

252

253 **Section 1000.401 Applicability**

254

255 This Subpart applies to radiation doses received by members of the public in the general
256 environment and to radioactive materials introduced into the general environment due to
257 operations which are part of a nuclear fuel cycle.

258

259 (Source: Amended at 46 Ill. Reg. _____, effective _____)

260

261 **Section 1000.402 Definitions**

262

263 As used in this Subpart:

264

265 "Curie" (Ci) means that quantity of radioactive material producing 37 billion
266 nuclear transformations per second. (One millicurie (mCi)=0.001 Ci.)

267

268 "Dose equivalent" means the product of absorbed dose and appropriate factors to
269 account for differences in biological effectiveness due to the quality of radiation
270 and its spatial distribution in the body. The unit of dose equivalent is the "rem."
271 (One millirem (mrem) = 0.001 rem.)

272

273 "General environment" means the total terrestrial, atmospheric and aquatic
274 environments outside sites upon which any operation which is part of a nuclear
275 fuel cycle is conducted.

276

277 "Gigawatt-year" refers to the quantity of electrical energy produced at the busbar
278 of a generating station. A gigawatt is equal to one billion watts. A gigawatt-year
279 is equivalent to the amount of energy output represented by an average electric
280 power level of one gigawatt sustained for one year.

281

282 "Member of the public" means any person that can receive a radiation dose in the
283 general environment, whether the person may or may not also be exposed to
284 radiation in an occupation associated with a nuclear fuel cycle. However, a person
285 is not considered a member of the public during any period in which that person is
286 engaged in carrying out any operation which is part of a nuclear fuel cycle.

287

288 "Nuclear fuel cycle" means the operations associated with the production of
289 electrical power for public use by any fuel cycle through utilization of nuclear
290 energy.

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291
292 "Organ" means any human organ exclusive of the dermis, the epidermis, or the
293 cornea.
294
295 "Site" means the area contained within the boundary of a location under the
296 control of persons possessing or using radioactive material on which is conducted
297 one or more operations covered by this Part.
298
299 "Uranium fuel cycle" means the operations of milling of uranium ore, chemical
300 conversion of uranium, isotopic enrichment of uranium, fabrication of uranium
301 fuel, generation of electricity by a light-water-cooled nuclear power plant using
302 uranium fuel, and reprocessing of spent uranium fuel, to the extent that these
303 directly support the production of electrical power for public use utilizing nuclear
304 energy, but excludes mining operations, operations at waste disposal sites,
305 transportation of any radioactive material in support of these operations, and the
306 reuse of recovered nonuranium special nuclear and by-product materials from the
307 cycle.

308
309 (Source: Amended at 46 Ill. Reg. _____, effective _____)
310

311 **Section 1000.403 Environmental Standards for Uranium Fuel Cycle**

312
313 A person conducting operations covered by this Subpart must assure that:

- 314
- 315 a) The annual dose equivalent does not exceed 25 millirems to the whole body, 75
316 millirems to the thyroid, and 25 millirems to any other organ of any member of
317 the public as the result of exposures to planned discharges of radioactive
318 materials, radon and its daughters excepted, to the general environment from
319 uranium fuel cycle operations and to radiation from these operations.
320
 - 321 b) The total quantity of radioactive materials entering the general environment from
322 the entire uranium fuel cycle, per gigawatt-year of electrical energy produced by
323 the fuel cycle, contains less than 50,000 curies of krypton-85, 5 millicuries of
324 iodine-129, and 0.5 millicuries combined of plutonium-239 and other alpha-
325 emitting transuranic radionuclides with the halflives greater than one year.
326

327 (Source: Amended at 46 Ill. Reg. _____, effective _____)
328

329 **SUBPART E: RECORDS**

330
331 **Section 1000.501 Records**

332
333 A person subject to this Part must submit to the Department, for any material or facility
334 permitted or licensed by the NRC or for which an NRC permit or license is sought:

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- 335
- 336 a) Preliminary Safety Analysis Report and Final Safety Analysis Report, as
- 337 described in 10 CFR 50.34, incorporated by reference in Section 1000.202.
- 338
- 339 b) Application for Construction Permit and for all amendments, including
- 340 information required by 10 CFR 50.34a, 50.36, and 51.20, incorporated by
- 341 reference in Section 1000.202.
- 342
- 343 c) Environmental Impact Appraisal, Draft and Final Environmental Impact
- 344 Statement, Negative Declaration, or other document prepared by the NRC under
- 345 10 CFR 51, incorporated by reference in Section 1000.202.
- 346
- 347 d) Operating Permit and all amendments thereto, including Technical Specifications
- 348 under 10 CFR 50.36a, incorporated by reference in Section 1000.202.
- 349
- 350 e) Application for Amendment to Operating License.
- 351
- 352 f) All data, records, and reports submitted to the NRC for determining or predicting
- 353 radiation levels in air in unrestricted areas or the type or amount of radioactive
- 354 materials emitted into air conducted by or for such persons.
- 355

356 (Source: Amended at 46 Ill. Reg. _____, effective _____)

357

Section 1000.502 Notification of Incidents

358 A person subject to this Part must immediately notify by telephone the Illinois Emergency

359 Management Agency (IEMA) of any incident or condition arising from the use or possession of

360 licensed materials or facilities or the conducting of licensed activities which may have caused or

361 threatens to cause emissions or radiation levels in excess of those allowed under this Part.

362 IEMA's 24-hour Operations Center can be reached for notification of incidents at 1-800-782-

363 7860, or, if calling from outside Illinois, 1-217-782-7860.

364

365 (Source: Amended at 46 Ill. Reg. _____, effective _____)

366

Section 1000.503 Other Provisions

- 367
- 368
- 369
- 370
- 371 a) The definitions specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 201.102 apply to this Part.
- 372
- 373 b) All persons subject to this Part are subject to the requirements and provisions of
- 374 35 Ill. Adm. Code 201.122, 201.123, 201.125, 201.126, 201.141, 201.150 and
- 375 201.151.
- 376

377 (Source: Amended at 46 Ill. Reg. _____, effective _____)

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379 **Section 1000.APPENDIX A Concentrations in Air Above Natural Background**
380

Element (atomic number)	Isotope ¹		μCi/ml
Actinium (89)	AC227	S	8×10^{-14}
		I	9×10^{-13}
Americium (95)	AC 228	S	3×10^{-9}
		I	6×10^{-10}
	Am 241	S	2×10^{-13}
		I	4×10^{-12}
	Am 242m	S	$Am\ 242mS2 \times 10^{-13}$
		I	9×10^{-12}
	Am 242	S	1×10^{-9}
		I	2×10^{-9}
	Am 243	S	2×10^{-13}
		I	4×10^{-12}
Am 244	S	1×10^{-7}	
	I	8×10^{-7}	
Antimony	Sb 122	S	6×10^{-9}
		I	5×10^{-9}
	Sb 124	S	5×10^{-9}
		I	7×10^{-10}
Sb 125	S	2×10^{-8}	
	I	9×10^{-10}	
Argon (18)	A 37	Sub ²	1×10^{-4}
	A 41	Sub	4×10^{-8}
Arsenic (33)	As 73	S	7×10^{-8}
		I	1×10^{-8}
	As 74	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	4×10^{-9}
	As 76	S	4×10^{-9}
		I	3×10^{-9}
As 77	S	2×10^{-8}	
Astatine (85)	At 211	I	1×10^{-8}
		S	2×10^{-10}
Barium (56)	Ba 131	S	4×10^{-8}
		I	1×10^{-8}
	Ba 140	S	4×10^{-9}
		I	1×10^{-9}
Berkelium (97)	Bk 249	S	3×10^{-11}
		I	4×10^{-9}
	Bk 250	S	5×10^{-9}

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		I	4×10^{-8}
Beryllium (4)	Be 7	S	2×10^{-7}
		I	4×10^{-8}
Bismuth (83)	Bi 206	S	6×10^{-9}
		I	5×10^{-9}
	Bi 207	S	6×10^{-9}
		I	5×10^{-10}
	Bi 210	S	2×10^{-10}
		I	2×10^{-10}
	Bi 212	S	3×10^{-9}
		I	7×10^{-9}
Bromine (35)	Br 82	S	4×10^{-8}
		I	6×10^{-9}
Cadmium (48)	Cd 109	S	2×10^{-9}
		I	3×10^{-9}
	Cd 115m	S	1×10^{-9}
		I	1×10^{-9}
	Cd 115	S	8×10^{-9}
		I	6×10^{-9}
Calcium (20)	Ca 45	S	1×10^{-9}
		I	4×10^{-9}
	Ca 47	S	6×10^{-9}
		I	6×10^{-9}
Californium (98)	Cf 249	S	5×10^{-14}
		I	3×10^{-12}
	Cf 250	S	2×10^{-13}
		I	3×10^{-12}
	Cf 251	S	6×10^{-14}
		I	3×10^{-12}
	Cf 252	S	2×10^{-13}
		I	1×10^{-12}
	Cf 253	S	3×10^{-11}
		I	3×10^{-11}
	Cf 254	S	2×10^{-13}
		I	2×10^{-13}
Carbon (6)	C 14	S	1×10^{-7}
	(CO ₂)	Sub	1×10^{-6}
Cerium (58)	Ce 141	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	5×10^{-9}
	Ce 143	S	9×10^{-9}
		I	7×10^{-9}
	Ce 144	S	3×10^{-10}
		I	2×10^{-10}
Cesium (55)	Cs 131	S	4×10^{-7}

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		I	1×10^{-7}
	Cs 134m	S	1×10^{-6}
		I	2×10^{-7}
	Cs 134	S	1×10^{-9}
		I	4×10^{-10}
	Cs 135	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	3×10^{-9}
	Cs 136	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	6×10^{-9}
	Cs 137	S	2×10^{-9}
		I	5×10^{-10}
Chlorine (17)	Cl 36	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	8×10^{-10}
	Cl 38	S	9×10^{-8}
		I	7×10^{-8}
Chromium (24)	Cr 51	S	4×10^{-7}
		I	8×10^{-8}
Cobalt (27)	Co 57	S	1×10^{-7}
		I	6×10^{-9}
	Co 58m	S	6×10^{-7}
		I	3×10^{-7}
	Co 58	S	3×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-9}
	Co 60	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	3×10^{-10}
Copper (29)	Cu 64	S	7×10^{-8}
		I	4×10^{-8}
Curium (96)	Cm 242	S	4×10^{-12}
		I	6×10^{-12}
	Cm 243	S	2×10^{-13}
		I	3×10^{-12}
	Cm 244	S	3×10^{-13}
		I	3×10^{-12}
	Cm 245	S	2×10^{-13}
		I	4×10^{-12}
	Cm 246	S	2×10^{-13}
		I	4×10^{-12}
	Cm 247	S	2×10^{-13}
		I	4×10^{-12}
	Cm 248	S	2×10^{-14}
		I	4×10^{-13}
	Cm 249	S	4×10^{-7}
		I	4×10^{-7}
Dysprosium (66)	Dy 165	S	9×10^{-8}

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		I	7×10^{-8}
	Dy 166	S	8×10^{-9}
		I	7×10^{-9}
Einsteinium (99)	Es 253	S	3×10^{-11}
		I	2×10^{-11}
	Es 254m	S	2×10^{-10}
		I	2×10^{-10}
	Es 254	S	6×10^{-13}
		I	4×10^{-12}
	Es 255	S	2×10^{-11}
		I	1×10^{-11}
Erbium (68)	Er 169	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	1×10^{-8}
	Er 171	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-8}
Europium (63)	Eu 152	S	1×10^{-8}
	(T/2=9.2 hrs)	I	1×10^{-8}
	Eu 152	S	4×10^{-10}
	(T/2=13 yrs)	I	6×10^{-10}
	Eu 154	S	1×10^{-10}
		I	2×10^{-10}
	Eu 155	S	3×10^{-9}
		I	3×10^{-9}
Fermium (100)	Fm 254	S	2×10^{-9}
		I	2×10^{-9}
	Fm 255	S	6×10^{-10}
		I	4×10^{-10}
	Fm 256	S	1×10^{-10}
		I	6×10^{-11}
Fluorine (9)	F 18	S	2×10^{-7}
		I	9×10^{-8}
Gadolinium (64)	Gd 153	S	8×10^{-9}
		I	3×10^{-9}
	Gd 159	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	1×10^{-8}
Gallium (31)	Ga 72	S	8×10^{-9}
		I	6×10^{-9}
Germanium (32)	Ge 71	S	4×10^{-7}
		I	2×10^{-7}
Gold (79)	Au 196	S	4×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-8}
	Au 198	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	8×10^{-9}
	Au 199	S	4×10^{-8}

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		I	3×10^{-8}
Hafnium (72)	Hf 181	S	1×10^{-9}
		I	3×10^{-9}
Holmium (67)	Ho 166	S	7×10^{-9}
		I	6×10^{-9}
Hydrogen (1)	H3	S	2×10^{-7}
		I	2×10^{-7}
		Sub	4×10^{-5}
Indium (49)	In 113m	S	3×10^{-7}
		I	2×10^{-7}
	In 114m	S	4×10^{-9}
		I	7×10^{-10}
	In 115m	S	8×10^{-8}
		I	6×10^{-8}
	In 115	S	9×10^{-9}
		I	1×10^{-9}
Iodine (53)	I 125	S	8×10^{-11}
		I	6×10^{-9}
	I 126	S	9×10^{-11}
		I	1×10^{-8}
	I 129	S	2×10^{-11}
		I	2×10^{-9}
	I 131	S	1×10^{-10}
		I	1×10^{-8}
	I 132	S	3×10^{-9}
		I	3×10^{-8}
	I 133	S	4×10^{-10}
		I	7×10^{-9}
	I 134	S	6×10^{-9}
		I	1×10^{-7}
	I 135	S	1×10^{-9}
		I	1×10^{-8}
Iridium (77)	Ir 190	S	4×10^{-8}
		I	1×10^{-8}
	Ir 192	S	4×10^{-9}
		I	9×10^{-10}
	Ir 194	S	8×10^{-9}
		I	5×10^{-9}
Iron (26)	Fe 55	S	3×10^{-8}
		I	3×10^{-8}
	Fe 59	S	5×10^{-9}
		I	2×10^{-9}
Krypton (36)	Kr 85m	Sub	1×10^{-7}
	Kr 85	Sub	3×10^{-7}

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	Kr 87	Sub	2×10^{-8}
	Kr 88	Sub	2×10^{-8}
Lanthanum (57)	La 140	S	5×10^{-9}
		I	4×10^{-9}
Lead (82)	Pb 203	S	9×10^{-8}
		I	6×10^{-8}
	Pb 210	S	4×10^{-12}
		I	8×10^{-12}
	Pb 212	S	6×10^{-10}
		I	7×10^{-10}
Lutetium (71)	Lu 177	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-8}
Manganese (25)	Mn 52	S	7×10^{-9}
		I	5×10^{-9}
	Mn 54	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	1×10^{-9}
	Mn 56	S	3×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-8}
Mercury (80)	Hg 197m	S	3×10^{-8}
		I	3×10^{-8}
	Hg 197	S	4×10^{-8}
		I	9×10^{-8}
	Hg 203	S	2×10^{-9}
		I	4×10^{-9}
Molybdenum (42)	Mo 99	S	3×10^{-8}
		I	7×10^{-9}
Neodymium (60)	Nd 144	S	3×10^{-12}
		I	1×10^{-11}
	Nd 147	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	8×10^{-9}
	Nd 149	S	6×10^{-8}
		I	5×10^{-8}
Neptunium (93)	Np 237	S	1×10^{-13}
		I	4×10^{-12}
	Np 239	S	3×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-8}
Nickel (28)	Ni 59	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	3×10^{-8}
	Ni 63	S	2×10^{-9}
		I	1×10^{-8}
	Ni 65	S	3×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-8}
Niobium (Columbium)(41)	Nb 93m	S	4×10^{-9}

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		I	5×10^{-9}
	Nb 95	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	3×10^{-9}
	Nb 97	S	2×10^{-7}
		I	2×10^{-7}
Osmium (76)	Os 185	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-9}
	Os 191m	S	6×10^{-7}
		I	3×10^{-7}
	Os 191	S	4×10^{-8}
		I	1×10^{-8}
	Os 193	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	9×10^{-9}
Palladium (46)	Pd 103	S	5×10^{-8}
		I	3×10^{-8}
	Pd 109	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	1×10^{-8}
Phosphorus (15)	P 32	S	2×10^{-9}
		I	3×10^{-9}
Platinum (78)	Pt 191	S	3×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-8}
	Pt 193m	S	2×10^{-7}
		I	2×10^{-7}
	Pt 193	S	4×10^{-8}
		I	1×10^{-8}
	Pt 197m	S	2×10^{-7}
		I	2×10^{-7}
	Pt 197	S	3×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-8}
Plutonium (94)	Pu 238	S	7×10^{-14}
		I	1×10^{-12}
	Pu 239	S	6×10^{-14}
		I	1×10^{-12}
	Pu 240	S	6×10^{-14}
		I	1×10^{-12}
	Pu 241	S	3×10^{-12}
		I	1×10^{-9}
	Pu 242	S	6×10^{-14}
		I	1×10^{-12}
	Pu 243	S	6×10^{-8}
		I	8×10^{-8}
	Pu 244	S	6×10^{-14}
		I	1×10^{-12}
Polonium (84)	Po 210	S	2×10^{-11}

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		I	7×10^{-12}
Potassium (19)	K 42	S	7×10^{-8}
		I	4×10^{-9}
Praseodymium (59)	Pr 142	S	7×10^{-9}
		I	5×10^{-9}
	Pr 143	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	6×10^{-9}
Promethium (61)	Pm 147	S	2×10^{-9}
		I	3×10^{-9}
	Pm 149	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	8×10^{-9}
Protoactinium (91)	Pa 230	S	6×10^{-11}
		I	3×10^{-11}
	Pa 231	S	4×10^{-14}
		I	4×10^{-12}
	Pa 233	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	6×10^{-9}
Radium (88)	Ra 223	S	6×10^{-11}
		I	8×10^{-12}
	Ra 224	S	2×10^{-10}
		I	2×10^{-11}
	Ra 226	S	3×10^{-12}
		I	2×10^{-12}
	Ra 228	S	2×10^{-12}
		I	1×10^{-12}
Radon (86)	Rn 220	S	1×10^{-8}
	Rn 222 ³	3×10^{-9}	3×10^{-9}
Rhenium (75)	Re 183	S	9×10^{-8}
		I	5×10^{-9}
	Re 186	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	8×10^{-9}
	Re 187	S	3×10^{-7}
		I	2×10^{-8}
	Re 188	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	6×10^{-9}
Rhodium (45)	Rh 103m	S	3×10^{-6}
		I	2×10^{-6}
	Rh 105	S	3×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-8}
Rubidium (37)	Rb 86	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-9}
	Rb 87	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-9}
Ruthenium (44)	Ru 97	S	8×10^{-8}

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		I	6×10^{-8}
	Ru 103	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	3×10^{-9}
	Ru 105	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-8}
	Ru 106	S	3×10^{-9}
		I	2×10^{-10}
Samarium (62)	Sm 147	S	2×10^{-12}
		I	9×10^{-12}
	Sm 151	S	2×10^{-9}
		I	5×10^{-9}
	Sm 153	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	1×10^{-8}
Scandium (21)	Sc 46	S	8×10^{-9}
		I	8×10^{-10}
	Sc 47	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-8}
	Sc 48	S	6×10^{-9}
		I	5×10^{-9}
Selenium (34)	Se 75	S	4×10^{-8}
		I	4×10^{-9}
Silicon (14)	Si 31	S	2×10^{-7}
		I	3×10^{-8}
Silver (47)	Ag 105	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	3×10^{-9}
	Ag 110m	S	7×10^{-9}
		I	3×10^{-10}
	Ag 111	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	8×10^{-9}
Sodium (11)	Na 22	S	6×10^{-9}
		I	3×10^{-10}
	Na 24	S	4×10^{-8}
		I	5×10^{-9}
Strontium (38)	Sr 85m	S	1×10^{-6}
		I	1×10^{-6}
	Sr 85	S	8×10^{-9}
		I	4×10^{-9}
	Sr 89	S	3×10^{-10}
		I	1×10^{-9}
	Sr 90	S	3×10^{-11}
		I	2×10^{-10}
	Sr 91	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	9×10^{-9}
	Sr 92	S	2×10^{-8}

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		I	1×10^{-8}
Sulfur (16)	S 35	S	9×10^{-9}
		I	9×10^{-9}
Tantalum (73)	Ta 182	S	1×10^{-9}
		I	7×10^{-10}
Technetium (43)	Tc 96m	S	3×10^{-6}
		I	1×10^{-6}
	Tc 96	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	8×10^{-9}
	Tc 97m	S	8×10^{-8}
		I	5×10^{-9}
	Tc 97	S	4×10^{-7}
		I	1×10^{-8}
	Tc 99m	S	1×10^{-6}
		I	5×10^{-7}
	Tc 99	S	7×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-9}
Tellurium (52)	Te 125m	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	4×10^{-9}
	Te 127m	S	5×10^{-9}
		I	1×10^{-9}
	Te 127	S	6×10^{-8}
		I	3×10^{-8}
	Te 129m	S	3×10^{-9}
		I	1×10^{-9}
	Te 129	S	2×10^{-7}
		I	1×10^{-7}
	Te 131m	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	6×10^{-9}
	Te 132	S	7×10^{-9}
		I	4×10^{-9}
Terbium (65)	Tb 160	S	3×10^{-9}
		I	1×10^{-9}
Thallium (81)	Tl 200	S	9×10^{-8}
		I	4×10^{-8}
	Tl 201	S	7×10^{-8}
		I	3×10^{-8}
	Tl 202	S	3×10^{-8}
		I	8×10^{-9}
	Tl 204	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	9×10^{-10}
Thorium (90)	Th 227	S	1×10^{-11}
		I	6×10^{-12}
	Th 228	S	3×10^{-13}

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		I	2×10^{-13}
	Th 230	S	8×10^{-14}
		I	3×10^{-13}
	Th 231	S	5×10^{-8}
		I	4×10^{-8}
	Th 232	S	1×10^{-12}
		I	1×10^{-12}
	Th natural	S	2×10^{-12}
		I	2×10^{-12}
	Th 234	S	2×10^{-9}
		I	1×10^{-9}
Thulium (69)	Tm 170	S	1×10^{-9}
		I	1×10^{-9}
	Tm 171	S	4×10^{-9}
		I	8×10^{-9}
Tin (50)	Sn 113	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-9}
	Sn 125	S	4×10^{-9}
		I	3×10^{-9}
Tungsten (Wolfram) (74)	W 181	S	8×10^{-8}
		I	4×10^{-9}
	W 185	S	3×10^{-8}
		I	4×10^{-9}
	W 187	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	1×10^{-8}
Uranium (92)	U 230	S	1×10^{-11}
		I	4×10^{-12}
	U 232	S	3×10^{-12}
		I	9×10^{-13}
	U 233	S	2×10^{-11}
		I	4×10^{-12}
	U 234	S ⁴	2×10^{-11}
		I	4×10^{-12}
	U 235	S ⁴	2×10^{-11}
		I	4×10^{-12}
	U 236	S	2×10^{-11}
		I	4×10^{-12}
	U 238	S ⁴	3×10^{-12}
		I	5×10^{-12}
	U 240	S	8×10^{-9}
		I	6×10^{-9}
	U-natural	S ⁴	5×10^{-12}
		I	5×10^{-12}
Vanadium (23)	V 48	S	6×10^{-9}

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		I	2×10^{-9}
Xenon (54)	Xe 131m	Sub	4×10^{-7}
	Xe 133	Sub	3×10^{-7}
	Xe 133m	Sub	3×10^{-7}
	Xe 135	Sub	1×10^{-7}
Ytterbium (70)	Yb 175	S	2×10^{-8}
		I	2×10^{-8}
Yttrium (39)	Y 90	S	4×10^{-9}
		I	3×10^{-9}
	Y 91m	S	8×10^{-7}
		I	6×10^{-7}
	Y 91	S	1×10^{-9}
		I	1×10^{-9}
	Y 92	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	1×10^{-8}
	Y 93	S	6×10^{-9}
		I	5×10^{-9}
Zinc (30)	Zn 65	S	4×10^{-9}
		I	2×10^{-9}
	Zn 69m	S	1×10^{-8}
		I	1×10^{-8}
	Zn 69	S	2×10^{-7}
		I	3×10^{-7}
Zirconium (40)	Zr 93	S	4×10^{-9}
		I	1×10^{-8}
	Zr 95	S	4×10^{-9}
		I	1×10^{-9}
	Zr 97	S	4×10^{-9}
		I	3×10^{-9}
		Sub	3×10^{-6}

Any single radionuclide not listed above with decay mode other than alpha emission or spontaneous fission and with radio- active half-life less than 2 hours.

1×10^{-10}

Any single radionuclide not listed above with decay mode other than alpha emission or spontaneous fission and with radio- active half-

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life greater than 2 hours.

Any single radionuclide 2 x 10⁻¹⁴
not listed above, which
decays by alpha emission
or spontaneous fission.

381
382 ¹Soluble (S); Insoluble (I).

383
384 ²"Sub" means that values given are for submersion in a semispherical infinite cloud of airborne
385 material.

386
387 ³These radon concentrations are appropriate for protection from radon-222 combined with its
388 short-lived daughters. The value may be replaced by one-thirtieth (1/30) of a "working level."
389 (A "working level" is defined as any combination of short-lived radon-222 daughters,
390 polonium-218, lead-214, bismuth-214 and polonium-214, in one liter of air, without regard to
391 the degree of equilibrium, that will result in the ultimate emission of 1.3 x 10⁵ MeV of alpha
392 particle energy.

393
394 ⁴For soluble mixtures of U-238, U-234 and U-235 in air chemical toxicity may be the limiting
395 factor. The concentration value is 0.007 milligrams uranium per cubic meter of air. The
396 specific activity for natural uranium is 6.77 x 10⁻⁷ curies per gram U. The specific activity (SA)
397 for other mixtures of U-238, U-235 and U-234, if not known, will be:

398 $SA=3.6 \times 10^{-7}$ curies/gram U U-depleted

400
401 $SA=(0.4 + 0.38 E + 0.0034 E^2) 10^{-6}$ $E \geq 0.72$

402
403 where E is the percentage by weight of U-235, expressed as percent.

404
405 NOTE: Where a mixture in air of more than one radionuclide exists, the limiting values of this
406 Appendix should be determined as follows:

- 407
408 1. If the identity and concentration of each radionuclide in the mixture are known, the
409 limiting values should be derived as follows: Determine, for each radionuclide in the
410 mixture, the ratio between the quantity present in the mixture and the limit otherwise
411 established in Appendix A for the specific radionuclide when not in a mixture. The sum
412 of such ratios for all the radionuclides in the mixture may not exceed "1" (i.e., "unity").

413
414 EXAMPLE: If radionuclides A, B, and C are present in concentrations C_A, C_B, C_C, and if
415 the applicable MPC's are MPC_A, and MPC_B, and MPC_C respectively, then the

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416 concentrations must be limited so that the following relationship exists:

417

418

$$(C_A/MPC_A) + (C_B/MPC_B) + (C_C/MPC_C) \leq 1$$

419

420 2. If either the identity or the concentration of any radionuclide in the mixture is not known
421 the limiting values of Appendix A must be 2×10^{-14} .

422

423 3. If any of the conditions specified below are met, the corresponding values specified
424 below may be used in lieu of those specified in paragraph 2 above.

425

426 a. If the identity of each radionuclide in the mixture is known but the concentration
427 of one or more of the radionuclides in the mixture is not known, the concentration
428 limit for the mixture is the limit specified in Appendix A for the radionuclide in
429 the mixture having the lowest concentration limit; or

430

431 b. If the identity of each radionuclide in the mixture is not known, but it is known
432 that radionuclides specified in Appendix A are not present in the mixture, the
433 concentration limit for the mixture is the lowest concentration limit specified in
434 Appendix A for any radionuclide which is not known to be absent from the
435 mixture; or

436

437 c. Element (atomic number) and isotope. $\mu\text{Ci/ml}$

438

If it is known that alpha-emitters and Sr 90, I 129, Pb 210, Ac 227, Ra 228, Pa 230, Pu 241, and Bk are not present. 1×10^{-10}

If it is known that alpha-emitters and Pb 210, Ac 227, Ra 228, and Pu 241 are not present. 1×10^{-11}

If it is known that alpha-emitters and Ac 227 are not present. 1×10^{-12}

If it is known that Ac 227, Th 230, Pa 231, Pu 238, Pu 239, Pu 240, Pu 242, Pu 244, Cm 248, Cf 249 and Cf 251 are not present. 1×10^{-13}

439

440 4. If a mixture of radionuclides consists of uranium and its daughters in ore dust before
441 chemical separation of the uranium from the ore, the following values may be used for
442 uranium and its daughters through radium-226, instead of those from paragraphs 1, 2, or
443 3 above:

444

445 $3 \times 10^{-12} \mu\text{Ci/ml}$ gross alpha activity; $2 \times 10^{-12} \mu\text{Ci/ml}$ natural uranium; or 3
446 micrograms per cubic meter of air natural uranium.

447

448 5. For this note, a radionuclide may be considered as not present in a mixture if:

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- a. the ratio of the concentration of that radionuclide in the mixture (CA) to the concentration limit for that radionuclide specified in Appendix A (MPCA) does not exceed 1/10 (i.e., $CA/MPCA \leq$ than 1/10), and
- b. the sum of such ratios for all the radionuclides considered as not present in the mixtures does not exceed 1/4, (i.e., $(CA/MPCA + CB/MPCB + <$ than 1/4).

(Source: Amended at 46 Ill. Reg. _____, effective _____)